

**Table I.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	101,217,452	9,687,439	7,773,714	13,744,938	20,578,987	49,432,374	24,354,099	76,863,352
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,129,846	201,729	87,823	125,193	376,839 *	338,262 *	373,698	756,148
Mining and manufacturing	12,004,467	383,415	597,603	1,569,741	3,603,107	5,850,601	1,614,463	10,390,004
Construction	6,511,544	1,126,050	1,054,967	1,751,557	1,554,339	1,024,632	3,254,273	3,257,272
Utilities and transp.	5,452,223	363,737	322,180	580,487	867,481	3,318,339	973,444	4,478,779
Wholesale trade	5,563,939	491,067	615,943	995,218	1,266,835	2,194,876	1,611,316	3,952,623
Fin. svcs. and real estate	11,174,015	1,078,962	428,726	689,485	1,876,616	7,100,226	1,816,968	9,357,047
Retail trade	10,562,371	1,303,252	842,876	1,660,415	1,418,719	5,337,110	2,883,026	7,679,345
Professional services	28,588,914	2,387,095	2,063,249	3,329,985	5,822,154	14,986,430	6,063,291	22,525,623
Other services	20,230,133	2,352,132	1,760,347	3,042,856	3,792,897	9,281,899	5,763,622	14,466,511
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	71,812,930	6,576,497	5,713,273	9,786,454	13,313,370	36,423,336	17,370,541	54,442,389
For profit, unincorporated	15,485,082	2,607,600	1,482,706	2,660,696	3,637,030	5,097,049	5,323,987	10,161,095
Nonprofit	13,919,439	503,341	577,734	1,297,788	3,628,587	7,911,989	1,659,571	12,259,869
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	5,720,896	2,037,572	1,024,986	1,298,543	1,079,178	280,617 *	3,844,103	1,876,793
5-9 years	6,409,204	1,543,509	1,039,062	1,677,322	1,492,916	656,395	3,363,436	3,045,768
10-19 years	12,257,469	2,490,252	1,906,530	2,761,915	2,955,067	2,143,706	5,978,699	6,278,770
20 or more years	76,829,883	3,616,106	3,803,136	8,007,158	15,051,827	46,351,656	11,167,862	65,662,022
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	63,098,660	138,908	586,375	2,923,572	11,754,517	47,695,288	1,841,775	61,256,885
1 location only	38,118,792	9,548,531	7,187,339	10,821,366	8,824,470	1,737,086	22,512,325	15,606,467
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1,414,898	80,887	161,863	246,868	311,157	614,123	388,831	1,026,067
25-49 %	5,118,746	489,760	432,411	848,645	948,338	2,399,592	1,333,197	3,785,549
50-74 %	10,006,567	1,446,400	993,802	1,478,852	2,011,228	4,076,285	3,128,542	6,878,025
75% or more	84,677,240	7,670,391	6,185,638	11,170,573	17,308,265	42,342,373	19,503,529	65,173,711
Union presence								
No union employees	83,554,911	9,437,864	7,489,808	13,078,648	18,093,545	35,455,046	23,448,640	60,106,271
Has union employees	17,662,541	249,575	283,905	666,290	2,485,442	13,977,328	905,459	16,757,082
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	15,468,925	1,595,647	1,111,541	2,042,856	3,013,359	7,705,521	3,786,959	11,681,966
Less than 50% low-wage	85,748,526	8,091,792	6,662,172	11,702,081	17,565,628	41,726,853	20,567,140	65,181,386
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	27,878,263	3,861,754	2,923,523	5,544,404	5,644,361	9,904,221	9,586,717	18,291,546
25-49 %	25,189,446	1,579,202	1,469,004	2,844,083	5,723,570	13,573,587	4,422,454	20,766,992
50-74 %	28,074,036	2,163,897	1,518,937	2,766,836	5,306,542	16,317,825	5,044,660	23,029,376
75% or more	20,075,706	2,082,587	1,862,250	2,589,614	3,904,515	9,636,740	5,300,269	14,775,438
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	39,283,210	4,409,571	4,106,991	7,151,635	8,025,201	15,589,813	12,390,977	26,892,233
25-49 %	46,876,962	2,024,810	2,343,979	4,460,848	9,278,078	28,769,247	6,465,661	40,411,300
50-74 %	12,043,096	1,693,257	995,673	1,795,530	2,863,564	4,695,072	3,459,561	8,583,535
75% or more	3,014,184	1,559,801	327,071	336,925	412,145	378,243	2,037,900	976,284

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	1,060,694	166,731	202,843	269,348	433,915	949,807	288,636	1,038,908
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	183,259	28,544	18,900	28,181	118,928 *	133,549 *	41,789	178,443
Mining and manufacturing	421,209	37,581	58,241	109,325	253,477	313,545	89,425	412,204
Construction	294,695	65,931	84,733	143,295	187,644	142,885	151,576	254,137
Utilities and transp.	346,021	57,362	48,167	77,730	127,097	303,618	89,270	334,353
Wholesale trade	268,760	46,275	92,899	89,085	115,780	201,036	119,361	241,077
Fin. svcs. and real estate	481,300	75,633	51,604	71,361	197,421	424,313	102,485	470,356
Retail trade	430,948	84,688	72,267	139,559	128,190	372,058	133,083	410,419
Professional services	730,095	97,634	113,576	160,789	275,947	645,014	173,745	710,788
Other services	693,439	107,602	102,208	149,595	275,147	605,335	175,870	672,221
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	1,039,550	143,575	170,036	252,883	424,434	918,555	261,454	1,015,492
For profit, unincorporated	466,252	124,317	111,580	156,567	249,935	324,091	190,196	427,768
Nonprofit	515,715	40,747	75,341	95,318	218,991	450,504	100,065	506,171
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	323,008	99,513	113,148	135,101	231,777	103,106 *	181,389	268,350
5-9 years	292,021	87,635	75,025	132,597	167,357	163,936	135,871	259,825
10-19 years	434,311	101,161	106,821	142,361	235,722	306,998	172,110	401,155
20 or more years	1,019,839	125,472	144,337	227,923	384,727	927,062	227,367	999,455
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	992,737	29,876	50,876	134,283	325,434	946,432	96,394	988,762
1 location only	576,869	165,805	201,068	256,379	405,655	259,757	288,526	525,354
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	68,314	8,266	15,618	21,091	34,175	52,644	23,703	64,144
25-49 %	205,640	31,183	32,661	54,886	82,785	175,764	54,464	198,632
50-74 %	344,573	68,303	64,729	94,159	172,115	269,212	105,933	328,533
75% or more	1,100,418	171,784	201,010	280,474	455,692	962,646	304,352	1,069,237
Union presence								
No union employees	989,775	165,149	195,577	267,271	404,327	871,144	282,514	965,870
Has union employees	671,081	41,075	61,129	73,513	240,012	620,031	91,921	664,905
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	502,393	79,486	71,129	111,245	191,860	441,000	125,777	487,281
Less than 50% low-wage	1,053,327	166,061	199,020	272,257	437,415	922,446	293,783	1,024,999
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	724,165	131,887	135,017	216,164	304,906	597,566	228,137	691,221
25-49 %	695,508	92,670	111,767	173,952	333,702	573,906	183,511	672,401
50-74 %	733,399	104,163	98,822	138,090	285,949	651,367	165,107	715,589
75% or more	541,735	81,280	104,886	130,587	217,558	464,912	151,211	521,622
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	770,462	129,843	161,592	221,693	339,220	635,875	241,874	738,260
25-49 %	949,527	112,700	127,853	200,184	370,621	846,765	212,293	927,850
50-74 %	411,160	87,482	76,061	120,915	223,938	304,886	132,444	390,035
75% or more	155,717	75,087	38,953	51,305	89,677	80,636	88,622	128,129

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.