

Table I.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	101,217,452	9.6%	7.7%	13.6%	20.3%	48.8%	24.1%	75.9%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,129,846	17.9%	7.8%	11.1%	33.4%	29.9%	33.1%	66.9%
Mining and manufacturing	12,004,467	3.2%	5.0%	13.1%	30.0%	48.7%	13.4%	86.6%
Construction	6,511,544	17.3%	16.2%	26.9%	23.9%	15.7%	50.0%	50.0%
Utilities and transp.	5,452,223	6.7%	5.9%	10.6%	15.9%	60.9%	17.9%	82.1%
Wholesale trade	5,563,939	8.8%	11.1%	17.9%	22.8%	39.4%	29.0%	71.0%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	11,174,015	9.7%	3.8%	6.2%	16.8%	63.5%	16.3%	83.7%
Retail trade	10,562,371	12.3%	8.0%	15.7%	13.4%	50.5%	27.3%	72.7%
Professional services	28,588,914	8.3%	7.2%	11.6%	20.4%	52.4%	21.2%	78.8%
Other services	20,230,133	11.6%	8.7%	15.0%	18.7%	45.9%	28.5%	71.5%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	71,812,930	9.2%	8.0%	13.6%	18.5%	50.7%	24.2%	75.8%
For profit, unincorporated	15,485,082	16.8%	9.6%	17.2%	23.5%	32.9%	34.4%	65.6%
Nonprofit	13,919,439	3.6%	4.2%	9.3%	26.1%	56.8%	11.9%	88.1%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	5,720,896	35.6%	17.9%	22.7%	18.9%	4.9% *	67.2%	32.8%
5-9 years	6,409,204	24.1%	16.2%	26.2%	23.3%	10.2%	52.5%	47.5%
10-19 years	12,257,469	20.3%	15.6%	22.5%	24.1%	17.5%	48.8%	51.2%
20 or more years	76,829,883	4.7%	5.0%	10.4%	19.6%	60.3%	14.5%	85.5%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	63,098,660	0.2%	0.9%	4.6%	18.6%	75.6%	2.9%	97.1%
1 location only	38,118,792	25.0%	18.9%	28.4%	23.1%	4.6%	59.1%	40.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1,414,898	5.7%	11.4%	17.4%	22.0%	43.4%	27.5%	72.5%
25-49 %	5,118,746	9.6%	8.4%	16.6%	18.5%	46.9%	26.0%	74.0%
50-74 %	10,006,567	14.5%	9.9%	14.8%	20.1%	40.7%	31.3%	68.7%
75% or more	84,677,240	9.1%	7.3%	13.2%	20.4%	50.0%	23.0%	77.0%
Union presence								
No union employees	83,554,911	11.3%	9.0%	15.7%	21.7%	42.4%	28.1%	71.9%
Has union employees	17,662,541	1.4%	1.6%	3.8%	14.1%	79.1%	5.1%	94.9%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	15,468,925	10.3%	7.2%	13.2%	19.5%	49.8%	24.5%	75.5%
Less than 50% low-wage	85,748,526	9.4%	7.8%	13.6%	20.5%	48.7%	24.0%	76.0%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	27,878,263	13.9%	10.5%	19.9%	20.2%	35.5%	34.4%	65.6%
25-49 %	25,189,446	6.3%	5.8%	11.3%	22.7%	53.9%	17.6%	82.4%
50-74 %	28,074,036	7.7%	5.4%	9.9%	18.9%	58.1%	18.0%	82.0%
75% or more	20,075,706	10.4%	9.3%	12.9%	19.4%	48.0%	26.4%	73.6%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	39,283,210	11.2%	10.5%	18.2%	20.4%	39.7%	31.5%	68.5%
25-49 %	46,876,962	4.3%	5.0%	9.5%	19.8%	61.4%	13.8%	86.2%
50-74 %	12,043,096	14.1%	8.3%	14.9%	23.8%	39.0%	28.7%	71.3%
75% or more	3,014,184	51.7%	10.9%	11.2%	13.7%	12.5%	67.6%	32.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table I.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	1,060,694	0.18%	0.21%	0.28%	0.41%	0.56%	0.34%	0.34%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	183,259	3.53%	1.99%	2.85%	8.19%	8.96%	5.78%	5.78%
Mining and manufacturing	421,209	0.32%	0.49%	0.91%	1.71%	1.77%	0.80%	0.80%
Construction	294,695	1.14%	1.30%	1.94%	2.35%	1.95%	2.28%	2.28%
Utilities and transp.	346,021	1.07%	0.91%	1.43%	2.18%	2.87%	1.73%	1.73%
Wholesale trade	268,760	0.87%	1.57%	1.55%	1.89%	2.53%	1.98%	1.98%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	481,300	0.74%	0.47%	0.65%	1.61%	1.90%	1.03%	1.03%
Retail trade	430,948	0.86%	0.71%	1.27%	1.18%	2.03%	1.40%	1.40%
Professional services	730,095	0.38%	0.41%	0.58%	0.91%	1.25%	0.72%	0.72%
Other services	693,439	0.61%	0.55%	0.81%	1.26%	1.80%	1.14%	1.14%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	1,039,550	0.23%	0.25%	0.37%	0.55%	0.74%	0.45%	0.45%
For profit, unincorporated	466,252	0.83%	0.71%	0.97%	1.38%	1.58%	1.25%	1.25%
Nonprofit	515,715	0.31%	0.54%	0.71%	1.46%	1.74%	0.77%	0.77%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	323,008	2.23%	1.89%	2.17%	3.37%	1.73% *	3.32%	3.32%
5-9 years	292,021	1.48%	1.22%	1.87%	2.18%	2.33%	2.36%	2.36%
10-19 years	434,311	0.97%	0.92%	1.19%	1.63%	2.11%	1.76%	1.76%
20 or more years	1,019,839	0.17%	0.19%	0.30%	0.49%	0.62%	0.32%	0.32%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	992,737	0.05%	0.08%	0.22%	0.52%	0.57%	0.16%	0.16%
1 location only	576,869	0.51%	0.53%	0.65%	0.87%	0.65%	0.90%	0.90%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	68,314	0.62%	1.12%	1.47%	2.10%	2.50%	1.74%	1.74%
25-49 %	205,640	0.67%	0.68%	1.10%	1.49%	2.09%	1.28%	1.28%
50-74 %	344,573	0.76%	0.68%	0.94%	1.50%	1.82%	1.26%	1.26%
75% or more	1,100,418	0.22%	0.24%	0.34%	0.51%	0.67%	0.41%	0.41%
Union presence								
No union employees	989,775	0.22%	0.24%	0.33%	0.46%	0.66%	0.42%	0.42%
Has union employees	671,081	0.24%	0.35%	0.43%	1.27%	1.38%	0.53%	0.53%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	502,393	0.57%	0.49%	0.75%	1.16%	1.64%	0.99%	0.99%
Less than 50% low-wage	1,053,327	0.21%	0.24%	0.33%	0.48%	0.64%	0.40%	0.40%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	724,165	0.54%	0.51%	0.80%	1.00%	1.48%	1.02%	1.02%
25-49 %	695,508	0.39%	0.45%	0.69%	1.17%	1.36%	0.76%	0.76%
50-74 %	733,399	0.40%	0.36%	0.51%	0.95%	1.21%	0.67%	0.67%
75% or more	541,735	0.46%	0.54%	0.66%	1.00%	1.39%	0.89%	0.89%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	770,462	0.37%	0.43%	0.58%	0.78%	1.08%	0.74%	0.74%
25-49 %	949,527	0.25%	0.28%	0.43%	0.75%	0.92%	0.48%	0.48%
50-74 %	411,160	0.78%	0.64%	0.99%	1.58%	1.79%	1.22%	1.22%
75% or more	155,717	2.64%	1.28%	1.61%	2.63%	2.40%	3.03%	3.03%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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