Table I.C.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less <br> than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 22.1\% | 16.6\% | 26.4\% | 24.1\% | 20.1\% | 22.8\% | 22.1\% | 22.1\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 23.4\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.4\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 20.8\% | 1.2\% * | 23.0\% | 18.2\% | 21.3\% | 22.7\% | 20.5\% | 20.8\% |
| Construction | 25.4\% | 7.8\% * | 36.6\% | 30.9\% | 24.4\% | 21.8\% | 25.9\% | 25.1\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 23.0\% | -- | 30.1\% * | 32.2\% | 13.0\% | 29.3\% | 21.7\% | 23.4\% |
| Wholesale trade | 23.2\% | -- | 20.0\% | 21.0\% | 26.0\% | 27.1\% | 16.8\% | 27.7\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 18.9\% | 11.4\% * | 18.3\% * | 14.6\% | 18.2\% | 22.1\% | 12.8\% | 20.3\% |
| Retail trade | 24.3\% | 27.2\% * | 31.1\% | 27.0\% | 21.8\% | 22.9\% | 28.2\% | 23.1\% |
| Professional services | 19.8\% | 20.0\% | 24.5\% | 24.1\% | 17.5\% | 19.2\% | 22.1\% | 19.3\% |
| Other services | 26.5\% | 17.3\% | 30.9\% * | 26.2\% | 22.7\% | 31.6\% | 23.8\% | 27.5\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 23.5\% | 15.4\% | 29.2\% | 22.6\% | 22.9\% | 24.6\% | 22.6\% | 23.8\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 24.9\% | 25.4\% | 24.7\% | 31.7\% | 21.2\% | 24.7\% | 26.2\% | 24.3\% |
| Nonprofit | 15.7\% | 1.8\% * | 10.4\% | 22.3\% * | 13.8\% | 17.3\% | 10.2\% | 16.4\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 28.7\% | 19.3\% | 46.6\% | 31.9\% | 22.2\% | -- | 32.3\% | 23.8\% |
| 5-9 years | 26.6\% | 26.5\% * | 43.3\% * | 21.6\% | 19.8\% | 37.0\% | 32.4\% | 22.0\% |
| 10-19 years | 25.1\% | 18.2\% | 20.8\% | 28.7\% | 26.8\% | 29.4\% | 21.3\% | 28.4\% |
| 20 or more years | 20.9\% | 11.0\% | 21.1\% | 22.4\% | 19.0\% | 22.5\% | 18.2\% | 21.5\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 21.7\% | -- | 15.6\% * | 20.5\% | 19.8\% | 22.8\% | 18.3\% | 21.8\% |
| 1 location only | 22.6\% | 16.7\% | 27.4\% | 25.1\% | 20.6\% | 23.6\% | 22.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 22.3\% | -- | 13.4\% * | 26.8\% | 13.2\% * | 34.0\% | 31.9\% * | 19.8\% |
| 25-49 \% | 25.0\% | -- | 21.4\% | 29.9\% | 25.9\% | 24.4\% | 20.0\% | 26.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 23.3\% | 13.6\% | 44.6\% | 24.0\% | 21.8\% | 21.7\% | 27.0\% | 22.2\% |
| 75\% or more | 21.7\% | 16.1\% | 24.3\% | 23.7\% | 20.0\% | 22.7\% | 21.2\% | 21.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 22.8\% | 16.8\% | 26.4\% | 24.4\% | 21.4\% | 23.6\% | 22.2\% | 23.0\% |
| Has union employees | 18.8\% | 1.3\% * | -- | 14.0\% * | 12.6\% | 21.1\% | 16.5\% | 18.9\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 26.6\% | 15.1\% * | 14.5\% | 26.5\% | 25.1\% | 30.4\% | 21.1\% | 27.6\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 21.5\% | 16.8\% | 26.9\% | 23.8\% | 19.3\% | 21.8\% | 22.1\% | 21.3\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 23.5\% | 16.5\% | 27.5\% | 23.2\% | 24.9\% | 22.7\% | 23.1\% | 23.8\% |
| 25-49 \% | 21.9\% | 13.3\% * | 18.9\% | 23.0\% | 20.6\% | 23.8\% | 18.6\% | 22.8\% |
| 50-74 \% | 20.9\% | 15.5\% * | 28.5\% * | 22.8\% | 17.1\% | 22.9\% | 22.1\% | 20.7\% |
| 75\% or more | 22.0\% | 19.7\% | 29.3\% | 28.6\% | 18.6\% | 21.7\% | 23.7\% | 21.5\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 24.4\% | 15.1\% | 34.2\% | 26.0\% | 20.3\% | 27.3\% | 24.7\% | 24.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 20.8\% | 21.7\% * | 21.7\% | 22.6\% | 19.9\% | 20.6\% | 21.5\% | 20.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 20.7\% | 18.5\% * | 21.6\% | 21.8\% | 20.1\% | 21.0\% | 19.5\% | 21.2\% |
| 75\% or more | 18.3\% | 10.4\% * | -- | 28.9\% | 21.7\% | 23.0\% | 14.5\% | 22.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.C.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.57\% | 2.52\% | 2.80\% | 1.48\% | 0.95\% | 0.80\% | 1.38\% | 0.62\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5.38\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.76\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.08\% | 0.76\% * | 4.04\% | 2.55\% | 1.60\% | 1.65\% | 2.56\% | 1.19\% |
| Construction | 2.24\% | 5.42\% * | 5.77\% | 3.46\% | 5.07\% | 2.18\% | 3.75\% | 2.76\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.60\% | -- | 11.30\% * | 3.88\% | 3.55\% | 2.49\% | 5.80\% | 2.89\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.76\% | -- | 2.71\% | 3.73\% | 2.90\% | 4.08\% | 2.36\% | 2.20\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.24\% | 4.29\% * | 6.79\% * | 4.34\% | 1.94\% | 1.53\% | 3.38\% | 1.19\% |
| Retail trade | 2.10\% | 9.29\% * | 4.78\% | 3.32\% | 4.37\% | 2.71\% | 3.75\% | 2.37\% |
| Professional services | 0.86\% | 5.00\% | 4.50\% | 3.70\% | 1.13\% | 0.84\% | 2.49\% | 0.87\% |
| Other services | 2.00\% | 3.85\% | 11.42\% * | 2.50\% | 2.72\% | 3.48\% | 4.31\% | 2.24\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.73\% | 2.61\% | 3.62\% | 1.32\% | 1.34\% | 1.10\% | 1.69\% | 0.79\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.56\% | 6.26\% | 3.27\% | 2.68\% | 2.42\% | 2.92\% | 3.03\% | 1.78\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.04\% | 0.96\% * | 2.92\% | 7.74\% * | 1.33\% | 0.65\% | 1.61\% | 1.14\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3.01\% | 4.75\% | 10.79\% | 4.75\% | 2.70\% | -- | 4.56\% | 2.41\% |
| 5-9 years | 3.78\% | 9.23\% * | 14.45\% * | 2.15\% | 4.03\% | 9.36\% | 7.07\% | 2.91\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.39\% | 3.76\% | 3.25\% | 2.22\% | 2.57\% | 4.47\% | 1.92\% | 1.95\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.60\% | 2.93\% | 1.99\% | 2.03\% | 1.06\% | 0.82\% | 1.30\% | 0.67\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.61\% | -- | 4.71\% * | 1.96\% | 0.89\% | 0.82\% | 2.59\% | 0.62\% |
| 1 location only | 1.08\% | 2.53\% | 2.97\% | 1.80\% | 1.87\% | 3.99\% | 1.49\% | 1.56\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 5.39\% | -- | 5.41\% * | 4.94\% | 4.23\% * | 4.65\% | 10.77\% * | 5.28\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.40\% | -- | 4.76\% | 3.83\% | 2.25\% | 1.84\% | 3.34\% | 1.52\% |
| 50-74 \% | 2.17\% | 3.57\% | 13.25\% | 3.27\% | 3.49\% | 2.54\% | 6.49\% | 1.92\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 0.60\% | 2.83\% | 2.27\% | 1.70\% | 0.98\% | 0.89\% | 1.33\% | 0.67\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.59\% | 2.54\% | 2.86\% | 1.52\% | 1.00\% | 0.69\% | 1.41\% | 0.62\% |
| Has union employees | 1.65\% | 0.61\% * | -- | 4.46\% * | 1.84\% | 2.07\% | 4.22\% | 1.70\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 1.93\% | 5.69\% * | 4.13\% | 3.59\% | 4.07\% | 1.98\% | 2.80\% | 2.24\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.60\% | 2.70\% | 2.90\% | 1.59\% | 0.92\% | 0.85\% | 1.46\% | 0.64\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.07\% | 3.97\% | 3.01\% | 2.21\% | 2.27\% | 1.46\% | 1.98\% | 1.25\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.21\% | 4.94\% * | 2.98\% | 2.17\% | 1.61\% | 2.28\% | 2.01\% | 1.44\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.19\% | 8.18\% * | 9.51\% * | 2.41\% | 1.86\% | 1.04\% | 4.92\% | 1.05\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 1.05\% | 3.66\% | 6.05\% | 5.14\% | 1.17\% | 1.14\% | 2.57\% | 1.15\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.08\% | 2.56\% | 5.61\% | 1.69\% | 1.62\% | 1.87\% | 2.30\% | 1.21\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.74\% | 7.71\% * | 2.99\% | 3.38\% | 1.21\% | 0.74\% | 2.34\% | 0.77\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.35\% | 5.78\% * | 3.57\% | 2.84\% | 2.64\% | 2.01\% | 2.70\% | 1.54\% |
| 75\% or more | 2.14\% | 4.06\% * | -- | 4.93\% | 5.45\% | 1.99\% | 3.44\% | 2.26\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

