Table I.D. 3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 28.0\% | 25.1\% | 32.7\% | 38.5\% | 32.4\% | 24.7\% | 32.7\% | 27.3\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 40.6\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.4\% | 45.4\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 22.9\% | 19.4\% * | 34.5\% | 27.1\% | 27.6\% | 19.8\% | 31.8\% | 22.4\% |
| Construction | 34.6\% | 22.4\% | 46.4\% | 38.1\% | 30.9\% | 31.8\% | 37.5\% | 33.0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 23.0\% | -- | 33.2\% | 39.6\% | 34.9\% | 18.8\% | 32.4\% | 22.5\% |
| Wholesale trade | 29.2\% | 21.9\% * | 27.4\% | 33.9\% | 33.9\% | 26.4\% | 28.5\% | 29.3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 25.9\% | 17.1\% * | 28.7\% | 38.0\% | 28.7\% | 24.8\% | 26.1\% | 25.8\% |
| Retail trade | 31.1\% | 19.6\% | 32.5\% | 55.2\% | 41.1\% | 26.5\% | 34.9\% | 30.6\% |
| Professional services | 27.4\% | 31.0\% | 33.1\% | 41.3\% | 33.3\% | 23.5\% | 35.4\% | 26.4\% |
| Other services | 35.8\% | 30.5\% | 26.3\% | 39.1\% | 37.3\% | 36.0\% | 31.4\% | 36.7\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 28.5\% | 24.1\% | 34.9\% | 38.9\% | 33.0\% | 25.2\% | 34.0\% | 27.7\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 29.1\% | 25.7\% | 32.8\% | 43.9\% | 33.0\% | 23.5\% | 33.1\% | 28.2\% |
| Nonprofit | 25.1\% | 29.7\% * | 17.1\% | 27.1\% | 29.8\% | 23.7\% | 22.6\% | 25.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 37.9\% | 23.0\% | 34.4\% | 41.9\% | 39.7\% | 47.7\% | 32.0\% | 43.3\% |
| 5-9 years | 36.0\% | 36.0\% | 33.3\% | 40.9\% | 33.0\% | 37.9\% | 37.7\% | 34.7\% |
| 10-19 years | 32.6\% | 24.4\% | 32.0\% | 39.8\% | 33.3\% | 29.1\% | 32.7\% | 32.6\% |
| 20 or more years | 26.8\% | 23.2\% | 32.4\% | 37.4\% | 31.7\% | 24.3\% | 31.7\% | 26.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 26.0\% | -- | 26.4\% | 39.4\% | 31.0\% | 24.5\% | 34.8\% | 25.9\% |
| 1 location only | 34.0\% | 25.2\% | 33.3\% | 38.2\% | 34.6\% | 31.9\% | 32.4\% | 35.2\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 30.5\% | -- | -- | 37.2\% | 41.8\% | 27.1\% | 22.2\% | 32.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 32.5\% | 22.5\% * | 37.6\% | 43.3\% | 33.3\% | 30.4\% | 35.0\% | 32.1\% |
| 50-74 \% | 32.8\% | 20.1\% | 36.3\% | 47.5\% | 41.9\% | 29.0\% | 28.5\% | 33.6\% |
| 75\% or more | 27.3\% | 26.5\% | 32.5\% | 37.7\% | 31.4\% | 24.2\% | 33.2\% | 26.6\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 30.1\% | 25.7\% | 33.4\% | 40.2\% | 34.5\% | 26.3\% | 33.8\% | 29.5\% |
| Has union employees | 21.1\% | -- | 22.5\% * | 19.0\% | 20.2\% | 21.4\% | 17.4\% | 21.3\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 34.1\% | 29.7\% | 28.9\% | 53.6\% | 42.0\% | 30.6\% | 35.4\% | 34.0\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 27.5\% | 24.7\% | 32.9\% | 37.7\% | 31.7\% | 24.2\% | 32.5\% | 26.8\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 29.0\% | 26.3\% | 34.6\% | 37.9\% | 32.9\% | 24.2\% | 33.3\% | 28.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 24.9\% | 34.0\% | 29.4\% | 35.8\% | 29.2\% | 21.8\% | 34.2\% | 24.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 28.5\% | 16.3\% | 30.2\% | 35.7\% | 33.0\% | 27.1\% | 26.8\% | 28.7\% |
| 75\% or more | 30.9\% | 29.5\% | 39.0\% | 48.5\% | 36.5\% | 26.7\% | 39.6\% | 29.9\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 31.6\% | 30.1\% | 35.8\% | 43.6\% | 35.2\% | 26.9\% | 36.1\% | 30.7\% |
| 25-49 \% | 25.8\% | 31.9\% | 29.5\% | 35.0\% | 31.0\% | 23.4\% | 33.5\% | 25.2\% |
| 50-74 \% | 28.0\% | 20.2\% * | 31.5\% | 34.4\% | 29.3\% | 26.3\% | 27.8\% | 28.0\% |
| 75\% or more | 25.6\% | 10.6\% | 29.6\% | 31.5\% | 43.2\% | 29.8\% | 16.6\% | 34.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.D. 3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.40\% | 2.41\% | 1.88\% | 1.18\% | 0.87\% | 0.49\% | 1.08\% | 0.42\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6.26\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.92\% | 7.39\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.00\% | 6.32\% * | 5.35\% | 1.86\% | 1.53\% | 1.27\% | 2.84\% | 1.02\% |
| Construction | 2.17\% | 6.05\% | 6.28\% | 2.92\% | 4.98\% | 1.80\% | 3.14\% | 2.80\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.51\% | -- | 6.07\% | 8.39\% | 3.37\% | 1.22\% | 3.79\% | 1.56\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.50\% | 8.45\% * | 5.92\% | 3.89\% | 1.98\% | 2.21\% | 3.62\% | 1.63\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.72\% | 5.47\% * | 4.61\% | 3.08\% | 1.72\% | 0.80\% | 3.31\% | 0.71\% |
| Retail trade | 1.14\% | 4.06\% | 5.00\% | 2.75\% | 3.11\% | 1.18\% | 2.94\% | 1.21\% |
| Professional services | 0.64\% | 4.54\% | 3.45\% | 2.02\% | 1.61\% | 0.67\% | 2.04\% | 0.66\% |
| Other services | 1.35\% | 6.07\% | 3.52\% | 3.88\% | 3.46\% | 1.69\% | 2.77\% | 1.50\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.45\% | 2.59\% | 2.28\% | 1.41\% | 1.11\% | 0.52\% | 1.25\% | 0.47\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.51\% | 4.99\% | 3.79\% | 3.16\% | 2.32\% | 2.11\% | 2.64\% | 1.72\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.00\% | 10.59\% * | 3.59\% | 2.37\% | 2.24\% | 1.21\% | 3.60\% | 1.04\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3.53\% | 6.06\% | 5.26\% | 4.76\% | 7.43\% | 9.69\% | 3.24\% | 5.70\% |
| 5-9 years | 2.18\% | 6.45\% | 4.17\% | 2.62\% | 4.51\% | 3.61\% | 2.81\% | 3.10\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.38\% | 4.35\% | 3.38\% | 3.55\% | 3.05\% | 1.26\% | 2.22\% | 1.74\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.41\% | 3.67\% | 2.83\% | 1.39\% | 0.88\% | 0.48\% | 1.51\% | 0.43\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.41\% | -- | 3.29\% | 1.87\% | 0.78\% | 0.47\% | 2.52\% | 0.42\% |
| 1 location only | 0.95\% | 2.45\% | 2.04\% | 1.45\% | 1.91\% | 4.45\% | 1.17\% | 1.43\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.19\% | -- | -- | 8.46\% | 3.21\% | 2.58\% | 4.97\% | 2.45\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.37\% | 6.76\% * | 8.24\% | 5.34\% | 3.35\% | 1.37\% | 4.46\% | 1.40\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.47\% | 6.01\% | 5.06\% | 3.82\% | 4.71\% | 1.46\% | 3.22\% | 1.64\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.43\% | 2.82\% | 2.07\% | 1.28\% | 0.91\% | 0.53\% | 1.21\% | 0.46\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.44\% | 2.49\% | 1.89\% | 1.25\% | 0.89\% | 0.56\% | 1.12\% | 0.47\% |
| Has union employees | 0.77\% | -- | 8.29\% * | 2.43\% | 1.90\% | 0.88\% | 3.18\% | 0.79\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 1.27\% | 7.07\% | 7.22\% | 5.47\% | 3.23\% | 1.22\% | 3.42\% | 1.35\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.41\% | 2.50\% | 1.94\% | 1.19\% | 0.89\% | 0.52\% | 1.13\% | 0.44\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 0.81\% | 3.80\% | 2.47\% | 2.00\% | 1.76\% | 1.16\% | 1.59\% | 0.92\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.72\% | 6.19\% | 3.81\% | 2.02\% | 1.23\% | 0.85\% | 2.39\% | 0.73\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.74\% | 3.67\% | 4.50\% | 2.31\% | 1.88\% | 0.86\% | 2.29\% | 0.79\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.90\% | 6.04\% | 3.58\% | 2.88\% | 2.70\% | 0.93\% | 2.47\% | 0.95\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.78\% | 3.39\% | 2.77\% | 1.58\% | 1.83\% | 1.04\% | 1.55\% | 0.88\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.51\% | 5.56\% | 3.45\% | 2.08\% | 1.18\% | 0.55\% | 2.06\% | 0.51\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.14\% | 6.26\% * | 3.74\% | 3.13\% | 1.60\% | 1.79\% | 2.75\% | 1.25\% |
| 75\% or more | 3.03\% | 2.92\% | 6.91\% | 3.02\% | 10.27\% | 3.37\% | 3.00\% | 4.19\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

