Table I.D.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 7.7\% | 48.7\% | 22.1\% | 10.0\% | 5.9\% * | 4.4\% | 26.1\% | 5.0\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 11.3\% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 44.2\% * | 0.2\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 6.8\% * | 50.8\% | 19.3\% * | 10.6\% * | 2.7\% * | 6.9\% * | 20.1\% | 6.0\% * |
| Construction | 23.7\% | 52.5\% | 15.9\% | 20.3\% | 35.0\% * | 7.9\% * | 23.8\% | 23.7\% * |
| Utilities and transp. | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 16.3\% * | 8.4\% * | 1.5\% * | 15.0\% | 16.2\% * | 12.2\% |
| Wholesale trade | 5.9\% | 46.8\% | 28.9\% * | 6.2\% * | 1.6\% * | 0.0\% | 27.1\% | 0.5\% * |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 4.7\% | 56.6\% | 18.3\% * | 4.0\% * | 2.1\% * | 1.7\% * | 32.4\% | 1.8\% |
| Retail trade | 7.6\% | 52.1\% | 31.2\% | 2.9\% * | 2.6\% * | 5.1\% * | 30.1\% | 4.5\% * |
| Professional services | 5.7\% | 45.4\% | 19.3\% | 8.2\% | 3.4\% * | 3.0\% * | 22.7\% | 3.3\% |
| Other services | 9.3\% | 45.1\% | 30.1\% | 13.4\% | 7.1\% | 3.2\% * | 31.0\% | 4.5\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 8.1\% | 52.4\% | 21.5\% | 10.6\% | 6.6\% * | 4.7\% | 26.0\% | 5.4\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 9.2\% | 39.4\% | 17.0\% * | 4.8\% * | 4.0\% * | 7.6\% * | 22.5\% | 6.2\% * |
| Nonprofit | 4.9\% | 50.1\% | 35.9\% | 14.2\% | 4.9\% | 1.4\% | 34.5\% | 2.5\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 10.0\% | 54.1\% | 4.5\% * | 9.1\% * | 0.0\% * | 0.9\% * | 21.6\% | 0.4\% * |
| 5-9 years | 10.2\% | 36.2\% | 16.6\% | 4.9\% * | 2.9\% * | 5.2\% * | 19.1\% | 3.5\% * |
| 10-19 years | 15.3\% | 48.0\% | 28.7\% | 7.7\% | 17.2\% * | 0.5\% * | 29.1\% | 8.9\% * |
| 20 or more years | 6.7\% | 51.3\% | 25.2\% | 11.5\% | 4.4\% | 4.6\% | 27.7\% | 4.8\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 4.6\% | -- | 30.4\% | 6.2\% | 3.4\% | 4.5\% | 20.0\% | 4.3\% |
| 1 location only | 16.7\% | 48.4\% | 21.3\% | 11.2\% | 9.3\% * | 2.9\% * | 26.8\% | 8.4\% * |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 8.9\% | 69.3\% | -- | 8.9\% * | 1.2\% * | 2.8\% * | 40.8\% | 2.5\% * |
| 25-49 \% | 7.0\% | 45.4\% | 35.4\% | 20.8\% * | 0.5\% * | 1.7\% * | 36.5\% | 2.0\% * |
| 50-74 \% | 7.2\% | 59.4\% | 24.3\% | 6.8\% * | 1.1\% * | 0.8\% * | 36.3\% | 1.2\% * |
| 75\% or more | 7.8\% | 46.1\% | 21.1\% | 9.7\% | 6.6\% * | 4.8\% | 24.2\% | 5.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 6.8\% | 47.4\% | 21.7\% | 8.4\% | 3.2\% | 3.0\% | 25.0\% | 3.3\% |
| Has union employees | 10.7\% | 72.2\% | 28.8\% * | 30.8\% | 20.2\% * | 7.5\% | 42.1\% | 9.6\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 4.6\% | 34.9\% * | 40.0\% | 9.1\% | 1.6\% * | 2.0\% * | 26.6\% | 2.3\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 8.0\% | 50.0\% | 21.5\% | 10.0\% | 6.2\% * | 4.7\% | 26.1\% | 5.2\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 10.7\% | 45.7\% | 22.0\% | 10.8\% | 11.9\% * | 4.9\% | 25.8\% | 7.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 8.6\% | 38.3\% | 25.3\% | 8.6\% | 4.6\% | 8.0\% | 23.0\% | 7.2\% |
| 50-74 \% | 5.6\% | 57.0\% | 23.3\% | 10.9\% | 2.4\% * | 1.6\% | 31.9\% | 2.1\% |
| 75\% or more | 4.3\% | 53.5\% | 14.9\% | 8.6\% | 1.6\% * | 1.7\% * | 22.3\% | 2.0\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 9.4\% | 37.1\% | 18.7\% | 8.7\% | 9.5\% * | 5.9\% | 21.1\% | 6.8\% |
| 25-49 \% | 5.8\% | 42.4\% | 25.1\% | 9.7\% | 3.7\% | 4.2\% | 22.4\% | 4.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 8.4\% | 63.3\% | 24.9\% | 14.3\% | 3.8\% * | 1.8\% * | 36.1\% | 3.3\% |
| 75\% or more | 30.1\% | 70.2\% | 28.9\% * | 10.8\% * | -- | 0.3\% * | 58.3\% | 1.8\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.D.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less <br> than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.65\% | 3.44\% | 2.42\% | 1.16\% | 1.80\% * | 0.83\% | 1.50\% | 0.72\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4.69\% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.26\% * | 0.17\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 2.24\% * | 13.91\% | 6.01\% * | 3.37\% * | 1.04\% * | 3.67\% * | 3.88\% | 2.38\% * |
| Construction | 5.87\% | 10.51\% | 4.47\% | 4.75\% | 14.58\% * | 3.97\% * | 3.87\% | 8.63\% * |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.97\% | 0.00\% | 7.76\% * | 4.41\% * | 0.84\% * | 3.81\% | 5.98\% * | 3.13\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.39\% | 13.61\% | 9.04\% * | 2.46\% * | 1.42\% * | 0.00\% | 5.57\% | 0.41\% * |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.78\% | 10.80\% | 8.45\% * | 2.25\% * | 1.24\% * | 0.58\% * | 5.93\% | 0.51\% |
| Retail trade | 2.05\% | 10.33\% | 7.97\% | 1.16\% * | 1.80\% * | 2.83\% * | 5.00\% | 2.22\% * |
| Professional services | 0.89\% | 5.87\% | 4.49\% | 1.99\% | 1.07\% * | 1.23\% * | 2.59\% | 0.95\% |
| Other services | 1.12\% | 6.83\% | 5.50\% | 3.50\% | 2.09\% | 0.97\% * | 3.72\% | 0.91\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.77\% | 3.86\% | 2.68\% | 1.45\% | 2.65\% * | 0.85\% | 1.70\% | 0.86\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 2.58\% | 7.98\% | 5.27\% * | 1.60\% * | 1.77\% * | 5.03\% * | 3.84\% | 3.13\% * |
| Nonprofit | 0.64\% | 9.30\% | 10.00\% | 3.66\% | 1.36\% | 0.42\% | 5.07\% | 0.48\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.72\% | 9.08\% | 2.22\% * | 4.75\% * | 0.04\% * | 0.97\% * | 5.23\% | 0.24\% * |
| 5-9 years | 1.84\% | 8.97\% | 4.88\% | 1.93\% * | 1.98\% * | 4.86\% * | 3.58\% | 1.52\% * |
| 10-19 years | 3.66\% | 6.23\% | 5.78\% | 2.14\% | 10.37\% * | 0.27\% * | 3.31\% | 5.38\% * |
| 20 or more years | 0.65\% | 5.16\% | 3.19\% | 1.57\% | 0.88\% | 0.87\% | 1.94\% | 0.69\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.69\% | -- | 7.54\% | 1.57\% | 0.66\% | 0.85\% | 3.70\% | 0.70\% |
| 1 location only | 1.53\% | 3.50\% | 2.53\% | 1.44\% | 4.08\% * | 1.55\% * | 1.63\% | 2.53\% * |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 2.02\% | 12.44\% | -- | 4.05\% * | 0.83\% * | 1.84\% * | 9.70\% | 1.29\% * |
| 25-49 \% | 1.44\% | 12.43\% | 9.26\% | 6.82\% * | 0.30\% * | 1.21\% * | 6.30\% | 0.90\% * |
| 50-74 \% | 1.12\% | 11.07\% | 6.32\% | 2.57\% * | 0.59\% * | 0.73\% * | 5.21\% | 0.56\% * |
| 75\% or more | 0.73\% | 3.80\% | 2.67\% | 1.26\% | 2.04\% * | 0.92\% | 1.64\% | 0.81\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.50\% | 3.51\% | 2.37\% | 1.09\% | 0.59\% | 0.73\% | 1.50\% | 0.52\% |
| Has union employees | 2.16\% | 12.99\% | 15.32\% * | 7.27\% | 9.41\% * | 2.02\% | 7.54\% | 2.23\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 0.71\% | 12.52\% * | 9.16\% | 2.49\% | 0.83\% * | 0.69\% * | 5.35\% | 0.58\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.70\% | 3.40\% | 2.48\% | 1.21\% | 1.92\% * | 0.90\% | 1.55\% | 0.78\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1.50\% | 5.66\% | 3.30\% | 1.88\% | 5.23\% * | 1.44\% | 2.25\% | 1.80\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.52\% | 7.46\% | 5.58\% | 2.38\% | 1.18\% | 2.22\% | 3.25\% | 1.66\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.61\% | 6.65\% | 6.18\% | 2.72\% | 0.92\% * | 0.42\% | 3.82\% | 0.40\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.62\% | 6.85\% | 3.50\% | 2.34\% | 0.77\% * | 0.71\% * | 2.93\% | 0.57\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1.42\% | 5.02\% | 3.04\% | 1.47\% | 4.45\% * | 1.76\% | 1.96\% | 1.70\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.80\% | 6.77\% | 4.71\% | 1.99\% | 0.82\% | 1.07\% | 2.62\% | 0.84\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.04\% | 7.12\% | 5.70\% | 3.87\% | 1.46\% * | 0.71\% * | 3.85\% | 0.81\% |
| 75\% or more | 4.89\% | 6.66\% | 10.13\% * | 5.78\% * | -- | 0.27\% * | 5.83\% | 0.97\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

