Table I.E.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $25-99$ employees | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 8.5\% | 48.2\% | 19.1\% | 7.5\% | 6.0\% | 6.2\% | 24.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 9.7\% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 47.3\% | 0.2\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 7.6\% | 58.7\% | 14.6\% * | 8.9\% * | 4.0\% * | 8.4\% | 13.9\% | 7.1\% |
| Construction | 19.3\% | 60.0\% | 9.4\% * | 11.8\% | 22.3\% * | 16.0\% * | 21.5\% | 18.1\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 15.4\% | -- | 30.8\% * | 10.1\% * | 3.3\% * | 15.5\% | 35.2\% * | 13.4\% |
| Wholesale trade | 6.9\% | 45.2\% | 22.3\% * | 5.8\% * | 2.7\% * | 2.3\% * | 23.0\% | 2.7\% * |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 4.8\% | 43.1\% | 38.2\% * | 3.2\% * | 3.3\% * | 1.7\% * | 34.9\% | 2.0\% * |
| Retail trade | 9.1\% | 43.8\% * | 20.6\% | 1.7\% * | 6.6\% * | 8.4\% | 20.6\% | 7.4\% |
| Professional services | 7.5\% | 45.1\% | 12.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.5\% | 5.9\% | 19.7\% | 5.8\% |
| Other services | 8.7\% | 47.1\% | 28.9\% | 11.3\% | 6.4\% * | 3.1\% | 30.5\% | 4.3\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 8.6\% | 46.5\% | 19.9\% | 7.7\% | 6.6\% | 6.5\% | 22.1\% | 6.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 9.6\% | 51.8\% | 12.4\% * | 4.0\% * | 3.7\% * | 6.9\% * | 28.1\% | 5.2\% * |
| Nonprofit | 6.9\% | 48.8\% | 25.2\% * | 12.0\% | 6.2\% | 4.5\% | 29.5\% | 5.0\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 13.4\% * | 59.8\% | 5.4\% * | 2.9\% * | 0.4\% * | 0.0\% | 26.2\% | 0.3\% * |
| 5-9 years | 9.0\% | 27.7\% | 21.0\% | 3.0\% * | 4.4\% * | 0.1\% * | 18.5\% | 2.7\% * |
| 10-19 years | 13.7\% | 55.1\% | 21.7\% * | 3.9\% | 11.1\% * | 4.2\% * | 27.4\% | 7.1\% * |
| 20 or more years | 7.7\% | 45.7\% | 21.1\% | 9.7\% | 5.6\% | 6.3\% | 23.1\% | 6.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 6.3\% | -- | 22.5\% * | 7.8\% | 4.3\% | 6.3\% | 21.2\% | 6.0\% |
| 1 location only | 14.9\% | 47.0\% | 18.8\% | 7.4\% | 8.8\% | 0.7\% * | 24.3\% | 7.3\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 9.2\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.9\% * | 4.5\% * | 24.7\% * | 4.2\% * |
| 25-49 \% | 10.3\% | 50.7\% | 37.4\% * | 23.8\% * | 0.8\% * | 7.7\% * | 42.8\% | 6.8\% * |
| 50-74 \% | 7.4\% | 54.7\% | 19.1\% * | 6.5\% * | 2.5\% * | 2.4\% * | 28.7\% | 2.7\% |
| 75\% or more | 8.5\% | 46.8\% | 18.7\% | 7.1\% | 6.5\% | 6.4\% | 22.7\% | 6.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 7.8\% | 47.9\% | 18.9\% | 6.5\% | 4.7\% | 4.8\% | 23.5\% | 4.9\% |
| Has union employees | 10.9\% | -- | 26.1\% * | 25.5\% | 15.9\% * | 9.2\% | 34.1\% | 10.2\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 6.7\% | 59.2\% | 20.6\% * | 3.8\% * | 1.4\% * | 5.9\% | 22.8\% | 5.0\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 8.6\% | 47.5\% | 19.1\% | 7.8\% | 6.4\% | 6.2\% | 24.0\% | 6.3\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 9.4\% | 51.9\% | 16.4\% | 7.1\% | 8.2\% * | 5.9\% | 21.2\% | 6.7\% |
| 25-49 \% | 9.9\% | 44.6\% | 26.6\% * | 7.2\% | 6.5\% | 8.7\% | 25.4\% | 8.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 7.8\% | 50.0\% | 21.6\% | 10.7\% | 4.9\% | 4.9\% | 29.7\% | 5.1\% |
| 75\% or more | 5.9\% | 41.6\% | 12.8\% | 5.2\% | 2.7\% * | 4.7\% | 20.4\% | 4.1\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 9.9\% | 42.6\% | 19.6\% | 5.6\% | 6.1\% * | 9.0\% | 20.2\% | 7.7\% |
| 25-49 \% | 7.0\% | 49.9\% | 21.6\% | 9.2\% | 6.3\% | 5.2\% | 23.0\% | 5.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 7.5\% | 32.9\% | 10.3\% | 8.5\% | 5.4\% * | 4.9\% | 18.4\% | 5.3\% |
| 75\% or more | 29.7\% | 68.6\% | 29.8\% * | 6.2\% * | 0.9\% * | 1.0\% * | 56.5\% | 0.7\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.E.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less <br> than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.56\% | 3.94\% | 2.69\% | 0.97\% | 1.09\% | 0.74\% | 1.79\% | 0.58\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4.38\% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.87\% | 0.15\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.47\% | 14.28\% | 6.16\% * | 3.42\% * | 1.51\% * | 2.40\% | 3.70\% | 1.56\% |
| Construction | 3.85\% | 11.32\% | 3.65\% * | 2.95\% | 9.39\% * | 6.76\% * | 4.44\% | 5.39\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.50\% | -- | 12.19\% * | 6.06\% * | 1.85\% * | 4.40\% | 12.19\% * | 3.61\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.57\% | 12.87\% | 10.07\% * | 2.41\% * | 1.68\% * | 1.13\% * | 6.00\% | 0.92\% * |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.14\% | 11.42\% | 16.42\% * | 1.60\% * | 2.13\% * | 0.60\% * | 8.22\% | 0.61\% * |
| Retail trade | 1.84\% | 13.50\% * | 5.93\% | 0.78\% * | 4.65\% * | 2.44\% | 5.35\% | 1.95\% |
| Professional services | 0.92\% | 6.76\% | 2.80\% | 1.42\% | 1.32\% | 1.26\% | 2.66\% | 0.97\% |
| Other services | 1.10\% | 8.16\% | 5.83\% | 3.28\% | 2.03\% * | 0.73\% | 4.06\% | 0.79\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.68\% | 4.68\% | 3.31\% | 1.19\% | 1.55\% | 0.88\% | 1.97\% | 0.72\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.95\% | 8.74\% | 4.01\% * | 1.66\% * | 1.51\% * | 3.47\% * | 5.35\% | 1.96\% * |
| Nonprofit | 0.86\% | 9.80\% | 7.90\% * | 3.29\% | 1.69\% | 0.96\% | 4.37\% | 0.83\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 4.25\% * | 11.04\% | 2.32\% * | 1.78\% * | 0.36\% * | 0.00\% | 7.46\% | 0.22\% * |
| 5-9 years | 1.62\% | 7.44\% | 6.26\% | 1.11\% * | 2.34\% * | 0.08\% * | 3.47\% | 1.32\% * |
| 10-19 years | 2.44\% | 6.75\% | 8.82\% * | 1.06\% | 5.73\% * | 2.13\% * | 4.15\% | 2.90\% * |
| 20 or more years | 0.59\% | 5.58\% | 3.14\% | 1.43\% | 0.98\% | 0.77\% | 2.12\% | 0.61\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.62\% | -- | 7.30\% * | 1.97\% | 0.77\% | 0.76\% | 4.93\% | 0.62\% |
| 1 location only | 1.24\% | 4.00\% | 2.88\% | 1.12\% | 2.49\% | 0.36\% * | 1.92\% | 1.55\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 2.67\% | -- | -- | -- | 0.98\% * | 1.95\% * | 12.23\% * | 1.45\% * |
| 25-49 \% | 2.53\% | 13.47\% | 15.43\% * | 7.91\% * | 0.40\% * | 3.36\% * | 7.89\% | 2.60\% * |
| 50-74 \% | 1.23\% | 9.63\% | 5.78\% * | 2.25\% * | 1.35\% * | 0.82\% * | 5.06\% | 0.69\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.62\% | 4.57\% | 3.00\% | 1.04\% | 1.23\% | 0.82\% | 1.99\% | 0.65\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.54\% | 4.02\% | 2.75\% | 0.97\% | 0.79\% | 0.70\% | 1.83\% | 0.51\% |
| Has union employees | 1.71\% | -- | 12.21\% * | 5.97\% | 6.63\% * | 1.78\% | 8.29\% | 1.74\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 1.28\% | 12.61\% | 7.30\% * | 1.42\% * | 0.53\% * | 1.76\% | 5.63\% | 1.32\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.60\% | 4.14\% | 2.79\% | 1.03\% | 1.18\% | 0.79\% | 1.87\% | 0.62\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1.21\% | 7.21\% | 2.86\% | 1.50\% | 2.90\% * | 1.72\% | 2.83\% | 1.32\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.21\% | 8.44\% | 8.19\% * | 1.98\% | 1.76\% | 1.63\% | 4.28\% | 1.24\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.99\% | 7.42\% | 4.80\% | 2.69\% | 1.45\% | 1.18\% | 4.00\% | 0.95\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.84\% | 8.07\% | 3.82\% | 1.28\% | 0.94\% * | 1.09\% | 3.41\% | 0.83\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1.12\% | 5.99\% | 4.63\% | 0.97\% | 2.37\% * | 1.67\% | 2.50\% | 1.25\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.74\% | 8.28\% | 4.38\% | 2.05\% | 1.37\% | 0.91\% | 3.19\% | 0.75\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.04\% | 7.87\% | 2.92\% | 2.29\% | 2.08\% * | 1.24\% | 3.35\% | 1.03\% |
| 75\% or more | 5.30\% | 8.05\% | 9.55\% * | 3.74\% * | 0.60\% * | 0.44\% * | 7.05\% | 0.28\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

