Table I.F.12.c Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is required by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 2.8\% | 5.8\% | 5.1\% | 3.6\% | 3.2\% | 2.0\% | 4.7\% | 2.5\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2.2\% * | -- | -- | 8.9\% * | 0.9\% * | 0.5\% * | 6.5\% * | 0.9\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 2.6\% | 7.4\% * | 8.9\% * | 2.1\% * | 3.6\% * | 1.6\% | 5.9\% * | 2.2\% |
| Construction | 2.1\% * | 1.5\% * | 2.2\% * | 3.3\% * | 2.5\% * | 0.2\% * | 2.7\% * | 1.8\% * |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.3\% | 1.2\% * | 1.7\% * | 7.5\% * | 1.5\% * | 1.7\% | 6.5\% * | 1.6\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.4\% | 2.4\% * | -- | 2.6\% * | 3.4\% * | 0.7\% * | 3.2\% * | 2.1\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 2.4\% | 8.9\% * | 4.5\% * | 2.5\% * | 2.6\% * | 1.6\% | 5.5\% * | 1.9\% |
| Retail trade | 2.2\% | -- | -- | 1.7\% * | 2.6\% * | 1.7\% | 3.4\% * | 1.9\% |
| Professional services | 2.9\% | 6.1\% * | 5.4\% * | 4.7\% | 3.3\% | 1.8\% | 5.1\% | 2.5\% |
| Other services | 4.3\% | 7.5\% * | 6.0\% * | 4.7\% | 4.1\% | 3.8\% * | 5.9\% | 4.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 2.8\% | 5.8\% | 5.9\% | 3.5\% | 2.9\% | 1.9\% | 4.9\% | 2.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 3.0\% | 5.5\% * | 3.4\% * | 3.0\% | 3.6\% * | 1.7\% | 3.9\% | 2.7\% |
| Nonprofit | 3.1\% | 6.7\% * | 2.1\% * | 5.4\% * | 3.7\% | 2.3\% | 5.3\% | 2.9\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 4.8\% | 4.7\% * | 10.8\% * | 6.3\% * | 1.1\% * | 0.0\% | 7.7\% * | 1.6\% * |
| 5-9 years | 3.7\% | 7.9\% * | 2.7\% * | 3.5\% * | 3.4\% * | 0.1\% * | 4.4\% * | 3.2\% * |
| 10-19 years | 3.2\% | 4.3\% * | 5.8\% * | 2.5\% * | 3.8\% * | 1.4\% * | 4.3\% | 2.5\% |
| 20 or more years | 2.7\% | 6.4\% | 4.2\% | 3.7\% | 3.3\% | 2.0\% | 4.4\% | 2.4\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 2.3\% | -- | 5.7\% * | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.0\% | 3.1\% * | 2.2\% |
| 1 location only | 4.2\% | 5.8\% | 5.0\% | 3.9\% | 3.6\% | 0.6\% * | 5.0\% | 3.4\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 2.7\% | 5.4\% * | -- | 3.0\% * | 3.3\% * | 1.8\% * | 3.9\% * | 2.4\% |
| 25-49 \% | 3.3\% | 8.0\% * | 2.3\% * | 5.2\% * | 3.0\% * | 2.8\% * | 3.4\% * | 3.3\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.4\% | 3.1\% * | 2.3\% * | 2.0\% * | 2.1\% * | 0.5\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% |
| 75\% or more | 3.0\% | 6.2\% | 5.6\% | 3.7\% | 3.3\% | 2.1\% | 5.1\% | 2.6\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 3.0\% | 5.9\% | 5.0\% | 3.5\% | 3.2\% | 2.0\% | 4.8\% | 2.5\% |
| Has union employees | 2.2\% | 0.6\% * | 6.8\% * | 6.3\% * | 3.8\% * | 1.8\% | -- | 2.1\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 2.0\% | 6.2\% * | 7.2\% * | 3.9\% | 2.7\% | 1.0\% * | 5.4\% | 1.6\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 3.0\% | 5.8\% | 4.9\% | 3.6\% | 3.3\% | 2.1\% | 4.7\% | 2.6\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 2.9\% | 2.4\% * | 6.0\% * | 3.9\% | 2.4\% | 2.1\% * | 4.3\% | 2.5\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.7\% | 9.1\% | 5.1\% * | 2.0\% | 3.1\% | 2.1\% | 5.0\% | 2.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 2.8\% | 8.7\% * | 3.9\% * | 3.7\% | 3.4\% | 2.0\% * | 5.1\% | 2.5\% |
| 75\% or more | 3.0\% | 4.1\% * | 4.5\% * | 5.1\% | 4.2\% | 1.7\% | 5.0\% | 2.6\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 3.3\% | 4.3\% | 4.7\% | 2.4\% | 3.7\% | 3.0\% | 3.6\% | 3.2\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.3\% | 9.8\% * | 6.4\% * | 5.1\% | 2.3\% | 1.4\% | 6.6\% | 1.8\% |
| 50-74 \% | 3.5\% | 4.7\% * | 3.5\% * | 4.9\% | 4.3\% * | 2.1\% | 4.9\% | 3.1\% |
| 75\% or more | 3.9\% | 5.8\% * | -- | 1.4\% * | 7.3\% * | 0.7\% * | 4.7\% * | 3.2\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.F.12.c Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is required by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.21\% | 1.16\% | 1.02\% | 0.52\% | 0.40\% | 0.29\% | 0.55\% | 0.23\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1.07\% * | -- | -- | 6.98\% * | 0.92\% * | 0.37\% * | 4.20\% * | 0.54\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.48\% | 5.44\% * | 5.05\% * | 0.73\% * | 1.16\% * | 0.42\% | 2.14\% * | 0.47\% |
| Construction | 0.71\% * | 0.94\% * | 1.26\% * | 1.62\% * | 1.74\% * | 0.20\% * | 1.09\% * | 0.93\% * |
| Utilities and transp. | 0.58\% | 1.28\% * | 1.35\% * | 4.19\% * | 0.73\% * | 0.46\% | 3.50\% * | 0.37\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.57\% | 2.35\% * | -- | 1.22\% * | 1.19\% * | 0.32\% * | 1.50\% * | 0.55\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.49\% | 5.32\% * | 2.30\% * | 1.72\% * | 1.00\% * | 0.39\% | 2.71\% * | 0.39\% |
| Retail trade | 0.40\% | -- | -- | 0.75\% * | 1.34\% * | 0.43\% | 1.20\% * | 0.42\% |
| Professional services | 0.33\% | 1.84\% * | 1.94\% * | 1.26\% | 0.72\% | 0.33\% | 1.03\% | 0.33\% |
| Other services | 0.88\% | 2.37\% * | 3.07\% * | 1.24\% | 1.16\% | 1.53\% * | 1.39\% | 1.03\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.27\% | 1.58\% | 1.34\% | 0.65\% | 0.43\% | 0.38\% | 0.71\% | 0.28\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.48\% | 1.86\% * | 1.53\% * | 0.82\% | 1.30\% * | 0.43\% | 0.90\% | 0.56\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.44\% | 2.73\% * | 1.08\% * | 1.63\% * | 0.99\% | 0.51\% | 1.47\% | 0.46\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.38\% | 2.40\% * | 5.80\% * | 2.72\% * | 0.66\% * | 0.00\% | 2.43\% * | 0.89\% * |
| 5-9 years | 1.04\% | 5.30\% * | 1.14\% * | 1.26\% * | 1.51\% * | 0.04\% * | 2.00\% * | 1.02\% * |
| 10-19 years | 0.62\% | 1.49\% * | 2.51\% * | 0.86\% * | 1.51\% * | 0.59\% * | 1.08\% | 0.73\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.23\% | 1.52\% | 1.04\% | 0.67\% | 0.45\% | 0.31\% | 0.63\% | 0.25\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.24\% | -- | 2.83\% * | 0.69\% | 0.42\% | 0.30\% | 0.98\% * | 0.25\% |
| 1 location only | 0.41\% | 1.19\% | 1.09\% | 0.64\% | 0.79\% | 0.39\% * | 0.61\% | 0.55\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.63\% | 3.62\% * | -- | 1.42\% * | 1.36\% * | 0.79\% * | 1.76\% * | 0.67\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.75\% | 4.94\% * | 1.35\% * | 2.43\% * | 1.39\% * | 0.99\% * | 1.22\% * | 0.85\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.23\% | 1.12\% * | 1.17\% * | 0.65\% * | 0.73\% * | 0.14\% | 0.66\% | 0.24\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.24\% | 1.39\% | 1.21\% | 0.59\% | 0.47\% | 0.34\% | 0.65\% | 0.26\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.24\% | 1.19\% | 1.03\% | 0.53\% | 0.41\% | 0.38\% | 0.57\% | 0.27\% |
| Has union employees | 0.36\% | 0.65\% * | 5.99\% * | 3.10\% * | 1.63\% * | 0.32\% | -- | 0.36\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 0.33\% | 3.15\% * | 3.29\% * | 1.13\% | 0.78\% | 0.36\% * | 1.47\% | 0.33\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.23\% | 1.23\% | 1.06\% | 0.56\% | 0.45\% | 0.34\% | 0.58\% | 0.26\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.45\% | 1.02\% * | 1.94\% * | 0.97\% | 0.59\% | 0.83\% * | 0.91\% | 0.53\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.32\% | 2.72\% | 1.94\% * | 0.58\% | 0.83\% | 0.34\% | 1.07\% | 0.32\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.48\% | 3.64\% * | 2.37\% * | 0.96\% | 0.80\% | 0.66\% * | 1.48\% | 0.51\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.38\% | 1.58\% * | 1.58\% * | 1.36\% | 1.03\% | 0.39\% | 1.09\% | 0.40\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.42\% | 1.25\% | 1.32\% | 0.48\% | 0.70\% | 0.81\% | 0.62\% | 0.52\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.24\% | 3.94\% * | 2.19\% * | 1.19\% | 0.49\% | 0.20\% | 1.37\% | 0.21\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.52\% | 1.92\% * | 1.84\% * | 1.42\% | 1.33\% * | 0.49\% | 1.18\% | 0.58\% |
| 75\% or more | 1.12\% | 2.33\% * | -- | 1.26\% * | 4.00\% * | 0.56\% * | 1.66\% * | 1.47\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

