Table I.F.15.d Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is not required by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 27.9\% | 14.9\% | 12.8\% | 15.9\% | 24.8\% | 32.8\% | 13.6\% | 30.0\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 27.5\% | -- | 2.4\% * | -- | 48.4\% | 30.3\% * | -- | 35.5\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 32.9\% | 14.1\% * | 14.9\% * | 22.8\% | 28.7\% | 37.6\% | 13.5\% | 34.2\% |
| Construction | 17.1\% | 13.5\% * | 8.5\% * | 9.5\% | 17.1\% * | 33.4\% | 11.3\% | 20.0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 32.5\% | 0.0\% | -- | 15.1\% * | 40.3\% | 33.7\% | 6.4\% * | 34.0\% |
| Wholesale trade | 27.3\% | 10.2\% * | 4.1\% * | 18.1\% * | 24.7\% | 37.2\% | 6.6\% * | 32.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 25.2\% | 23.2\% * | 25.6\% * | 19.3\% * | 19.6\% | 27.1\% | 24.9\% | 25.3\% |
| Retail trade | 21.1\% | 17.0\% * | 8.2\% * | 14.2\% * | 18.0\% * | 23.8\% | 12.3\% | 22.3\% |
| Professional services | 28.2\% | 12.5\% * | 13.5\% * | 14.4\% | 25.6\% | 32.8\% | 13.6\% | 30.3\% |
| Other services | 30.4\% | 14.6\% * | 19.2\% * | 16.9\% | 22.1\% | 39.0\% | 14.9\% | 33.8\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 26.4\% | 14.0\% | 8.4\% | 14.9\% | 23.6\% | 31.3\% | 11.3\% | 28.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 29.9\% | 16.5\% | 16.1\% * | 16.9\% | 31.3\% | 36.4\% | 14.8\% | 33.4\% |
| Nonprofit | 32.5\% | 16.5\% * | 41.2\% | 21.2\% | 23.7\% | 36.6\% | 27.7\% | 32.9\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 14.4\% | 15.2\% * | 12.9\% * | 10.5\% * | 21.2\% * | 3.8\% * | 11.8\% | 16.5\% |
| 5-9 years | 20.3\% | 7.3\% * | 10.6\% * | 20.3\% | 28.8\% * | 22.0\% * | 12.0\% | 26.5\% |
| 10-19 years | 24.1\% | 13.8\% | 8.3\% | 21.3\% | 21.2\% | 41.2\% | 12.7\% | 29.3\% |
| 20 or more years | 29.2\% | 17.6\% | 15.2\% | 14.3\% | 25.5\% | 32.8\% | 14.8\% | 30.5\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 31.5\% | -- | 9.0\% * | 15.8\% | 28.3\% | 33.0\% | 11.3\% | 31.9\% |
| 1 location only | 17.4\% | 14.4\% | 13.1\% | 15.9\% | 20.0\% | 27.1\% | 13.8\% | 20.3\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 36.1\% | -- | -- | 9.4\% * | 15.7\% * | 54.2\% | 11.4\% * | 41.1\% |
| 25-49 \% | 25.1\% | 5.2\% * | 13.5\% * | 5.9\% * | 29.5\% | 29.8\% | 8.1\% * | 28.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 21.1\% | 6.8\% * | 11.9\% * | 11.5\% * | 15.2\% * | 27.6\% | 10.3\% | 23.4\% |
| 75\% or more | 28.4\% | 16.8\% | 12.9\% | 16.8\% | 25.7\% | 33.0\% | 14.2\% | 30.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 26.6\% | 13.0\% | 10.8\% | 15.4\% | 23.1\% | 33.5\% | 12.0\% | 29.4\% |
| Has union employees | 31.8\% | -- | 45.0\% * | 23.0\% * | 34.3\% | 31.3\% | 36.0\% | 31.6\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 26.1\% | 6.8\% * | 12.0\% * | 13.8\% * | 15.0\% | 31.9\% | 7.9\% * | 28.0\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 28.0\% | 15.7\% | 12.8\% | 16.0\% | 25.5\% | 32.9\% | 13.9\% | 30.1\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 25.1\% | 14.8\% | 10.3\% | 15.6\% | 25.6\% | 31.2\% | 12.6\% | 28.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 30.9\% | 21.0\% * | 14.1\% * | 18.5\% | 28.1\% | 34.5\% | 15.4\% | 32.5\% |
| 50-74 \% | 26.6\% | 12.8\% * | 11.4\% * | 15.4\% | 23.6\% | 30.5\% | 12.8\% | 28.4\% |
| 75\% or more | 29.0\% | 11.3\% * | 20.0\% * | 13.4\% | 18.6\% | 35.6\% | 15.1\% | 30.8\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 25.0\% | 13.8\% | 10.2\% * | 15.3\% | 20.7\% | 32.4\% | 12.1\% | 27.9\% |
| 25-49 \% | 30.4\% | 13.1\% * | 17.0\% | 16.4\% | 27.9\% | 33.4\% | 14.0\% | 31.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 26.1\% | 16.7\% * | 10.9\% * | 18.4\% | 26.4\% | 30.5\% | 16.2\% | 27.9\% |
| 75\% or more | 18.9\% | 18.2\% * | 12.9\% * | 5.6\% * | 20.6\% * | 32.0\% | 16.3\% * | 21.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.F.15.d Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is not required by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | $25-99$ employees | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.85\% | 2.46\% | 2.11\% | 1.48\% | 1.62\% | 1.21\% | 1.17\% | 0.96\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 8.03\% | -- | 2.50\% * | -- | 12.84\% | 9.84\% * | -- | 9.40\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 2.53\% | 10.27\% * | 5.06\% * | 5.11\% | 3.33\% | 3.73\% | 3.08\% | 2.66\% |
| Construction | 2.57\% | 7.16\% * | 3.84\% * | 2.23\% | 5.47\% * | 6.28\% | 2.43\% | 3.78\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.31\% | 0.00\% | -- | 6.25\% * | 10.83\% | 3.60\% | 4.23\% * | 3.46\% |
| Wholesale trade | 3.17\% | 7.46\% * | 2.06\% * | 6.54\% * | 4.14\% | 5.46\% | 2.24\% * | 3.76\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 2.12\% | 8.11\% * | 11.96\% * | 6.12\% * | 4.86\% | 2.52\% | 5.91\% | 2.26\% |
| Retail trade | 2.14\% | 6.72\% * | 3.64\% * | 4.74\% * | 5.95\% * | 2.89\% | 2.90\% | 2.41\% |
| Professional services | 1.47\% | 3.92\% * | 4.15\% * | 2.13\% | 2.33\% | 2.10\% | 2.13\% | 1.64\% |
| Other services | 2.54\% | 5.34\% * | 6.19\% * | 3.59\% | 4.21\% | 3.83\% | 2.85\% | 2.96\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.94\% | 3.13\% | 1.31\% | 1.74\% | 1.90\% | 1.31\% | 1.11\% | 1.06\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 2.98\% | 4.86\% | 7.12\% * | 3.64\% | 4.95\% | 4.98\% | 3.08\% | 3.47\% |
| Nonprofit | 2.11\% | 6.51\% * | 10.62\% | 4.44\% | 3.01\% | 2.90\% | 5.48\% | 2.25\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3.64\% | 5.75\% * | 7.13\% * | 4.74\% * | 10.28\% * | 2.35\% * | 3.33\% | 6.30\% |
| 5-9 years | 4.14\% | 4.44\% * | 3.56\% * | 5.25\% | 9.60\% * | 8.01\% * | 3.15\% | 6.55\% |
| 10-19 years | 2.89\% | 4.09\% | 2.42\% | 4.24\% | 4.30\% | 7.20\% | 1.89\% | 4.05\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.92\% | 4.11\% | 3.28\% | 1.62\% | 1.55\% | 1.23\% | 1.73\% | 0.99\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1.04\% | -- | 3.41\% * | 2.80\% | 1.77\% | 1.23\% | 2.45\% | 1.05\% |
| 1 location only | 1.23\% | 2.46\% | 2.29\% | 1.74\% | 2.82\% | 5.96\% | 1.27\% | 2.00\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 5.23\% | -- | -- | 4.35\% * | 8.07\% * | 6.09\% | 4.47\% * | 6.02\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.87\% | 4.17\% * | 6.05\% * | 1.91\% * | 8.05\% | 3.88\% | 2.45\% * | 3.32\% |
| 50-74 \% | 2.32\% | 4.23\% * | 4.25\% * | 3.73\% * | 4.69\% * | 3.52\% | 2.53\% | 2.74\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 0.94\% | 2.94\% | 2.37\% | 1.65\% | 1.76\% | 1.33\% | 1.33\% | 1.05\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.91\% | 2.29\% | 1.85\% | 1.49\% | 1.48\% | 1.43\% | 1.06\% | 1.05\% |
| Has union employees | 2.07\% | -- | 15.58\% * | 7.33\% * | 6.56\% | 2.26\% | 7.75\% | 2.12\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 2.69\% | 4.60\% * | 5.22\% * | 5.26\% * | 3.11\% | 3.71\% | 2.59\% * | 2.94\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.89\% | 2.62\% | 2.17\% | 1.54\% | 1.72\% | 1.28\% | 1.22\% | 1.01\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.35\% | 3.89\% | 2.22\% | 2.53\% | 3.27\% | 2.06\% | 1.56\% | 1.61\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.84\% | 6.75\% * | 5.08\% * | 3.03\% | 3.43\% | 2.46\% | 2.98\% | 1.99\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.53\% | 4.48\% * | 4.60\% * | 2.97\% | 2.57\% | 2.12\% | 2.48\% | 1.69\% |
| 75\% or more | 2.05\% | 3.64\% * | 7.04\% * | 2.70\% | 2.75\% | 2.82\% | 3.11\% | 2.25\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.36\% | 3.61\% | 3.09\% * | 2.15\% | 2.50\% | 2.17\% | 1.71\% | 1.63\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.26\% | 4.97\% * | 4.02\% | 2.51\% | 2.36\% | 1.62\% | 2.07\% | 1.34\% |
| 50-74 \% | 2.08\% | 5.14\% * | 3.43\% * | 3.92\% | 3.94\% | 3.32\% | 2.73\% | 2.38\% |
| 75\% or more | 3.62\% | 7.12\% * | 5.32\% * | 3.05\% * | 9.71\% * | 6.07\% | 5.22\% * | 5.19\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

