Table I.F. 22 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per day by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less <br> than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 5.3\% | 12.9\% | 9.1\% | 9.3\% | 5.5\% | 3.4\% | 10.9\% | 4.3\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3.9\% * | 0.3\% * | 0.0\% | 5.9\% * | -- | -- | 1.0\% * | 4.8\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 4.2\% | 15.6\% * | 6.0\% * | 6.1\% * | 4.0\% | 3.6\% | 7.4\% | 3.9\% |
| Construction | 8.2\% | 7.4\% * | 9.4\% * | 11.8\% | 9.0\% * | 1.9\% * | 8.7\% | 8.0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.6\% | 28.7\% * | 7.3\% * | -- | 3.6\% * | 2.3\% * | 13.2\% * | 2.5\% * |
| Wholesale trade | 4.7\% | 4.0\% * | 4.5\% * | 10.2\% * | 3.6\% * | 3.1\% * | 6.2\% * | 4.3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 4.1\% | 18.8\% * | 9.4\% * | 12.2\% * | 3.3\% * | 2.2\% * | 13.7\% | 2.9\% |
| Retail trade | 7.9\% | 7.0\% * | 11.6\% * | 3.4\% * | 5.6\% * | 9.4\% | 7.9\% | 7.9\% |
| Professional services | 4.8\% | 11.5\% | 10.9\% | 11.5\% | 5.6\% | 2.3\% | 12.2\% | 3.5\% |
| Other services | 6.8\% | 16.4\% | 9.2\% * | 10.8\% | 9.1\% | 3.5\% | 14.7\% | 5.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 5.5\% | 12.2\% | 9.7\% | 9.9\% | 5.2\% | 3.8\% | 11.2\% | 4.4\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 6.2\% | 15.6\% | 6.4\% * | 8.6\% | 7.3\% | 2.4\% * | 10.8\% | 4.9\% |
| Nonprofit | 3.8\% | 9.4\% * | 8.6\% * | 6.6\% | 5.3\% | 2.3\% | 9.3\% | 3.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 9.1\% | 21.5\% * | 4.6\% * | 11.4\% * | 2.1\% * | 11.6\% * | 13.6\% | 4.5\% * |
| 5-9 years | 8.2\% | 9.3\% * | 13.2\% * | 11.2\% | 3.9\% * | 2.2\% * | 10.1\% | 6.7\% |
| 10-19 years | 7.5\% | 11.0\% | 10.6\% | 10.2\% | 8.0\% | 1.3\% * | 12.2\% | 5.0\% |
| 20 or more years | 4.7\% | 12.2\% | 8.5\% | 8.5\% | 5.5\% | 3.4\% | 10.0\% | 4.1\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 3.8\% | 7.6\% * | 8.6\% * | 6.5\% | 4.5\% | 3.4\% | 9.6\% | 3.6\% |
| 1 location only | 9.1\% | 13.1\% | 9.1\% | 10.2\% | 7.1\% | 2.1\% * | 11.1\% | 7.3\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 4.1\% | 7.5\% * | 13.7\% * | 5.6\% * | 3.9\% * | 2.3\% * | 7.0\% * | 3.4\% |
| 25-49 \% | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 5.2\% * | 14.1\% * | 7.5\% * | 14.9\% | 7.9\% | 13.1\% |
| 50-74 \% | 5.1\% | 8.8\% * | 11.1\% | 6.8\% | 6.5\% | 2.8\% | 10.7\% | 3.8\% |
| 75\% or more | 5.0\% | 14.3\% | 8.9\% | 9.4\% | 5.4\% | 2.8\% | 11.2\% | 3.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 5.7\% | 12.3\% | 8.6\% | 9.3\% | 5.3\% | 3.7\% | 10.5\% | 4.6\% |
| Has union employees | 3.8\% | 29.6\% * | 18.2\% * | 9.1\% * | 7.6\% | 2.6\% | 19.5\% | 3.2\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 4.9\% | 5.0\% * | 7.2\% * | 5.0\% | 6.9\% | 4.2\% | 4.9\% | 4.9\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 5.3\% | 13.5\% | 9.2\% | 9.7\% | 5.4\% | 3.3\% | 11.3\% | 4.2\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 5.3\% | 15.2\% | 5.7\% | 9.7\% | 5.2\% | 2.1\% | 9.9\% | 4.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 11.5\% | 9.3\% | 5.8\% | 5.9\% | 12.6\% | 5.9\% |
| 50-74 \% | 4.4\% | 9.9\% | 13.0\% | 8.0\% | 5.8\% | 2.6\% | 10.7\% | 3.6\% |
| 75\% or more | 4.5\% | 12.5\% | 9.1\% * | 9.6\% | 5.3\% | 2.2\% | 11.4\% | 3.3\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 5.7\% | 11.9\% | 7.5\% | 9.5\% | 6.5\% | 3.0\% | 10.4\% | 4.5\% |
| 25-49 \% | 4.5\% | 17.2\% | 11.7\% | 10.0\% | 4.9\% | 2.9\% | 12.4\% | 3.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 6.7\% | 7.2\% * | 9.0\% * | 7.3\% | 4.8\% | 7.2\% | 8.5\% | 6.2\% |
| 75\% or more | 10.2\% | 16.5\% * | 5.2\% * | 7.4\% * | 8.0\% * | 7.2\% * | 13.3\% * | 7.1\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.F. 22 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per day by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less <br> than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.28\% | 1.70\% | 1.11\% | 0.86\% | 0.58\% | 0.35\% | 0.78\% | 0.29\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1.92\% * | 0.36\% * | 0.00\% | 4.40\% * | -- | -- | 0.69\% * | 2.50\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.64\% | 6.13\% * | 3.16\% * | 1.91\% * | 1.13\% | 0.88\% | 1.78\% | 0.68\% |
| Construction | 1.43\% | 4.05\% * | 3.05\% * | 2.92\% | 3.42\% * | 0.94\% * | 1.75\% | 2.03\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.04\% | 13.50\% * | 4.03\% * | -- | 2.29\% * | 1.18\% * | 4.78\% * | 0.99\% * |
| Wholesale trade | 0.90\% | 1.82\% * | 2.44\% * | 3.07\% * | 1.26\% * | 1.31\% * | 1.86\% * | 1.03\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.74\% | 6.57\% * | 3.61\% * | 3.93\% * | 1.05\% * | 0.77\% * | 3.54\% | 0.68\% |
| Retail trade | 1.38\% | 3.12\% * | 4.06\% * | 1.17\% * | 1.73\% * | 2.21\% | 1.92\% | 1.60\% |
| Professional services | 0.42\% | 2.55\% | 1.99\% | 1.88\% | 1.03\% | 0.39\% | 1.47\% | 0.41\% |
| Other services | 0.80\% | 3.64\% | 3.78\% * | 2.42\% | 2.18\% | 0.72\% | 2.29\% | 0.78\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.34\% | 1.86\% | 1.25\% | 1.09\% | 0.66\% | 0.45\% | 0.88\% | 0.37\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.83\% | 4.22\% | 2.00\% * | 2.09\% | 1.98\% | 0.73\% * | 2.14\% | 0.87\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.52\% | 4.14\% * | 5.38\% * | 1.33\% | 1.15\% | 0.59\% | 2.40\% | 0.52\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.97\% | 6.70\% * | 2.02\% * | 3.74\% * | 1.14\% * | 9.22\% * | 3.31\% | 1.78\% * |
| 5-9 years | 1.43\% | 4.33\% * | 4.03\% * | 3.02\% | 1.68\% * | 2.09\% * | 2.27\% | 1.82\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.93\% | 2.56\% | 2.39\% | 2.02\% | 2.04\% | 0.46\% * | 1.58\% | 1.08\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.30\% | 2.17\% | 1.49\% | 1.05\% | 0.67\% | 0.37\% | 0.97\% | 0.31\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.30\% | 3.96\% * | 3.10\% * | 1.25\% | 0.55\% | 0.36\% | 1.91\% | 0.30\% |
| 1 location only | 0.61\% | 1.74\% | 1.19\% | 1.06\% | 1.20\% | 1.82\% * | 0.85\% | 0.87\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 0.95\% | 5.31\% * | 8.85\% * | 3.38\% * | 1.47\% * | 0.87\% * | 3.40\% * | 0.88\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.53\% | 0.00\% | 2.42\% * | 4.40\% * | 3.20\% * | 3.95\% | 2.32\% | 2.89\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.63\% | 2.69\% * | 3.00\% | 1.88\% | 1.67\% | 0.66\% | 1.83\% | 0.63\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.29\% | 2.02\% | 1.25\% | 0.96\% | 0.64\% | 0.33\% | 0.90\% | 0.30\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.32\% | 1.71\% | 1.02\% | 0.89\% | 0.60\% | 0.44\% | 0.78\% | 0.35\% |
| Has union employees | 0.56\% | 9.70\% * | 11.43\% * | 3.24\% * | 1.93\% | 0.55\% | 5.26\% | 0.53\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 0.90\% | 2.06\% * | 2.61\% * | 1.39\% | 1.95\% | 1.22\% | 1.06\% | 0.99\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.29\% | 1.81\% | 1.16\% | 0.93\% | 0.60\% | 0.37\% | 0.83\% | 0.31\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 0.52\% | 3.55\% | 1.19\% | 1.48\% | 1.10\% | 0.47\% | 1.30\% | 0.53\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.68\% | 3.60\% | 2.69\% | 2.03\% | 1.19\% | 0.93\% | 1.92\% | 0.72\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.45\% | 2.87\% | 2.94\% | 1.70\% | 1.06\% | 0.50\% | 1.59\% | 0.45\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.55\% | 3.19\% | 3.06\% * | 1.58\% | 1.42\% | 0.59\% | 1.67\% | 0.56\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 0.44\% | 2.01\% | 1.27\% | 1.25\% | 1.11\% | 0.49\% | 1.03\% | 0.48\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.39\% | 4.31\% | 2.44\% | 1.65\% | 0.77\% | 0.45\% | 1.64\% | 0.39\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.90\% | 2.23\% * | 2.78\% * | 1.81\% | 1.28\% | 1.66\% | 1.46\% | 1.06\% |
| 75\% or more | 2.69\% | 6.25\% * | 3.49\% * | 2.68\% * | 5.95\% * | 4.10\% * | 4.38\% * | 2.84\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

