Table I.F. 22 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per day by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2020

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less <br> than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4.7\% | 12.5\% | 13.5\% | 9.7\% | 6.0\% | 2.1\% | 11.9\% | 3.6\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2.7\% * | 29.5\% * | -- | 1.5\% * | 0.5\% * | 0.0\% | 12.9\% * | 0.1\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 3.8\% | 27.2\% * | 6.2\% * | 7.7\% | 4.5\% * | 2.1\% | 9.3\% | 3.3\% |
| Construction | 8.4\% | 4.3\% * | 12.8\% * | 14.1\% | 8.5\% * | 0.3\% * | 11.7\% | 6.5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.9\% | 15.1\% * | 27.3\% * | 4.9\% * | 3.5\% * | 1.1\% * | 16.9\% * | 1.7\% * |
| Wholesale trade | 6.3\% | 12.1\% * | 21.8\% | 10.3\% * | 8.2\% | 1.1\% * | 16.8\% | 4.1\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 4.0\% | 13.6\% * | 14.0\% * | 7.5\% * | 5.1\% | 2.6\% * | 11.3\% | 3.4\% |
| Retail trade | 4.6\% | 9.9\% * | 11.0\% | 9.9\% | 4.2\% * | 2.9\% | 13.7\% | 3.2\% |
| Professional services | 4.8\% | 12.4\% | 11.6\% | 11.0\% | 7.1\% | 2.1\% | 10.4\% | 4.0\% |
| Other services | 5.0\% | 12.2\% | 15.7\% | 8.6\% | 6.4\% | 2.4\% | 11.7\% | 3.8\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 4.5\% | 13.3\% | 13.2\% | 10.0\% | 5.0\% | 2.1\% | 12.3\% | 3.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 4.7\% | 10.0\% * | 17.2\% | 5.1\% | 6.7\% | 1.7\% | 10.6\% | 3.6\% |
| Nonprofit | 5.4\% | 12.1\% * | 9.6\% * | 14.0\% | 8.7\% | 2.6\% | 10.8\% | 5.0\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 8.3\% | 7.4\% * | 13.6\% * | 11.1\% * | 2.8\% * | 0.8\% * | 12.0\% * | 4.6\% * |
| 5-9 years | 8.4\% | 10.7\% * | 13.2\% * | 8.1\% * | 5.9\% * | -- | 9.8\% | 7.2\% |
| 10-19 years | 7.3\% | 14.9\% | 12.6\% | 11.6\% | 4.2\% | 2.1\% * | 13.6\% | 4.4\% |
| 20 or more years | 4.1\% | 12.9\% | 13.9\% | 9.1\% | 6.5\% | 2.1\% | 11.5\% | 3.4\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 2.9\% | -- | 7.8\% * | 8.3\% | 5.0\% | 2.2\% | 11.8\% | 2.8\% |
| 1 location only | 9.9\% | 12.3\% | 14.0\% | 10.2\% | 7.6\% | 1.2\% * | 11.9\% | 8.1\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 3.5\% | 6.8\% * | 0.7\% * | 9.1\% * | 5.0\% * | 1.9\% * | 4.9\% * | 3.3\% * |
| 25-49 \% | 5.1\% | 9.2\% * | 6.4\% * | 14.2\% * | 9.1\% | 1.3\% * | 9.1\% * | 4.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 4.3\% | 16.3\% * | 11.2\% | 8.0\% | 5.2\% | 2.4\% | 12.3\% | 3.3\% |
| 75\% or more | 4.7\% | 12.1\% | 14.2\% | 9.7\% | 5.9\% | 2.1\% | 12.1\% | 3.6\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 5.0\% | 12.5\% | 13.3\% | 9.4\% | 5.3\% | 2.3\% | 11.7\% | 3.8\% |
| Has union employees | 3.3\% | 12.9\% * | 16.6\% * | 15.9\% * | 13.1\% * | 1.6\% | 16.1\% * | 3.0\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 4.9\% | 15.1\% * | 7.5\% * | 13.6\% | 4.2\% | 3.5\% | 11.0\% | 4.3\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 4.7\% | 12.3\% | 13.7\% | 9.4\% | 6.1\% | 2.0\% | 11.9\% | 3.5\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 6.0\% | 15.3\% | 14.6\% | 8.7\% | 6.0\% | 1.8\% | 12.6\% | 4.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 3.7\% | 7.3\% * | 14.4\% | 10.2\% | 5.7\% | 1.7\% | 11.9\% | 2.9\% |
| 50-74 \% | 4.3\% | 13.1\% | 16.0\% | 9.5\% | 6.6\% | 2.1\% | 13.1\% | 3.4\% |
| 75\% or more | 5.1\% | 12.0\% | 7.6\% | 12.1\% | 5.4\% | 3.3\% | 8.8\% | 4.6\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 5.5\% | 12.3\% | 14.3\% | 10.9\% | 4.4\% | 2.3\% | 12.4\% | 3.8\% |
| 25-49 \% | 4.0\% | 15.6\% | 13.6\% | 7.8\% | 7.0\% | 2.0\% | 11.7\% | 3.3\% |
| 50-74 \% | 5.1\% | 11.1\% | 11.2\% * | 9.3\% * | 6.9\% | 1.9\% * | 9.7\% | 4.1\% |
| 75\% or more | 9.2\% | 10.8\% * | 11.3\% * | 20.5\% * | 3.8\% * | 6.8\% * | 14.2\% | 6.0\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.F. 22 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per day by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2020

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.25\% | 1.64\% | 1.42\% | 0.93\% | 0.68\% | 0.25\% | 0.83\% | 0.26\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1.41\% * | 13.31\% * | -- | 1.06\% * | 0.50\% * | 0.00\% | 6.19\% * | 0.13\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.60\% | 8.76\% * | 2.75\% * | 2.09\% | 1.46\% * | 0.60\% | 2.07\% | 0.62\% |
| Construction | 2.08\% | 2.11\% * | 3.84\% * | 3.75\% | 6.30\% * | 0.23\% * | 2.78\% | 2.87\% * |
| Utilities and transp. | 0.71\% | 10.62\% * | 11.57\% * | 2.07\% * | 1.96\% * | 0.46\% * | 5.49\% * | 0.54\% * |
| Wholesale trade | 1.09\% | 5.75\% * | 6.36\% | 3.58\% * | 2.40\% | 0.43\% * | 3.88\% | 0.98\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.71\% | 5.75\% * | 5.00\% * | 3.01\% * | 1.48\% | 0.85\% * | 2.71\% | 0.74\% |
| Retail trade | 0.71\% | 7.20\% * | 3.24\% | 2.55\% | 1.78\% * | 0.75\% | 2.89\% | 0.66\% |
| Professional services | 0.44\% | 2.74\% | 2.27\% | 1.77\% | 1.17\% | 0.46\% | 1.30\% | 0.47\% |
| Other services | 0.62\% | 3.21\% | 3.91\% | 2.17\% | 1.65\% | 0.62\% | 1.88\% | 0.63\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.30\% | 2.07\% | 1.64\% | 1.17\% | 0.84\% | 0.29\% | 1.01\% | 0.31\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.58\% | 3.36\% * | 4.02\% | 1.21\% | 1.57\% | 0.46\% | 1.87\% | 0.57\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.67\% | 3.76\% * | 3.47\% * | 2.91\% | 1.69\% | 0.68\% | 2.08\% | 0.70\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.26\% | 2.79\% * | 5.55\% * | 4.84\% * | 1.30\% * | 0.71\% * | 3.83\% * | 2.19\% * |
| 5-9 years | 1.50\% | 3.38\% * | 4.12\% * | 3.21\% * | 2.15\% * | -- | 2.00\% | 2.17\% * |
| 10-19 years | 0.82\% | 3.61\% | 2.67\% | 2.20\% | 1.09\% | 0.84\% * | 1.75\% | 0.84\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.27\% | 2.44\% | 1.93\% | 1.05\% | 0.84\% | 0.26\% | 1.05\% | 0.27\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.24\% | -- | 2.54\% * | 1.38\% | 0.65\% | 0.25\% | 2.14\% | 0.24\% |
| 1 location only | 0.68\% | 1.63\% | 1.53\% | 1.15\% | 1.45\% | 0.56\% * | 0.89\% | 1.02\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 0.98\% | 4.14\% * | 0.68\% * | 4.15\% * | 2.40\% * | 1.07\% * | 1.76\% * | 1.08\% * |
| 25-49 \% | 1.10\% | 5.77\% * | 2.47\% * | 5.73\% * | 2.62\% | 0.68\% * | 4.06\% * | 1.09\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.56\% | 5.23\% * | 3.25\% | 1.78\% | 1.37\% | 0.55\% | 2.43\% | 0.52\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.28\% | 1.77\% | 1.60\% | 1.03\% | 0.76\% | 0.28\% | 0.91\% | 0.29\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.27\% | 1.65\% | 1.45\% | 0.93\% | 0.59\% | 0.30\% | 0.84\% | 0.28\% |
| Has union employees | 0.64\% | 11.28\% * | 7.44\% * | 5.94\% * | 4.57\% * | 0.40\% | 5.19\% * | 0.65\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 0.65\% | 5.91\% * | 2.59\% * | 3.13\% | 1.05\% | 0.76\% | 2.44\% | 0.67\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.27\% | 1.70\% | 1.48\% | 0.97\% | 0.74\% | 0.26\% | 0.87\% | 0.27\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 0.61\% | 3.14\% | 2.42\% | 1.34\% | 1.67\% | 0.52\% | 1.39\% | 0.66\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.39\% | 2.42\% * | 3.25\% | 2.23\% | 1.22\% | 0.31\% | 1.94\% | 0.38\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.45\% | 3.47\% | 3.58\% | 2.36\% | 1.19\% | 0.45\% | 1.93\% | 0.45\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.61\% | 2.96\% | 1.87\% | 2.25\% | 1.13\% | 0.79\% | 1.35\% | 0.67\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 0.41\% | 2.34\% | 2.18\% | 1.47\% | 0.66\% | 0.40\% | 1.30\% | 0.38\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.36\% | 4.39\% | 2.48\% | 1.33\% | 1.22\% | 0.33\% | 1.46\% | 0.37\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.67\% | 3.06\% | 3.38\% * | 2.91\% * | 1.54\% | 0.58\% * | 1.78\% | 0.71\% |
| 75\% or more | 2.15\% | 4.03\% * | 4.99\% * | 6.24\% * | 2.05\% * | 4.99\% * | 3.18\% | 2.84\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

