Table II.A.2(1997) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 <br> employees | $100-999$ employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 52.4\% | 32.9\% | 63.5\% | 82.7\% | 93.8\% | 98.2\% | 40.4\% | 95.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 56.8\% | 39.2\% | 69.6\% | 85.0\% | 95.4\% | 100.0\% | 46.9\% | 95.8\% |
| Maine | 48.7\% | 32.8\% | 47.6\% | 85.1\% | 95.5\% | 99.7\% | 38.4\% | 97.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 64.8\% | 50.5\% | 74.9\% | 81.4\% | 100.0\% | 96.2\% | 55.9\% | 95.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 54.0\% | 37.3\% | 76.7\% | 85.8\% | 99.1\% | 97.5\% | 44.9\% | 95.3\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 52.8\% | 38.1\% | 72.5\% | 88.0\% | 91.6\% | 100.0\% | 44.5\% | 93.9\% |
| New York | 49.1\% | 33.7\% | 70.8\% | 81.4\% | 93.5\% | 97.8\% | 40.5\% | 94.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 58.0\% | 38.1\% | 76.3\% | 88.0\% | 94.4\% | 92.6\% | 47.0\% | 93.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 51.9\% | 29.3\% | 69.1\% | 84.6\% | 96.0\% | 97.8\% | 39.4\% | 96.7\% |
| Indiana | 55.3\% | 30.1\% | 60.4\% | 94.6\% | 99.6\% | 99.0\% | 39.8\% | 99.1\% |
| Michigan | 60.4\% | 42.3\% | 67.6\% | 90.3\% | 91.9\% | 100.0\% | 50.4\% | 95.9\% |
| Ohio | 55.7\% | 34.8\% | 60.8\% | 89.2\% | 90.6\% | 97.6\% | 43.2\% | 94.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 58.1\% | 36.7\% | 75.1\% | 84.1\% | 95.9\% | 100.0\% | 46.0\% | 98.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 47.0\% | 27.6\% | 65.4\% | 88.4\% | 96.4\% | 98.5\% | 35.0\% | 96.1\% |
| Kansas | 54.9\% | 36.2\% | 71.3\% | 82.2\% | 92.9\% | 96.2\% | 44.4\% | 94.0\% |
| Minnesota | 52.6\% | 32.4\% | 73.1\% | 83.5\% | 92.0\% | 98.6\% | 41.7\% | 96.5\% |
| Missouri | 51.8\% | 30.3\% | 62.2\% | 85.8\% | 93.6\% | 97.2\% | 38.7\% | 96.1\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | 73.7\% | 58.8\% | 83.8\% | 85.7\% | 97.5\% | 93.8\% | 65.2\% | 94.8\% |
| Florida | 53.6\% | 36.0\% | 59.3\% | 78.0\% | 86.2\% | 100.0\% | 41.0\% | 95.0\% |
| Georgia | 50.5\% | 26.8\% | 51.9\% | 76.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 99.2\% |
| Maryland | 59.2\% | 39.6\% | 65.0\% | 92.6\% | 99.3\% | 99.1\% | 47.6\% | 98.5\% |
| North Carolina | 55.2\% | 31.0\% | 75.7\% | 76.9\% | 98.4\% | 100.0\% | 39.7\% | 99.0\% |
| South Carolina | 53.6\% | 33.3\% | 60.8\% | 81.5\% | 99.1\% | 99.8\% | 40.0\% | 97.6\% |
| Virginia | 50.1\% | 29.6\% | 63.2\% | 93.0\% | 90.5\% | 92.8\% | 37.7\% | 91.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 53.9\% | 31.3\% | 74.7\% | 92.7\% | 88.8\% | 96.2\% | 41.9\% | 93.4\% |
| Kentucky | 51.9\% | 28.6\% | 62.6\% | 85.6\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 38.9\% | 97.0\% |
| Mississippi | 45.3\% | 24.6\% | 56.2\% | 72.0\% | 92.5\% | 96.2\% | 32.0\% | 93.5\% |
| Tennessee | 50.8\% | 24.4\% | 55.9\% | 83.6\% | 94.5\% | 100.0\% | 33.1\% | 96.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 44.2\% | 24.8\% | 53.2\% | 71.1\% | 96.3\% | 99.1\% | 31.7\% | 94.1\% |
| Louisiana | 46.8\% | 25.9\% | 60.8\% | 74.0\% | 86.9\% | 100.0\% | 34.2\% | 93.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 49.4\% | 28.9\% | 60.2\% | 87.7\% | 88.6\% | 99.1\% | 36.9\% | 94.4\% |
| Texas | 46.6\% | 25.7\% | 43.0\% | 78.3\% | 91.7\% | 97.6\% | 31.0\% | 95.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 53.2\% | 31.3\% | 50.0\% | 87.7\% | 100.0\% | 99.2\% | 38.4\% | 97.5\% |
| Colorado | 52.7\% | 35.9\% | 68.2\% | 82.8\% | 93.9\% | 95.7\% | 42.8\% | 94.2\% |
| Nevada | 57.5\% | 34.7\% | 68.0\% | 79.4\% | 86.9\% | 96.2\% | 44.2\% | 93.2\% |
| Utah | 52.1\% | 31.7\% | 55.4\% | 78.3\% | 91.1\% | 99.1\% | 39.0\% | 94.9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 42.2\% | 21.1\% | 56.9\% | 82.0\% | 94.0\% | 100.0\% | 29.6\% | 96.7\% |
| California | 51.1\% | 32.6\% | 59.9\% | 73.8\% | 95.1\% | 98.8\% | 39.3\% | 95.0\% |
| Hawaii | 83.3\% | 72.2\% | 97.0\% | 97.7\% | 96.6\% | 96.4\% | 78.9\% | 97.0\% |
| Oregon | 54.6\% | 37.6\% | 68.7\% | 91.5\% | 83.0\% | 100.0\% | 45.6\% | 94.3\% |
| Washington | 49.1\% | 30.3\% | 61.7\% | 77.7\% | 98.5\% | 100.0\% | 37.9\% | 98.7\% |
| States not shown separately | 45.3\% | 27.6\% | 60.1\% | 81.5\% | 92.8\% | 99.1\% | 34.3\% | 95.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.A.2(1997) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | employees | $25-99$ employees | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.23\% | 0.33\% | 1.00\% | 0.64\% | 0.69\% | 0.39\% | 0.30\% | 0.24\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.83\% | 2.97\% | 5.31\% | 4.82\% | 7.77\% | 0.00\% | 2.87\% | 2.25\% |
| Maine | 2.74\% | 3.16\% | 7.99\% | 3.75\% | 2.75\% | 0.63\% | 3.15\% | 0.84\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.01\% | 3.16\% | 9.38\% | 6.03\% | 0.00\% | 1.96\% | 2.55\% | 1.92\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.45\% | 3.58\% | 6.62\% | 6.71\% | 0.67\% | 2.27\% | 3.78\% | 2.21\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.23\% | 2.67\% | 7.96\% | 5.90\% | 3.30\% | 0.00\% | 1.97\% | 3.14\% |
| New York | 1.38\% | 1.36\% | 5.28\% | 4.69\% | 3.23\% | 0.85\% | 1.61\% | 1.44\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.79\% | 1.92\% | 4.34\% | 3.44\% | 3.48\% | 6.15\% | 2.05\% | 3.04\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.91\% | 2.77\% | 3.94\% | 5.27\% | 3.73\% | 1.28\% | 2.27\% | 1.15\% |
| Indiana | 1.01\% | 1.66\% | 6.17\% | 2.39\% | 0.39\% | 0.64\% | 1.28\% | 0.46\% |
| Michigan | 2.34\% | 3.38\% | 5.73\% | 3.34\% | 4.87\% | 0.00\% | 2.76\% | 1.35\% |
| Ohio | 2.54\% | 2.72\% | 6.40\% | 4.62\% | 6.34\% | 2.05\% | 2.66\% | 1.60\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.63\% | 3.64\% | 3.68\% | 5.65\% | 2.90\% | 0.00\% | 2.78\% | 1.50\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.88\% | 2.30\% | 5.09\% | 4.06\% | 2.37\% | 1.75\% | 1.96\% | 1.09\% |
| Kansas | 1.87\% | 2.64\% | 5.99\% | 4.48\% | 2.89\% | 2.22\% | 2.42\% | 2.36\% |
| Minnesota | 2.65\% | 3.92\% | 6.58\% | 5.14\% | 4.64\% | 1.07\% | 3.56\% | 2.38\% |
| Missouri | 2.95\% | 4.10\% | 9.58\% | 4.05\% | 6.69\% | 2.40\% | 3.62\% | 1.50\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | 2.42\% | 4.27\% | 3.77\% | 4.70\% | 1.96\% | 4.76\% | 3.47\% | 1.85\% |
| Florida | 2.44\% | 2.58\% | 6.51\% | 5.16\% | 7.01\% | 0.00\% | 2.57\% | 2.84\% |
| Georgia | 2.48\% | 1.85\% | 8.63\% | 5.78\% | 0.00\% | 0.04\% | 2.15\% | 0.56\% |
| Maryland | 2.43\% | 2.63\% | 6.67\% | 4.25\% | 0.41\% | 1.29\% | 1.83\% | 2.22\% |
| North Carolina | 3.26\% | 3.54\% | 5.60\% | 5.63\% | 1.08\% | 0.00\% | 2.98\% | 0.39\% |
| South Carolina | 1.67\% | 1.39\% | 4.07\% | 6.59\% | 0.75\% | 0.08\% | 1.40\% | 1.28\% |
| Virginia | 2.83\% | 3.63\% | 6.50\% | 2.86\% | 2.76\% | 3.60\% | 3.03\% | 2.79\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.29\% | 5.19\% | 7.61\% | 4.77\% | 5.86\% | 3.30\% | 4.80\% | 2.57\% |
| Kentucky | 2.04\% | 2.90\% | 6.04\% | 10.09\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 2.41\% | 2.05\% |
| Mississippi | 1.78\% | 2.38\% | 5.90\% | 7.12\% | 4.45\% | 2.52\% | 2.26\% | 3.20\% |
| Tennessee | 2.47\% | 4.35\% | 3.23\% | 6.67\% | 4.90\% | 0.00\% | 3.36\% | 1.58\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.57\% | 1.34\% | 5.85\% | 8.59\% | 1.96\% | 1.06\% | 1.99\% | 1.57\% |
| Louisiana | 2.20\% | 2.95\% | 6.39\% | 5.18\% | 3.82\% | 0.00\% | 2.35\% | 1.25\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.07\% | 3.74\% | 5.48\% | 3.16\% | 7.83\% | 1.02\% | 3.41\% | 3.88\% |
| Texas | 1.73\% | 2.03\% | 5.23\% | 6.16\% | 3.47\% | 1.04\% | 1.98\% | 1.06\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.09\% | 4.08\% | 7.38\% | 3.66\% | 0.00\% | 1.21\% | 3.73\% | 0.96\% |
| Colorado | 2.69\% | 4.43\% | 2.43\% | 5.09\% | 3.32\% | 3.18\% | 3.56\% | 1.88\% |
| Nevada | 1.93\% | 3.29\% | 5.76\% | 5.42\% | 6.34\% | 3.78\% | 2.74\% | 2.98\% |
| Utah | 2.57\% | 3.72\% | 4.76\% | 4.87\% | 5.75\% | 0.64\% | 3.35\% | 1.38\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.05\% | 1.97\% | 3.13\% | 7.62\% | 3.27\% | 0.00\% | 1.97\% | 1.22\% |
| California | 1.05\% | 1.08\% | 2.90\% | 3.47\% | 1.27\% | 0.48\% | 1.16\% | 0.68\% |
| Hawaii | 1.34\% | 2.79\% | 1.62\% | 1.54\% | 2.55\% | 3.51\% | 1.92\% | 1.72\% |
| Oregon | 1.87\% | 2.67\% | 4.13\% | 6.38\% | 4.62\% | 0.00\% | 1.91\% | 1.41\% |
| Washington | 1.48\% | 2.20\% | 5.26\% | 5.38\% | 4.40\% | 0.00\% | 1.48\% | 0.89\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.61\% | 1.80\% | 3.81\% | 4.10\% | 2.88\% | 0.66\% | 1.79\% | 1.11\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

