Table II.A.2.e(1998) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by plan options and insurance offerings to retirees by State: United States, 1998

| Division and State | Two or more plans | Conventional indemnity | Any managed care | Exclusive provider | Mixed provider | Insurance to retirees under 65 | Insurance to retirees 65 and over | With waiting period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 32.4\% | 22.8\% | 86.4\% | 38.6\% | 60.9\% | 16.2\% | 15.4\% | 68.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 34.4\% | 22.0\% | 87.4\% | 47.7\% | 57.0\% | 14.3\% | 14.6\% | 65.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 32.7\% | 15.9\% | 92.2\% | 62.8\% | 42.5\% | 13.1\% | 12.7\% | 56.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 23.1\% | 20.8\% | 84.7\% | 58.7\% | 35.5\% | 13.3\% | 12.6\% | 68.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 33.5\% | 17.8\% | 89.2\% | 35.0\% | 62.4\% | 14.3\% | 13.8\% | 67.2\% |
| New York | 34.5\% | 24.0\% | 86.5\% | 51.9\% | 50.1\% | 17.2\% | 17.7\% | 59.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 30.6\% | 30.9\% | 79.2\% | 37.7\% | 53.2\% | 12.3\% | 12.6\% | 58.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 35.0\% | 19.4\% | 89.8\% | 30.8\% | 75.8\% | 19.9\% | 18.7\% | 69.3\% |
| Indiana | 27.6\% | 25.5\% | 85.7\% | 21.1\% | 74.6\% | 16.2\% | 14.7\% | 65.1\% |
| Michigan | 30.6\% | 32.5\% | 77.2\% | 29.3\% | 59.4\% | 15.4\% | 16.6\% | 71.8\% |
| Ohio | 31.8\% | 24.8\% | 85.4\% | 30.9\% | 65.0\% | 15.9\% | 15.7\% | 68.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 25.8\% | 23.2\% | 82.4\% | 33.2\% | 58.4\% | 18.2\% | 16.1\% | 70.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 22.9\% | 33.1\% | 75.3\% | 17.3\% | 64.1\% | 22.6\% | 19.1\% | 59.4\% |
| Kansas | 22.1\% | 27.7\% | 78.1\% | 23.2\% | 61.1\% | 14.5\% | 13.2\% | 59.1\% |
| Minnesota | 23.0\% | 27.4\% | 81.4\% | 28.5\% | 58.8\% | 14.2\% | 11.5\% | 66.6\% |
| Missouri | 28.8\% | 12.9\% | 91.4\% | 30.8\% | 74.6\% | 20.0\% | 19.2\% | 67.8\% |
| Nebraska | 18.1\% | 26.0\% | 78.9\% | 11.9\% | 71.6\% | 14.7\% | 12.5\% | 63.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 27.0\% | 24.9\% | 84.3\% | 45.0\% | 51.0\% | 18.1\% | 20.2\% | 65.3\% |
| Florida | 39.7\% | 17.7\% | 91.4\% | 44.2\% | 64.9\% | 16.1\% | 16.3\% | 71.5\% |
| Georgia | 36.3\% | 21.7\% | 88.6\% | 31.4\% | 69.8\% | 14.1\% | 12.2\% | 62.5\% |
| Maryland | 35.7\% | 24.6\% | 87.4\% | 42.0\% | 63.2\% | 17.7\% | 18.0\% | 68.9\% |
| North Carolina | 26.7\% | 30.1\% | 83.5\% | 31.2\% | 57.9\% | 16.7\% | 15.1\% | 74.6\% |
| South Carolina | 25.8\% | 17.5\% | 91.3\% | 22.0\% | 78.6\% | 20.7\% | 19.1\% | 70.6\% |
| Virginia | 33.4\% | 30.2\% | 80.5\% | 38.8\% | 55.2\% | 16.7\% | 16.6\% | 66.6\% |
| West Virginia | 28.0\% | 45.7\% | 64.6\% | 23.1\% | 51.6\% | 17.3\% | 17.3\% | 66.7\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 19.8\% | 25.7\% | 82.9\% | 19.0\% | 69.1\% | 14.1\% | 10.3\% | 67.7\% |
| Kentucky | 23.4\% | 20.5\% | 83.9\% | 28.5\% | 64.1\% | 16.4\% | 13.4\% | 71.6\% |
| Tennessee | 31.6\% | 17.1\% | 94.5\% | 31.1\% | 75.2\% | 20.4\% | 17.2\% | 71.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 29.7\% | 28.9\% | 85.1\% | 20.5\% | 67.8\% | 16.9\% | 15.9\% | 76.8\% |
| Louisiana | 26.3\% | 21.3\% | 89.7\% | 28.8\% | 72.8\% | 16.6\% | 14.8\% | 69.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 29.3\% | 21.4\% | 87.6\% | 28.7\% | 71.7\% | 19.7\% | 17.0\% | 68.0\% |
| Texas | 33.7\% | 18.5\% | 90.8\% | 31.1\% | 74.3\% | 17.6\% | 15.3\% | 74.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 36.0\% | 24.8\% | 88.1\% | 48.6\% | 58.2\% | 17.8\% | 16.5\% | 77.0\% |
| Colorado | 24.0\% | 12.3\% | 91.9\% | 48.1\% | 54.1\% | 11.5\% | 10.1\% | 71.7\% |
| Idaho | 22.0\% | 50.5\% | 57.6\% | 16.5\% | 46.1\% | 15.1\% | 13.8\% | 66.8\% |
| New Mexico | 28.5\% | 30.8\% | 84.3\% | 47.4\% | 49.8\% | 18.6\% | 16.4\% | 71.6\% |
| Utah | 37.2\% | 21.2\% | 87.9\% | 40.6\% | 62.5\% | 15.7\% | 16.2\% | 69.5\% |
| Wyoming | 21.0\% | 61.7\% | 45.5\% | 12.1\% | 38.9\% | 14.3\% | 13.4\% | 64.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 44.3\% | 14.7\% | 93.5\% | 60.5\% | 54.3\% | 15.8\% | 15.1\% | 72.8\% |
| Oregon | 32.3\% | 16.8\% | 89.4\% | 56.5\% | 48.7\% | 17.4\% | 16.1\% | 71.5\% |
| Washington | 30.6\% | 24.3\% | 86.9\% | 32.4\% | 66.3\% | 13.6\% | 13.4\% | 71.7\% |
| States not shown separately | 26.3\% | 32.6\% | 75.0\% | 33.6\% | 50.4\% | 14.6\% | 15.1\% | 67.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1998 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.A.2.e(1998) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by plan options and insurance offerings to retirees by State: United States, 1998

| Division and State | Two or more plans | Conventional indemnity | Any managed care | Exclusive provider | Mixed provider | Insurance to retirees under 65 | Insurance to retirees 65 and over | With waiting period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.55\% | 0.33\% | 0.24\% | 0.82\% | 0.45\% | 0.50\% | 0.59\% | 0.39\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.78\% | 2.41\% | 2.16\% | 3.25\% | 2.50\% | 1.61\% | 1.07\% | 2.81\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.89\% | 0.92\% | 1.06\% | 1.95\% | 1.95\% | 0.73\% | 0.92\% | 1.59\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.25\% | 2.08\% | 1.83\% | 3.60\% | 3.33\% | 2.51\% | 1.98\% | 3.12\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.36\% | 1.41\% | 1.75\% | 2.67\% | 3.13\% | 2.61\% | 2.79\% | 2.54\% |
| New York | 2.50\% | 1.92\% | 1.24\% | 2.11\% | 1.96\% | 2.01\% | 2.17\% | 2.68\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.75\% | 1.74\% | 1.74\% | 2.80\% | 2.06\% | 2.09\% | 2.19\% | 2.46\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.65\% | 3.40\% | 2.82\% | 3.53\% | 2.81\% | 2.57\% | 2.63\% | 2.55\% |
| Indiana | 3.12\% | 1.41\% | 1.82\% | 2.49\% | 3.00\% | 2.06\% | 1.76\% | 3.02\% |
| Michigan | 1.97\% | 2.70\% | 2.06\% | 2.62\% | 2.56\% | 2.29\% | 2.70\% | 2.18\% |
| Ohio | 2.54\% | 1.39\% | 1.70\% | 2.67\% | 2.74\% | 1.81\% | 1.74\% | 2.50\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.19\% | 2.78\% | 2.89\% | 2.46\% | 2.82\% | 2.07\% | 1.80\% | 2.70\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.10\% | 2.65\% | 1.97\% | 2.90\% | 2.50\% | 2.90\% | 3.35\% | 3.56\% |
| Kansas | 2.51\% | 2.36\% | 2.72\% | 2.40\% | 2.76\% | 2.31\% | 1.73\% | 3.42\% |
| Minnesota | 2.82\% | 2.72\% | 2.19\% | 2.97\% | 2.92\% | 2.32\% | 1.89\% | 2.32\% |
| Missouri | 1.56\% | 2.53\% | 1.92\% | 2.87\% | 2.72\% | 2.24\% | 2.01\% | 2.81\% |
| Nebraska | 2.67\% | 3.26\% | 2.79\% | 2.11\% | 2.85\% | 2.68\% | 3.04\% | 2.98\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.79\% | 2.36\% | 2.04\% | 3.68\% | 3.32\% | 2.52\% | 2.98\% | 2.57\% |
| Florida | 3.64\% | 2.02\% | 1.54\% | 2.84\% | 2.64\% | 2.45\% | 2.77\% | 2.15\% |
| Georgia | 2.16\% | 3.55\% | 2.04\% | 2.64\% | 2.98\% | 1.35\% | 1.51\% | 3.99\% |
| Maryland | 2.99\% | 3.20\% | 2.95\% | 3.12\% | 4.38\% | 3.00\% | 3.25\% | 2.74\% |
| North Carolina | 1.53\% | 3.02\% | 2.68\% | 3.76\% | 4.08\% | 2.80\% | 2.21\% | 2.75\% |
| South Carolina | 2.26\% | 2.56\% | 1.51\% | 2.45\% | 2.28\% | 3.17\% | 3.22\% | 3.98\% |
| Virginia | 4.29\% | 2.49\% | 2.53\% | 2.45\% | 3.73\% | 2.07\% | 2.27\% | 3.64\% |
| West Virginia | 3.20\% | 3.08\% | 2.28\% | 3.05\% | 2.09\% | 2.08\% | 2.32\% | 3.32\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.81\% | 2.40\% | 2.44\% | 2.61\% | 2.20\% | 1.71\% | 2.29\% | 2.72\% |
| Kentucky | 1.77\% | 2.98\% | 2.66\% | 5.47\% | 3.26\% | 3.06\% | 3.21\% | 2.79\% |
| Tennessee | 4.86\% | 2.93\% | 1.03\% | 3.11\% | 1.76\% | 2.84\% | 2.49\% | 3.66\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.74\% | 4.96\% | 3.09\% | 2.79\% | 2.66\% | 3.12\% | 3.35\% | 2.47\% |
| Louisiana | 3.51\% | 2.93\% | 1.64\% | 3.18\% | 2.33\% | 3.20\% | 2.69\% | 3.67\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.06\% | 3.16\% | 2.93\% | 2.00\% | 1.89\% | 3.61\% | 2.59\% | 3.47\% |
| Texas | 1.43\% | 2.00\% | 1.56\% | 1.97\% | 1.80\% | 1.44\% | 1.19\% | 1.96\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.26\% | 3.50\% | 2.57\% | 2.16\% | 2.27\% | 2.22\% | 2.17\% | 2.36\% |
| Colorado | 2.50\% | 2.31\% | 2.55\% | 3.25\% | 3.93\% | 2.96\% | 3.09\% | 2.42\% |
| Idaho | 3.14\% | 4.63\% | 4.12\% | 2.73\% | 3.21\% | 2.74\% | 2.44\% | 4.21\% |
| New Mexico | 2.31\% | 4.18\% | 3.10\% | 3.40\% | 3.42\% | 3.01\% | 3.24\% | 3.90\% |
| Utah | 4.31\% | 1.88\% | 1.38\% | 3.67\% | 3.94\% | 3.28\% | 3.04\% | 4.06\% |
| Wyoming | 2.82\% | 3.13\% | 2.71\% | 2.34\% | 2.42\% | 2.94\% | 3.11\% | 3.78\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2.35\% | 1.99\% | 1.31\% | 1.87\% | 1.32\% | 1.18\% | 1.12\% | 1.94\% |
| Oregon | 3.03\% | 3.42\% | 2.50\% | 1.97\% | 3.47\% | 1.87\% | 1.97\% | 2.45\% |
| Washington | 1.84\% | 2.63\% | 2.15\% | 1.89\% | 2.60\% | 1.99\% | 1.93\% | 1.74\% |
| States not shown separately | 2.60\% | 3.32\% | 1.59\% | 2.28\% | 1.59\% | 2.28\% | 2.50\% | 1.71\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1998 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

