

Table II.F.19 Average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2016

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	40.29	43.90	42.86	44.24	40.08	38.66	44.11	39.49
New England:								
Connecticut	40.87	42.19	39.32	43.53	40.69	39.65	42.14	40.38
Maine	36.40	--	42.41	42.86	30.89	36.35	46.73	34.24
Massachusetts	33.31	35.92	34.34	35.62	29.48	33.85	34.74	32.93
New Hampshire	44.35	50.53	55.95	51.13	46.73	35.57	53.78	41.41
Rhode Island	32.66	35.15	44.59	33.47	33.87	29.34	36.85	31.50
Vermont	36.67	39.36	38.70	38.79	34.82	36.00	40.83	35.09
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	41.43	47.82	47.40	40.93	40.84	39.49	47.09	39.58
New York	40.82	44.16	41.52	43.86	42.02	38.67	42.92	40.24
Pennsylvania	38.33	43.57	41.30	42.05	37.92	36.69	41.61	37.59
East North Central:								
Illinois	43.72	--	42.80	55.04	47.08	40.33	44.48	43.59
Indiana	43.59	--	--	48.49	43.22	43.12	44.44	43.49
Michigan	39.55	--	41.81	42.27	37.32	39.12	44.25	38.59
Ohio	39.40	46.18	--	47.48	37.54	37.46	45.21	38.01
Wisconsin	44.76	--	--	50.24	47.60	42.91	42.03	45.45
West North Central:								
Iowa	35.44	--	--	34.67	37.33	34.21	33.13	35.76
Kansas	39.71	--	--	39.71	37.11	41.18	44.73	38.71
Minnesota	33.47	--	--	36.56	33.07	32.48	39.71	32.80
Missouri	41.82	--	--	51.97	39.54	39.00	49.33	40.51
Nebraska	41.62	--	--	55.88	39.53	38.48	56.63	39.11
North Dakota	29.99	28.54	--	25.45	35.55	30.93	26.45	31.12
South Dakota	34.79	33.89	--	42.96	38.82	27.16	39.90	33.44
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	39.43	--	39.28	47.59	38.96	36.13	43.52	38.60
District of Columbia	32.57	--	27.94	31.86	29.89	35.58	31.30	32.85
Florida	44.54	52.41	50.79	58.05	47.67	39.47	55.71	42.83
Georgia	45.16	--	51.44	53.06	47.24	41.41	50.75	44.38
Maryland	36.21	34.93	36.41	39.44	35.49	35.60	38.22	35.76
North Carolina	46.90	--	--	53.02	46.59	45.48	50.18	46.36
South Carolina	43.60	--	49.47	45.86	49.35	40.06	46.31	43.22
Virginia	41.16	--	49.02	42.03	42.73	39.10	46.68	40.19
West Virginia	37.44	--	34.15	32.01	32.61	42.32	31.30	38.50
East South Central:								
Alabama	41.09	42.96	53.20	47.50	38.57	39.43	48.42	39.83
Kentucky	41.62	--	--	46.93	42.70	38.44	51.95	39.75
Mississippi	39.36	41.28	35.60	40.11	40.80	38.42	39.91	39.21
Tennessee	40.20	--	--	47.75	43.21	36.44	51.31	38.74
West South Central:								
Arkansas	43.64	--	42.19	48.22	46.47	40.72	44.85	43.42
Louisiana	44.28	--	--	46.64	47.21	41.71	47.53	43.64
Oklahoma	40.61	46.16	37.95	43.33	39.64	40.24	41.49	40.39
Texas	44.77	52.99	48.18	48.38	44.68	43.01	51.18	43.62
Mountain:								
Arizona	42.93	--	--	43.22	44.18	41.94	45.20	42.56
Colorado	43.37	--	47.43	50.22	44.61	37.04	51.06	41.05
Idaho	39.70	--	33.26	39.50	41.19	40.58	36.37	40.67
Montana	38.98	--	--	--	40.29	36.32	46.11	37.18
Nevada	43.01	51.95	50.85	46.17	49.79	38.64	50.32	41.69
New Mexico	41.72	47.81	--	42.64	42.30	40.69	43.70	41.27
Utah	37.39	--	--	43.96	37.56	34.68	44.08	36.03
Wyoming	37.71	--	--	43.19	43.11	34.55	40.98	37.15
Pacific:								
Alaska	36.01	--	--	--	33.99	36.77	34.70	36.20
California	35.89	39.66	37.38	38.09	31.16	36.48	39.38	35.05
Hawaii	18.46	18.38	18.86	17.43	15.98	19.99	18.65	18.40
Oregon	34.88	39.42	39.79	35.62	32.64	33.67	39.92	33.07
Washington	32.93	--	38.43	32.36	28.25	33.72	37.56	31.64

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.19 Standard errors for average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2016

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.23	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.50	0.33	0.42	0.26
New England:								
Connecticut	1.48	1.98	4.89	1.12	1.76	3.35	2.07	1.93
Maine	1.22	--	3.47	5.06	2.29	1.33	2.40	1.29
Massachusetts	0.97	2.76	1.64	1.64	1.74	1.60	1.31	1.18
New Hampshire	1.27	4.35	2.96	3.00	1.27	1.90	2.55	1.39
Rhode Island	1.47	3.41	4.38	1.52	2.34	2.68	2.00	1.74
Vermont	1.38	4.97	3.50	5.34	2.36	1.35	3.80	1.24
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	0.80	2.03	2.28	2.50	1.76	1.05	1.17	0.96
New York	1.10	2.76	2.28	1.92	3.23	1.41	1.50	1.33
Pennsylvania	1.02	3.93	2.88	1.74	2.16	1.45	1.69	1.16
East North Central:								
Illinois	1.11	--	3.06	5.03	1.57	1.33	1.88	1.26
Indiana	1.59	--	--	4.83	3.60	2.09	3.64	1.72
Michigan	1.26	--	5.96	2.92	2.36	1.84	3.02	1.37
Ohio	1.26	2.81	--	3.42	2.66	1.74	2.19	1.42
Wisconsin	1.63	--	--	4.13	3.31	2.32	3.39	1.83
West North Central:								
Iowa	1.50	--	--	3.04	2.98	2.12	2.79	1.66
Kansas	1.38	--	--	3.22	2.10	2.47	2.91	1.54
Minnesota	1.42	--	--	2.84	3.08	1.77	4.07	1.52
Missouri	1.58	--	--	3.31	2.38	2.53	1.98	1.80
Nebraska	1.71	--	--	8.37	3.37	1.54	6.73	1.41
North Dakota	1.34	3.14	--	2.63	2.95	2.20	1.19	1.70
South Dakota	1.55	4.83	--	3.77	3.36	1.33	3.38	1.75
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	1.37	--	3.17	4.29	2.58	1.45	2.02	1.59
District of Columbia	0.91	--	1.48	1.90	1.79	1.31	1.60	1.04
Florida	1.68	4.25	3.36	4.02	3.10	2.38	2.68	1.86
Georgia	1.48	--	3.89	2.45	3.13	2.11	2.17	1.64
Maryland	0.91	2.10	2.74	2.31	2.27	1.24	1.81	1.02
North Carolina	1.00	--	--	2.77	2.13	1.30	2.54	1.09
South Carolina	1.12	--	4.66	1.99	1.95	1.36	3.02	1.20
Virginia	1.14	--	3.88	1.85	2.55	1.61	2.22	1.30
West Virginia	1.87	--	3.60	4.25	2.12	2.94	2.50	2.12
East South Central:								
Alabama	1.17	3.39	2.32	2.69	2.04	1.71	1.80	1.31
Kentucky	1.13	--	--	4.66	1.76	1.52	2.80	1.19
Mississippi	1.13	4.07	2.30	2.60	2.15	1.77	2.14	1.31
Tennessee	1.80	--	--	2.70	3.59	2.17	5.01	1.84
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1.28	--	3.09	2.93	2.40	1.73	3.07	1.40
Louisiana	1.32	--	--	1.88	1.75	1.99	1.78	1.50
Oklahoma	1.47	1.94	3.55	2.80	1.76	3.07	1.94	1.77
Texas	1.04	4.73	3.03	2.77	2.69	1.28	2.16	1.15
Mountain:								
Arizona	1.08	--	--	2.35	2.18	1.49	2.22	1.20
Colorado	1.36	--	4.39	2.80	2.34	1.81	2.74	1.47
Idaho	1.41	--	2.66	3.00	3.14	2.21	2.01	1.68
Montana	1.66	--	--	--	3.23	2.00	3.61	1.70
Nevada	1.40	3.23	3.08	3.31	2.02	2.03	2.07	1.59
New Mexico	1.27	2.72	--	2.15	1.98	2.30	1.94	1.54
Utah	1.61	--	--	1.56	4.12	2.19	1.55	1.84
Wyoming	1.66	--	--	3.59	2.90	2.47	4.70	1.80
Pacific:								
Alaska	1.33	--	--	--	2.07	1.80	2.97	1.47
California	0.56	2.00	1.87	1.24	1.02	0.83	1.09	0.65
Hawaii	0.65	2.54	1.75	1.99	0.69	1.15	1.58	0.71
Oregon	1.07	3.51	5.97	2.19	1.76	1.74	2.42	1.12
Washington	1.45	--	3.17	3.33	2.61	2.24	2.98	1.68

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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