Table V.B.1.a(2003) Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 110,876,535 | 6.5\% | 12.8\% | 36.1\% | 24.7\% | 19.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,525,053 | 4.8\% | 11.5\% | 36.4\% | 25.7\% | 21.6\% |
| Maine | 501,004 | 6.3\% | 9.7\% * | 43.2\% | 25.5\% | 15.5\% * |
| Massachusetts | 2,929,360 | 4.1\% | 12.5\% | 34.5\% | 31.9\% | 17.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 535,590 | 6.0\% | 11.9\% | 41.5\% | 23.0\% | 17.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 410,606 | 5.3\% * | 15.8\% | 35.6\% | 27.5\% | 15.9\% |
| Vermont | 249,048 | 6.7\% | 17.9\% * | 35.8\% | 28.1\% | 11.5\% |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
lowa

Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| $5,214,814$ | $6.9 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2,414,718$ | $3.8 \%$ |
| $4,006,941$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| $4,591,485$ | $4.8 \%$ |
| $2,393,849$ | $5.2 \%$ |


| $13.3 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $23.0 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ |
| $18.1 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ |
| $19.8 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ |
| $18.8 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ |


| $24.3 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| $25.5 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| $25.4 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| $23.6 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |

South Atlantic:
Delaware
District of
Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia

| 390,199 | $4.8 \%$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| 417,308 | $0.2 \%$ * |
|  |  |
| $6,738,682$ | $6.0 \%$ |
| $3,300,157$ | $5.8 \%$ |
| $2,090,390$ | $10.1 \%$ |
| $3,241,080$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| $1,418,430$ | $6.4 \%$ |
| $2,631,379$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| 544,237 | $6.3 \%$ * |


| $10.8 \%$ | * | $33.5 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * | $31.6 \%$ * |  |  |
|  | $31.5 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ |
| $10.0 \%$ * | $48.4 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| $11.5 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| $7.4 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ |
| $21.5 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| $20.6 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ |
| $10.1 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| $17.7 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | $1,518,494$ | $7.6 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1,402,868$ | $6.4 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 909,309 | $7.1 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2,164,434$ | $6.0 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 957,152 | $8.3 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1,541,670$ | $6.8 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1,208,704$ | $5.0 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $7,838,737$ | $6.0 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | $1,926,539$ | $10.9 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| Colorado | $1,886,378$ | $11.8 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| Idaho | 480,720 | $10.6 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| Montana | 326,806 | $9.4 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| Nevada | 974,509 | $8.7 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 555,969 | $9.7 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| Utah | 869,870 | $8.4 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 173,651 | $8.8 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 224,512 | $7.5 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $12,494,957$ | $8.9 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 435,868 | $5.6 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1,339,168$ | $8.8 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| Washington | $2,141,961$ | $6.9 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| United States | $1,560,672$ | $0.27 \%$ | $0.37 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $0.59 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | 108,911 | $0.90 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Maine | 33,077 | $1.27 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 229,209 | $0.69 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 34,477 | $1.48 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 22,451 | $1.72 \%$ * |
| Vermont | 19,356 | $0.98 \%$ |


| $1.69 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.94 \%$ * | $3.56 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ * |
| $2.05 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |
| $1.92 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| $0.85 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ |
| $4.59 \%$ * | $4.17 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 260,118 | $1.00 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 378,229 | $0.52 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 228,379 | $1.12 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 445,297 | $2.29 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 174,245 | $0.69 \%$ |
| Michigan | 247,230 | $0.54 \%$ |
| Ohio | 266,867 | $1.12 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | 229,621 | $0.85 \%$ |


| $1.08 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.22 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |
| $1.72 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| $1.88 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| $1.23 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |


| $2.63 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3.20 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| $1.79 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| $2.34 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |
| $2.82 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 76,878 | $1.04 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 57,567 | $2.23 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 155,018 | $0.72 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| Missouri | 229,587 | $0.85 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 41,304 | $1.04 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 22,398 | $2.82 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 23,496 | $1.04 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 45,624 | $0.99 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ |  | $5.30 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | $6.64 \%$ * |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | 30,166 | $0.15 \%$ | * | $0.04 \%$ * | $4.02 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ |
| Florida | 531,036 | $1.19 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ * | $4.16 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ |
| Georgia | 254,738 | $0.79 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ |
| Maryland | 117,750 | $2.58 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 138,799 | $0.95 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 96,477 | $0.76 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| Virginia | 236,429 | $1.19 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 31,053 | $2.13 \%$ * | $2.67 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 95,733 | $1.30 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 107,516 | $0.86 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 34,600 | $1.51 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 176,555 | $1.73 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 76,163 | $1.20 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 102,615 | $1.11 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 90,582 | $0.45 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ |
| Texas | 354,162 | $0.99 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 94,424 | $1.61 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ |
| Colorado | 181,410 | $1.86 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ |
| Idaho | 44,244 | $2.10 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | * | $2.90 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ |
| $2.38 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montana | 14,987 | $1.57 \%$ | $0.76 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| Nevada | 48,202 | $1.38 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 33,802 | $0.98 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| Utah | 77,550 | $1.88 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 14,043 | $1.25 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | 18,382 | $0.90 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |
| California | 598,749 | $1.09 \%$ | $0.67 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 25,406 | $1.05 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ |
| Oregon | 64,952 | $0.79 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ |
| Washington | 99,962 | $1.09 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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