| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish. forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 31.8\% | 30.3\% | 38.3\% | 26.1\% | 31.7\% | 33.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 34.8\% | 37.4\% | 35.9\% | 26.0\% | 32.8\% | 41.0\% |
| Maine | 27.9\% | 15.8\% * | 35.0\% | 20.4\% | 23.7\% | 38.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 37.4\% | 48.8\% | 38.4\% | 26.9\% | 35.4\% | 44.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 33.8\% | 25.6\% | 29.2\% | 29.5\% | 37.9\% | 37.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 40.3\% | 39.1\% | 45.3\% | 27.1\% | 46.3\% | 38.1\% |
| Vermont | 28.7\% | 22.9\% | 35.8\% | 27.8\% | 25.2\% | 31.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 31.9\% | 25.2\% * | 29.7\% | 24.8\% | 33.5\% | 37.3\% |
| New York | 33.8\% | 40.3\% | 35.3\% | 29.7\% | 35.0\% | 34.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 31.3\% | 34.1\% | 39.8\% | 24.7\% | 32.3\% | 29.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 33.5\% | 29.6\% | 34.4\% | 26.2\% | 33.1\% | 40.1\% |
| Indiana | 34.8\% | 37.6\% | 39.7\% | 26.2\% | 34.6\% | 34.8\% |
| Michigan | 34.7\% | 43.2\% | 40.5\% | 29.8\% | 31.7\% | 35.4\% |
| Ohio | 36.2\% | 27.5\% | 47.2\% | 23.4\% | 38.1\% | 35.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 36.9\% | 33.7\% | 42.4\% | 33.8\% | 31.4\% | 38.3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 38.1\% | 52.9\% | 39.0\% | 30.1\% | 32.4\% | 39.2\% |
| Kansas | 34.3\% | 45.8\% | 37.1\% | 23.8\% | 32.0\% | 38.3\% |
| Minnesota | 34.7\% | 40.6\% | 41.7\% | 21.2\% | 38.9\% | 36.0\% |
| Missouri | 31.0\% | 34.2\% | 37.8\% | 22.6\% | 28.4\% | 35.9\% |
| Nebraska | 35.9\% | 25.2\% | 39.0\% | 27.5\% | 34.8\% | 40.8\% |
| North Dakota | 33.3\% | 40.4\% | 38.7\% | 22.1\% | 31.7\% | 39.3\% |
| South Dakota | 34.5\% | 30.7\% * | 38.0\% | 30.3\% | 35.1\% | 36.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 29.7\% | 25.3\% | 29.8\% | 27.6\% | 32.4\% | 30.2\% |
| District of Columbia | 27.0\% | 44.3\% * | 12.8\%* | 23.9\% | 27.2\% | 33.0\% |
| Florida | 29.6\% | 25.9\% | 32.2\% | 28.6\% | 31.0\% | 29.8\% |
| Georgia | 32.7\% | 31.8\% | 44.0\% | 27.2\% | 33.5\% | 29.4\% |
| Maryland | 28.5\% | 24.7\% | 34.0\% | 22.1\% | 28.8\% | 36.1\% |
| North Carolina | 26.4\% | 13.2\% | 35.4\% | 20.1\% | 27.4\% | 27.1\% |
| South Carolina | 31.2\% | 22.2\% * | 41.3\% | 23.7\% | 29.7\% | 29.9\% |
| Virginia | 30.7\% | 27.0\% | 40.2\% | 23.9\% | 33.2\% | 29.1\% |
| West Virginia | 37.1\% | 39.3\% | 48.8\% | 22.8\% | 40.5\% | 37.7\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 37.5\% | 39.9\% | 50.0\% | 28.3\% | 29.9\% | 38.7\% |
| Kentucky | 33.2\% | 31.8\% | 43.8\% | 28.6\% | 28.8\% | 27.1\% |
| Mississippi | 29.4\% | 29.0\% * | 33.6\% | 25.2\% | 27.2\% | 27.9\% |
| Tennessee | 34.9\% | 31.7\% | 40.7\% | 26.9\% | 35.9\% | 33.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 31.3\% | 23.7\% * | 41.3\% | 27.8\% | 28.4\% | 24.6\% |
| Louisiana | 30.4\% | 33.4\% | 38.5\% | 19.0\% | 28.2\% | 34.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 26.3\% | 24.7\% * | 31.6\% | 18.4\% | 23.2\% | 32.7\% |
| Texas | 30.2\% | 26.4\% | 37.3\% | 25.3\% | 29.6\% | 32.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 28.3\% | 24.1\% | 42.4\% | 21.4\% | 30.5\% | 31.9\% |
| Colorado | 31.1\% | 30.1\% | 33.5\% | 28.5\% | 33.0\% | 31.1\% |
| Idaho | 31.5\% | 32.8\% | 38.3\% | 26.3\% | 33.8\% | 34.6\% |
| Montana | 30.9\% | 41.4\% | 42.9\% | 22.5\% | 28.0\% | 31.1\% |
| Nevada | 26.4\% | 19.6\% | 24.4\% | 23.5\% | 27.4\% | 36.5\% |
| New Mexico | 27.4\% | 33.6\% | 36.5\% | 22.1\% | 25.4\% | 30.8\% |
| Utah | 37.3\% | 41.6\% | 48.2\% | 36.0\% | 23.7\% | 41.6\% |
| Wyoming | 36.1\% | 32.2\% | 40.9\% | 30.9\% | 35.6\% | 35.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 27.3\% | 32.3\% | 37.7\% | 18.3\% | 31.1\% | 27.3\% |
| California | 29.2\% | 23.2\% | 33.0\% | 28.2\% | 29.7\% | 29.7\% |
| Hawaii | 25.5\% | 37.1\%* | 17.0\%* | 22.2\% | 23.6\% | 30.9\% |
| Oregon | 27.0\% | 35.8\% | 29.7\% | 22.6\% | 26.2\% | 27.9\% |
| Washington | 26.2\% | 29.4\%* | 29.3\% | 22.9\% | 23.4\% | 28.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. by industry groupings ${ }^{\star \star}$ and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish. forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.25\% | 1.19\% | 0.75\% | 0.53\% | 0.93\% | 0.31\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.80\% | 8.11\% | 5.48\% | 2.39\% | 3.63\% | 2.61\% |
| Maine | 1.57\% | 5.17\%* | 4.22\% | 2.07\% | 2.78\% | 3.70\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.13\% | 5.27\% | 4.00\% | 1.27\% | 3.03\% | 3.51\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.36\% | 4.88\% | 1.61\% | 2.79\% | 4.19\% | 4.47\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.52\% | 11.22\% | 6.63\% | 2.66\% | 2.99\% | 3.13\% |
| Vermont | 1.76\% | 5.55\% | 5.02\% | 4.23\% | 2.14\% | 6.14\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.49\% | 10.38\%* | 4.69\% | 2.05\% | 4.84\% | 2.17\% |
| New York | 1.18\% | 5.18\% | 3.96\% | 2.49\% | 1.85\% | 1.90\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.10\% | 5.13\% | 3.15\% | 1.88\% | 2.01\% | 2.75\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.25\% | 4.77\% | 3.29\% | 3.03\% | 2.82\% | 3.57\% |
| Indiana | 1.60\% | 9.38\% | 3.17\% | 2.79\% | 3.25\% | 3.66\% |
| Michigan | 1.58\% | 9.00\% | 3.33\% | 3.05\% | 3.08\% | 2.68\% |
| Ohio | 1.64\% | 4.81\% | 3.47\% | 2.48\% | 3.67\% | 2.21\% |
| Wisconsin | 0.65\% | 3.04\% | 2.04\% | 1.89\% | 3.30\% | 3.31\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.83\% | 6.11\% | 2.53\% | 4.03\% | 3.15\% | 3.64\% |
| Kansas | 0.93\% | 5.40\% | 4.38\% | 2.17\% | 3.45\% | 1.94\% |
| Minnesota | 2.36\% | 10.26\% | 2.67\% | 2.48\% | 4.87\% | 3.32\% |
| Missouri | 2.55\% | 9.06\% | 2.89\% | 3.16\% | 1.82\% | 3.87\% |
| Nebraska | 1.26\% | 6.00\% | 2.83\% | 1.99\% | 3.59\% | 2.18\% |
| North Dakota | 2.68\% | 11.28\% | 5.62\% | 2.46\% | 2.74\% | 4.32\% |
| South Dakota | 2.09\% | 9.97\%* | 4.86\% | 3.37\% | 3.14\% | 3.49\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.84\% | 4.49\% | 3.34\% | 3.03\% | 3.41\% | 3.19\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.49\% | 13.94\%* | 4.08\% * | 3.47\% | 1.03\% | 3.91\% |
| Florida | 1.56\% | 5.17\% | 4.39\% | 3.02\% | 2.47\% | 2.65\% |
| Georgia | 1.58\% | 6.17\% | 2.82\% | 1.87\% | 2.74\% | 4.45\% |
| Maryland | 1.30\% | 3.80\% | 9.11\% | 2.26\% | 3.25\% | 3.18\% |
| North Carolina | 1.63\% | 3.16\% | 2.54\% | 1.68\% | 2.84\% | 3.30\% |
| South Carolina | 2.12\% | 9.57\% * | 2.14\% | 3.15\% | 3.92\% | 4.05\% |
| Virginia | 1.34\% | 4.35\% | 5.09\% | 1.85\% | 2.33\% | 3.09\% |
| West Virginia | 1.98\% | 8.28\% | 7.89\% | 2.86\% | 2.09\% | 3.90\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.06\% | 7.45\% | 3.44\% | 3.23\% | 3.99\% | 4.03\% |
| Kentucky | 1.26\% | 5.26\% | 3.62\% | 2.03\% | 2.80\% | 2.88\% |
| Mississippi | 1.53\% | 11.78\%* | 3.76\% | 3.81\% | 3.62\% | 3.49\% |
| Tennessee | 1.34\% | 6.27\% | 2.82\% | 3.08\% | 2.14\% | 4.30\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.03\% | 9.74\%* | 3.50\% | 3.96\% | 2.77\% | 3.24\% |
| Louisiana | 1.96\% | 9.09\% | 3.79\% | 4.25\% | 3.58\% | 3.08\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.26\% | 9.55\%* | 4.12\% | 1.51\% | 2.51\% | 3.00\% |
| Texas | 1.44\% | 4.56\% | 2.05\% | 2.33\% | 1.10\% | 2.17\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.70\% | 5.29\% | 8.17\% | 2.43\% | 4.34\% | 3.04\% |
| Colorado | 1.74\% | 5.79\% | 4.97\% | 3.15\% | 3.54\% | 4.96\% |
| Idaho | 1.63\% | 9.66\% | 5.46\% | 2.09\% | 2.93\% | 4.44\% |
| Montana | 1.50\% | 5.60\% | 7.51\% | 2.07\% | 2.17\% | 2.96\% |
| Nevada | 2.56\% | 4.30\% | 6.05\% | 2.47\% | 5.56\% | 4.89\% |
| New Mexico | 1.97\% | 9.22\% | 6.51\% | 3.01\% | 2.87\% | 3.67\% |
| Utah | 1.82\% | 7.92\% | 4.93\% | 3.90\% | 4.60\% | 3.54\% |
| Wyoming | 2.02\% | 5.99\% | 5.21\% | 4.19\% | 3.69\% | 4.07\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.34\% | 6.32\% | 6.29\% | 2.65\% | 5.66\% | 3.79\% |
| California | 0.89\% | 1.51\% | 1.98\% | 1.71\% | 2.00\% | 1.44\% |
| Hawaii | 2.13\% | 11.25\%* | 9.96\%* | 2.36\% | 2.90\% | 4.93\% |
| Oregon | 1.17\% | 5.03\% | 4.11\% | 2.31\% | 2.79\% | 1.77\% |
| Washington | 1.72\% | 9.47\%* | 4.82\% | 2.48\% | 4.02\% | 2.17\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

