Table V.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2019

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 131,332,886 | 6.3\% | 9.5\% | 38.4\% | 27.5\% | 18.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,481,128 | 4.8\% | 12.3\% | 35.1\% | 25.5\% | 22.4\% |
| Maine | 566,335 | 7.2\% | 6.5\% | 36.6\% | 34.7\% | 15.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 3,429,648 | 3.6\% | 6.6\% | 36.7\% | 31.9\% | 21.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 620,492 | 4.5\% | 8.7\% | 37.3\% | 34.2\% | 15.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 444,846 | 3.1\% | 6.0\% | 35.9\% | 36.9\% | 18.2\% |
| Vermont | 260,383 | 7.1\% | 9.5\% | 38.6\% | 31.7\% | 13.2\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,838,021 | 4.5\% | 6.6\% | 31.0\% | 37.6\% | 20.4\% |
| New York | 8,508,377 | 4.2\% | 3.8\% | 36.9\% | 37.7\% | 17.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,497,659 | 4.8\% | 10.8\% | 34.2\% | 31.1\% | 19.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,473,527 | 3.8\% | 8.5\% | 37.0\% | 28.6\% | 22.0\% |
| Indiana | 2,796,162 | 6.1\% | 18.4\% | 36.2\% | 22.2\% | 17.1\% |
| Michigan | 3,889,032 | 3.5\% * | 17.8\% | 42.2\% | 19.0\% | 17.6\% |
| Ohio | 5,085,751 | 4.9\% | 13.7\% | 36.2\% | 26.4\% | 18.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 2,629,601 | 6.9\% | 18.3\% | 34.0\% | 20.3\% | 20.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,394,287 | 7.6\% | 12.0\% | 31.6\% | 20.1\% | 28.7\% |
| Kansas | 1,186,186 | 9.5\% * | 13.0\% | 35.8\% | 24.7\% | 17.1\% |
| Minnesota | 2,768,637 | 5.5\% | 12.9\% | 31.7\% | 32.4\% | 17.5\% |
| Missouri | 2,516,956 | 5.8\% | 9.3\% | 37.6\% | 26.3\% | 21.0\% |
| Nebraska | 942,247 | 5.7\% | 8.7\% | 36.5\% | 26.5\% | 22.5\% |
| North Dakota | 362,000 | 9.4\% | 13.7\% | 34.2\% | 24.1\% | 18.6\% |
| South Dakota | 389,886 | 9.7\% | 8.9\% | 31.7\% | 27.9\% | 21.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 432,751 | 8.9\% | -- | 33.6\% | 34.6\% | 14.2\% |
| District of Columbia | 535,636 | 1.2\% * | -- | 34.8\% | 54.0\% | 10.1\% |
| Florida | 8,371,110 | 6.0\% | 5.8\% | 49.3\% | 23.2\% | 15.8\% |
| Georgia | 4,072,997 | 6.1\% | 8.6\% | 42.4\% | 23.8\% | 19.1\% |
| Maryland | 2,407,359 | 8.1\% | 3.0\% * | 38.2\% | 35.1\% | 15.6\% |
| North Carolina | 3,732,212 | 6.7\% | 10.0\% | 38.5\% | 23.9\% | 20.9\% |
| South Carolina | 1,869,238 | 6.3\% | 11.9\% | 40.8\% | 23.9\% | 17.1\% |
| Virginia | 3,389,264 | 6.9\% | 8.1\% | 44.1\% | 26.8\% | 14.1\% |
| West Virginia | 552,250 | 5.2\% | 7.4\% | 42.0\% | 33.1\% | 12.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,665,571 | 8.9\% | 17.3\% | 36.4\% | 18.3\% | 19.1\% |
| Kentucky | 1,735,929 | 2.8\% | 17.6\% | 37.1\% | 27.8\% | 14.7\% |
| Mississippi | 924,603 | 5.4\% | 17.7\% | 40.3\% | 22.9\% | 13.6\% |
| Tennessee | 2,735,281 | 5.0\% | 11.1\% | 38.5\% | 22.6\% | 22.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1,037,098 | 4.6\% | 15.3\% | 35.0\% | 27.8\% | 17.3\% |
| Louisiana | 1,645,625 | 10.3\% | 8.8\% | 34.9\% | 32.9\% | 13.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 1,313,222 | 10.0\% | 10.1\% | 39.7\% | 23.4\% | 16.9\% |
| Texas | 10,849,308 | 6.7\% | 9.5\% | 39.5\% | 27.0\% | 17.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,519,393 | 4.4\% | -- | 41.2\% | 28.1\% | 20.2\% |
| Colorado | 2,436,932 | 9.4\% | 5.7\% | 39.3\% | 19.3\% | 26.3\% |
| Idaho | 652,064 | 9.0\% | 11.7\% | 38.2\% | 27.1\% | 14.0\% |
| Montana | 386,320 | 7.7\% | 7.9\% | 42.1\% | 26.4\% | 15.9\% |
| Nevada | 1,246,153 | 8.5\% * | -- | 50.6\% | 19.3\% | 16.5\% |
| New Mexico | 655,008 | 6.9\% | 7.1\% | 41.1\% | 32.5\% | 12.4\% |
| Utah | 1,337,864 | 7.3\% | 9.2\% | 39.0\% | 24.3\% | 20.2\% |
| Wyoming | 200,443 | 9.1\% | 10.2\% | 46.4\% | 17.2\% | 17.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 278,254 | 5.8\% | 7.5\% | 40.7\% | 29.4\% | 16.6\% |
| California | 15,098,168 | 8.4\% | 9.4\% | 37.4\% | 26.9\% | 17.9\% |
| Hawaii | 474,843 | 6.5\% | 3.1\% * | 53.6\% | 19.5\% | 17.2\% |
| Oregon | 1,711,732 | 8.1\% | 9.4\% | 38.7\% | 26.3\% | 17.5\% |
| Washington | 2,985,097 | 12.1\% | 5.9\% | 32.4\% | 31.7\% | 17.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2019

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,185,708 | 0.27\% | 0.33\% | 0.64\% | 0.58\% | 0.49\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 65,471 | 1.25\% | 2.06\% | 3.37\% | 2.98\% | 3.70\% |
| Maine | 17,711 | 1.24\% | 1.21\% | 2.60\% | 2.73\% | 1.99\% |
| Massachusetts | 156,206 | 0.95\% | 1.52\% | 3.61\% | 3.14\% | 2.92\% |
| New Hampshire | 25,300 | 1.09\% | 1.69\% | 3.19\% | 3.19\% | 2.66\% |
| Rhode Island | 16,821 | 0.84\% | 1.39\% | 3.16\% | 3.24\% | 2.42\% |
| Vermont | 10,077 | 1.31\% | 1.90\% | 3.01\% | 3.40\% | 1.80\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 273,256 | 1.16\% | 1.58\% | 3.71\% | 5.07\% | 3.72\% |
| New York | 260,077 | 0.74\% | 0.61\% | 2.28\% | 2.16\% | 1.67\% |
| Pennsylvania | 184,976 | 1.01\% | 1.50\% | 2.49\% | 2.74\% | 2.34\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 184,519 | 0.81\% | 1.21\% | 2.73\% | 2.59\% | 2.15\% |
| Indiana | 104,094 | 1.51\% | 2.73\% | 2.89\% | 2.61\% | 2.43\% |
| Michigan | 218,229 | 1.21\% * | 3.62\% | 3.75\% | 2.57\% | 2.53\% |
| Ohio | 231,475 | 1.21\% | 2.25\% | 3.21\% | 2.91\% | 3.38\% |
| Wisconsin | 81,935 | 1.51\% | 2.26\% | 2.71\% | 2.35\% | 2.38\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 65,511 | 1.30\% | 2.00\% | 3.13\% | 2.71\% | 3.72\% |
| Kansas | 59,135 | 3.28\% * | 2.16\% | 3.57\% | 3.38\% | 2.80\% |
| Minnesota | 116,972 | 1.25\% | 2.17\% | 2.89\% | 3.38\% | 2.56\% |
| Missouri | 114,747 | 1.20\% | 1.66\% | 3.07\% | 3.11\% | 3.25\% |
| Nebraska | 43,656 | 1.03\% | 2.16\% | 3.52\% | 3.19\% | 3.25\% |
| North Dakota | 17,084 | 1.92\% | 2.60\% | 2.90\% | 3.12\% | 2.29\% |
| South Dakota | 17,784 | 1.63\% | 1.71\% | 2.89\% | 3.71\% | 3.25\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 19,594 | 2.11\% | -- | 3.71\% | 3.78\% | 2.88\% |
| District of Columbia | 27,457 | 0.56\% * | -- | 3.67\% | 4.20\% | 2.44\% |
| Florida | 444,441 | 1.21\% | 1.63\% | 3.66\% | 2.83\% | 2.56\% |
| Georgia | 296,577 | 1.51\% | 1.83\% | 4.97\% | 3.43\% | 2.93\% |
| Maryland | 117,511 | 1.80\% | 1.08\% * | 3.37\% | 3.70\% | 2.51\% |
| North Carolina | 186,984 | 1.55\% | 1.74\% | 3.11\% | 2.89\% | 4.03\% |
| South Carolina | 80,713 | 1.82\% | 2.19\% | 3.59\% | 3.20\% | 2.87\% |
| Virginia | 241,457 | 1.52\% | 2.27\% | 4.94\% | 3.44\% | 2.46\% |
| West Virginia | 25,740 | 1.35\% | 1.53\% | 3.50\% | 3.45\% | 3.37\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 64,306 | 2.18\% | 2.55\% | 2.92\% | 2.43\% | 2.73\% |
| Kentucky | 77,188 | 0.71\% | 2.33\% | 3.11\% | 3.38\% | 2.54\% |
| Mississippi | 41,399 | 1.31\% | 2.62\% | 3.36\% | 3.19\% | 2.53\% |
| Tennessee | 114,031 | 1.23\% | 1.98\% | 3.10\% | 3.24\% | 2.98\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 49,133 | 1.01\% | 2.59\% | 3.15\% | 3.33\% | 2.97\% |
| Louisiana | 61,249 | 1.49\% | 1.98\% | 3.30\% | 3.23\% | 1.89\% |
| Oklahoma | 48,867 | 2.44\% | 1.89\% | 3.50\% | 2.91\% | 2.46\% |
| Texas | 436,797 | 1.05\% | 1.46\% | 2.88\% | 2.40\% | 1.60\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 163,194 | 1.23\% | -- | 4.44\% | 3.86\% | 3.00\% |
| Colorado | 147,953 | 2.08\% | 1.58\% | 3.59\% | 2.89\% | 4.57\% |
| Idaho | 28,794 | 1.59\% | 2.01\% | 3.27\% | 3.46\% | 2.09\% |
| Montana | 15,391 | 1.40\% | 1.75\% | 3.13\% | 2.80\% | 2.20\% |
| Nevada | 55,385 | 2.79\% * | -- | 3.55\% | 2.62\% | 2.63\% |
| New Mexico | 26,693 | 1.62\% | 1.53\% | 3.18\% | 2.90\% | 1.96\% |
| Utah | 64,332 | 1.67\% | 1.79\% | 3.43\% | 3.21\% | 2.96\% |
| Wyoming | 8,810 | 1.73\% | 2.41\% | 4.22\% | 2.13\% | 2.37\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 10,195 | 1.25\% | 1.72\% | 2.93\% | 3.05\% | 2.31\% |
| California | 539,629 | 1.43\% | 1.29\% | 2.42\% | 2.56\% | 1.83\% |
| Hawaii | 20,639 | 1.42\% | 1.17\% * | 3.66\% | 3.23\% | 3.11\% |
| Oregon | 78,146 | 1.49\% | 1.91\% | 3.43\% | 3.01\% | 3.18\% |
| Washington | 170,164 | 2.63\% | 1.38\% | 3.29\% | 3.43\% | 3.69\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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