| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 25.8\% | 25.6\% | 28.4\% | 21.0\% | 26.1\% | 28.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 26.2\% | 38.3\% * | 30.2\% | 18.0\% | 22.5\% | 30.7\% |
| Maine | 21.7\% | 20.1\% | 29.9\% | 21.4\% | 20.5\% | 21.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 33.1\% | 36.8\% | 29.0\% | 25.9\% | 35.0\% | 35.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 24.9\% | -- | 25.0\% | 20.3\% | 28.5\% | 23.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 26.6\% | 35.3\% | 25.1\% | 19.5\% | 26.3\% | 31.9\% |
| Vermont | 25.0\% | 21.4\% | 26.5\% | 18.6\% | 28.6\% | 23.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 29.5\% | 8.9\% * | 22.0\% | 26.0\% | 30.9\% | 34.7\% |
| New York | 27.8\% | 24.6\% | 28.9\% | 23.7\% | 27.6\% | 31.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 25.2\% | 32.0\% | 24.8\% | 17.7\% | 24.6\% | 31.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 25.8\% | 27.8\% | 30.6\% | 19.2\% | 28.1\% | 25.6\% |
| Indiana | 26.9\% | 45.1\% | 30.5\% | 19.4\% | 21.1\% | 29.4\% |
| Michigan | 30.8\% | -- | 39.8\% | 21.5\% | 30.8\% | 29.8\% |
| Ohio | 27.8\% | 26.1\% | 24.7\% | 22.5\% | 25.0\% | 36.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 29.7\% | 27.4\% | 32.8\% | 23.4\% | 31.4\% | 29.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 28.8\% | 25.1\% | 29.7\% | 21.6\% | 28.0\% | 33.1\% |
| Kansas | 24.7\% | 31.9\% | 25.1\% | 18.4\% | 22.2\% | 31.0\% |
| Minnesota | 30.0\% | 32.0\% | 36.5\% | 22.4\% | 30.7\% | 29.3\% |
| Missouri | 27.1\% | 28.6\% * | 23.0\% | 17.0\% | 32.9\% | 30.7\% |
| Nebraska | 28.2\% | 20.9\% | 33.0\% | 25.6\% | 25.5\% | 32.3\% |
| North Dakota | 30.0\% | 22.9\% | 38.3\% | 22.7\% | 34.2\% | 25.8\% |
| South Dakota | 31.7\% | 31.1\% | 31.5\% | 26.3\% | 34.1\% | 32.1\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 22.5\% | 24.5\% | 30.0\% | 22.4\% | 16.8\% | 27.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 23.8\% | -- | -- | 23.6\% | 23.5\% | 25.9\% |
| Florida | 21.1\% | 17.7\% | 16.4\% | 19.3\% | 23.7\% | 24.0\% |
| Georgia | 24.4\% | -- | 26.4\% | 20.9\% | 26.0\% | 26.5\% |
| Maryland | 24.7\% | 16.5\% | 39.8\% | 20.4\% | 24.3\% | 31.4\% |
| North Carolina | 23.9\% | 19.4\% | 20.8\% | 20.9\% | 29.5\% | 23.0\% |
| South Carolina | 25.7\% | 14.4\% | 23.2\% | 22.5\% * | 21.9\% | 39.0\% |
| Virginia | 22.0\% | 28.7\% | 22.6\% | 20.7\% | 21.4\% | 23.0\% |
| West Virginia | 24.7\% | -- | 25.6\% | 24.4\% | 23.7\% | 26.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 29.0\% | 33.7\% | 35.7\% | 22.6\% | 27.8\% | 27.6\% |
| Kentucky | 28.0\% | -- | 32.7\% | 20.9\% | 28.0\% | 31.3\% |
| Mississippi | 22.1\% | -- | 22.3\% | 22.9\% | 19.9\% | 24.7\% |
| Tennessee | 28.0\% | -- | 26.7\% | 25.1\% | 29.1\% | 28.5\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 23.9\% | -- | 24.8\% | 17.4\% | 24.3\% | 27.8\% |
| Louisiana | 21.8\% | 19.9\% | 28.8\% | 17.6\% | 20.8\% | 23.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 24.5\% | 22.2\% | 29.7\% | 17.9\% | 22.5\% | 32.4\% |
| Texas | 25.8\% | 27.8\% | 29.2\% | 22.7\% | 26.1\% | 26.9\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 26.0\% | -- | 34.3\% | 17.2\% | 24.2\% | 30.9\% |
| Colorado | 22.7\% | 16.5\% | 19.2\% | 23.0\% | 19.6\% | 26.6\% |
| Idaho | 30.2\% | 21.7\% * | 32.8\% | 21.2\% | 35.7\% | 31.0\% |
| Montana | 24.3\% | -- | 35.2\% | 13.0\% | 24.2\% | 24.0\% |
| Nevada | 24.0\% | 13.9\% * | 26.5\% | 25.8\% | 18.0\% | 28.9\% |
| New Mexico | 23.5\% | -- | 26.1\% | 17.0\% | 27.9\% | 27.1\% |
| Utah | 31.6\% | 35.2\% | 33.5\% | 26.7\% | 33.9\% | 32.8\% |
| Wyoming | 28.0\% | -- | 32.1\% | 23.4\% | 26.3\% | 33.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 26.9\% | -- | 26.4\% | 29.4\% | 25.8\% | 29.2\% |
| California | 24.0\% | 32.1\% | 29.6\% | 18.3\% | 22.7\% | 26.1\% |
| Hawaii | 18.3\% | 36.9\% | -- | 16.9\% | 16.5\% | 16.7\% |
| Oregon | 22.0\% | 15.8\% | 21.8\% | 21.9\% | 21.6\% | 24.9\% |
| Washington | 23.3\% | 17.9\% | 24.1\% | 19.7\% | 26.6\% | 22.9\% |

[^0] industry groupings** and State: United States, 2019

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.28\% | 1.51\% | 0.76\% | 0.50\% | 0.48\% | 0.55\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.61\% | 12.14\% * | 3.23\% | 3.23\% | 1.99\% | 3.05\% |
| Maine | 1.11\% | 3.44\% | 6.13\% | 1.84\% | 1.38\% | 2.53\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.22\% | 6.45\% | 3.43\% | 2.74\% | 2.24\% | 1.86\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.48\% | -- | 2.87\% | 2.32\% | 2.24\% | 4.16\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.45\% | 3.56\% | 3.43\% | 2.28\% | 2.60\% | 2.23\% |
| Vermont | 1.06\% | 3.16\% | 3.43\% | 2.46\% | 1.30\% | 2.13\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.02\% | 3.92\% * | 4.82\% | 3.06\% | 3.26\% | 4.16\% |
| New York | 0.91\% | 3.63\% | 3.12\% | 1.92\% | 1.47\% | 1.78\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.11\% | 4.35\% | 2.08\% | 1.53\% | 1.67\% | 2.73\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.07\% | 5.64\% | 2.23\% | 2.09\% | 2.28\% | 1.78\% |
| Indiana | 1.94\% | 12.32\% | 3.26\% | 2.63\% | 2.37\% | 4.68\% |
| Michigan | 2.12\% | -- | 4.56\% | 1.94\% | 2.79\% | 2.05\% |
| Ohio | 1.99\% | 6.82\% | 3.57\% | 2.23\% | 1.26\% | 4.36\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.31\% | 6.27\% | 1.92\% | 2.67\% | 2.65\% | 2.81\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.39\% | 5.60\% | 2.27\% | 4.29\% | 2.56\% | 2.06\% |
| Kansas | 1.54\% | 7.11\% | 2.09\% | 2.67\% | 2.12\% | 3.56\% |
| Minnesota | 1.49\% | 6.49\% | 3.21\% | 3.41\% | 1.79\% | 4.03\% |
| Missouri | 1.53\% | 9.12\% * | 3.68\% | 1.85\% | 2.25\% | 3.31\% |
| Nebraska | 1.73\% | 4.16\% | 3.07\% | 4.44\% | 2.08\% | 3.82\% |
| North Dakota | 1.47\% | 4.56\% | 2.86\% | 2.63\% | 2.64\% | 2.69\% |
| South Dakota | 1.36\% | 3.87\% | 3.70\% | 2.88\% | 2.13\% | 2.59\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.95\% | 6.34\% | 4.79\% | 5.36\% | 1.88\% | 3.25\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.16\% | -- | -- | 3.69\% | 1.09\% | 2.96\% |
| Florida | 1.20\% | 4.71\% | 3.53\% | 2.01\% | 2.16\% | 2.23\% |
| Georgia | 1.43\% | -- | 2.40\% | 2.61\% | 3.14\% | 2.69\% |
| Maryland | 1.35\% | 3.37\% | 6.53\% | 1.96\% | 1.86\% | 3.44\% |
| North Carolina | 1.75\% | 4.10\% | 2.57\% | 3.11\% | 4.47\% | 2.62\% |
| South Carolina | 2.83\% | 3.21\% | 2.38\% | 7.97\% * | 2.39\% | 6.62\% |
| Virginia | 1.61\% | 6.50\% | 5.54\% | 2.86\% | 1.99\% | 3.82\% |
| West Virginia | 1.32\% | -- | 2.31\% | 3.01\% | 1.79\% | 4.06\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.68\% | 6.38\% | 5.09\% | 2.48\% | 2.41\% | 2.37\% |
| Kentucky | 1.30\% | -- | 2.37\% | 2.30\% | 3.16\% | 2.10\% |
| Mississippi | 1.40\% | -- | 2.75\% | 2.15\% | 3.13\% | 3.61\% |
| Tennessee | 1.61\% | -- | 3.07\% | 4.45\% | 3.31\% | 1.71\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.33\% | -- | 2.02\% | 2.69\% | 2.97\% | 2.52\% |
| Louisiana | 1.24\% | 1.72\% | 2.30\% | 2.31\% | 2.75\% | 2.65\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.69\% | 4.51\% | 2.82\% | 3.42\% | 3.18\% | 3.11\% |
| Texas | 1.02\% | 4.24\% | 3.13\% | 1.73\% | 1.97\% | 2.10\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.81\% | -- | 3.57\% | 2.72\% | 3.32\% | 3.35\% |
| Colorado | 1.27\% | 2.05\% | 3.58\% | 3.78\% | 2.06\% | 1.43\% |
| Idaho | 2.42\% | 7.52\% * | 3.66\% | 3.20\% | 5.90\% | 3.59\% |
| Montana | 2.26\% | -- | 8.24\% | 1.94\% | 1.72\% | 4.32\% |
| Nevada | 1.57\% | 4.28\% * | 4.87\% | 2.45\% | 2.51\% | 2.60\% |
| New Mexico | 1.62\% | -- | 4.72\% | 2.92\% | 2.89\% | 3.02\% |
| Utah | 1.41\% | 6.40\% | 3.86\% | 2.02\% | 3.78\% | 2.31\% |
| Wyoming | 1.67\% | -- | 2.91\% | 2.53\% | 3.91\% | 3.71\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.58\% | -- | 3.24\% | 3.65\% | 1.97\% | 3.44\% |
| California | 1.13\% | 7.61\% | 2.61\% | 1.95\% | 1.67\% | 2.00\% |
| Hawaii | 1.35\% | 7.08\% | -- | 1.92\% | 2.46\% | 2.02\% |
| Oregon | 1.41\% | 2.41\% | 2.94\% | 3.81\% | 1.93\% | 3.29\% |
| Washington | 1.79\% | 5.26\% | 3.99\% | 2.84\% | 3.65\% | 2.00\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See
Technical Appendix.


[^0]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

    * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
    -- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
    ** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See
    Technical Appendix.

