

**Table V.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	84.4%	69.0%	80.6%	82.5%	86.4%	87.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	75.2%	--	90.9%	59.4%	66.3%	85.4%
Maine	55.3%	--	76.7%	73.7%	69.1%	27.9% *
Massachusetts	78.5%	--	85.9%	75.4%	80.6%	80.8%
New Hampshire	75.5%	--	74.8%	81.0%	74.4%	76.2%
Rhode Island	74.5%	--	68.4%	90.8%	65.7%	82.0%
Vermont	78.5%	--	78.7%	91.5%	75.4%	70.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	84.0%	--	78.7%	80.6%	90.2%	83.6%
New York	84.4%	--	85.0%	80.9%	83.5%	90.0%
Pennsylvania	77.3%	--	66.0%	86.2%	81.5%	82.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	84.0%	--	84.7%	88.2%	76.7%	84.8%
Indiana	86.4%	--	87.6%	93.3%	84.5%	85.2%
Michigan	79.1%	--	80.3%	90.8%	83.3%	71.2%
Ohio	83.2%	--	82.1%	70.4%	93.8%	93.6%
Wisconsin	83.3%	--	77.9%	81.9%	87.2%	87.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.2%	--	83.1%	87.4%	92.0%	87.2%
Kansas	80.3%	--	85.9%	82.3%	80.9%	82.2%
Minnesota	91.7%	--	93.4%	91.0%	92.3%	92.0%
Missouri	92.1%	--	89.7%	89.5%	94.7%	92.0%
Nebraska	82.7%	--	76.1%	83.3%	93.3%	78.3%
North Dakota	78.7%	--	72.0%	85.1%	88.4%	70.8%
South Dakota	88.7%	--	89.8%	86.9%	95.1%	82.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	85.7%	--	95.9%	79.7%	92.5%	81.1%
District of Columbia	81.6%	--	--	69.2%	88.1%	72.4%
Florida	87.8%	--	96.3%	82.9%	90.3%	91.2%
Georgia	68.1%	--	48.9% *	77.4%	84.9%	76.5%
Maryland	91.4%	--	--	93.0%	91.6%	95.8%
North Carolina	89.6%	--	90.1%	88.3%	87.0%	96.6%
South Carolina	92.6%	--	88.7%	82.8%	95.4%	99.4%
Virginia	85.9%	--	86.8%	91.1%	76.5%	94.6%
West Virginia	86.8%	--	90.3%	95.4%	79.0%	85.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	80.0%	--	85.2%	75.6%	85.3%	77.7%
Kentucky	86.4%	--	94.8%	76.7%	95.1%	72.1%
Mississippi	91.3%	--	92.1%	95.5%	91.9%	88.8%
Tennessee	81.0%	--	65.5%	75.2%	85.9%	93.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	86.1%	--	88.0%	80.6%	91.1%	85.4%
Louisiana	86.8%	--	86.4%	79.9%	92.3%	90.7%
Oklahoma	87.3%	--	81.6%	78.0%	86.7%	93.6%
Texas	85.1%	--	77.8%	85.7%	86.5%	86.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	80.5%	--	94.7%	64.7%	96.7%	81.0%
Colorado	82.3%	--	86.2%	83.6%	84.5%	91.4%
Idaho	84.5%	--	90.2%	82.7%	79.1%	93.9%
Montana	77.8%	--	--	76.2%	77.5%	92.2%
Nevada	87.5%	--	97.2%	84.4%	96.4%	80.2%
New Mexico	80.8%	--	100.0%	65.9%	87.5%	81.5%
Utah	85.6%	--	84.5%	88.6%	84.5%	82.9%
Wyoming	85.8%	--	90.8%	89.7%	88.5%	85.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	86.0%	--	62.7%	96.0%	89.6%	93.0%
California	88.2%	--	53.6% *	86.9%	87.5%	93.3%
Hawaii	79.0%	--	--	75.9%	74.6%	92.2%
Oregon	86.1%	--	92.0%	76.8%	85.7%	93.0%
Washington	91.4%	--	90.7%	84.3%	95.6%	91.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table V.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.68%	6.23%	1.98%	1.49%	1.07%	1.05%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.32%	--	2.51%	11.52%	8.36%	7.28%
Maine	11.02%	--	9.89%	9.50%	8.84%	15.73% *
Massachusetts	3.95%	--	9.88%	6.72%	6.80%	7.78%
New Hampshire	4.44%	--	6.65%	7.47%	8.73%	8.98%
Rhode Island	3.22%	--	13.60%	5.03%	4.79%	7.61%
Vermont	5.09%	--	8.87%	3.73%	9.09%	11.35%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.24%	--	11.06%	8.39%	3.61%	5.82%
New York	3.18%	--	7.35%	7.63%	5.14%	4.10%
Pennsylvania	4.65%	--	11.53%	5.84%	7.86%	7.43%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.56%	--	5.78%	3.41%	6.13%	5.11%
Indiana	2.77%	--	4.89%	3.73%	6.81%	5.58%
Michigan	4.07%	--	8.14%	5.37%	5.39%	9.15%
Ohio	4.44%	--	7.94%	11.17%	3.20%	4.36%
Wisconsin	4.02%	--	9.33%	9.59%	6.58%	6.37%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.71%	--	5.08%	6.95%	4.17%	5.03%
Kansas	4.07%	--	7.28%	7.07%	9.28%	6.34%
Minnesota	2.30%	--	3.82%	4.01%	3.54%	4.25%
Missouri	1.78%	--	5.83%	4.82%	2.10%	3.83%
Nebraska	3.72%	--	10.47%	9.51%	3.34%	7.20%
North Dakota	4.00%	--	11.22%	6.68%	4.95%	7.82%
South Dakota	2.41%	--	5.33%	6.89%	2.20%	5.78%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.82%	--	3.68%	14.36%	3.83%	7.91%
District of Columbia	3.69%	--	--	6.96%	3.74%	12.82%
Florida	3.00%	--	3.39%	6.98%	3.27%	3.95%
Georgia	6.79%	--	16.08% *	6.67%	6.24%	8.29%
Maryland	1.89%	--	--	3.26%	2.75%	2.42%
North Carolina	2.77%	--	5.79%	5.89%	6.32%	1.81%
South Carolina	1.84%	--	5.13%	5.48%	2.61%	0.44%
Virginia	3.90%	--	7.94%	4.14%	9.31%	3.69%
West Virginia	2.22%	--	6.18%	3.11%	3.62%	6.58%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.92%	--	6.94%	13.52%	7.98%	14.43%
Kentucky	3.45%	--	3.41%	10.31%	3.27%	8.74%
Mississippi	2.24%	--	4.43%	2.34%	4.49%	4.93%
Tennessee	4.67%	--	12.02%	10.52%	5.32%	4.04%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.41%	--	5.80%	11.25%	3.50%	6.08%
Louisiana	3.54%	--	7.51%	10.50%	2.92%	4.59%
Oklahoma	2.71%	--	7.66%	6.76%	5.64%	3.41%
Texas	2.39%	--	8.28%	4.47%	4.30%	3.46%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.58%	--	5.50%	8.83%	1.65%	9.16%
Colorado	4.40%	--	8.72%	8.33%	6.33%	4.57%
Idaho	4.00%	--	7.90%	7.45%	8.29%	2.88%
Montana	3.76%	--	--	6.94%	4.48%	4.62%
Nevada	3.39%	--	2.83%	5.55%	2.30%	8.04%
New Mexico	4.09%	--	0.00%	10.87%	4.84%	7.47%
Utah	3.59%	--	5.84%	6.07%	8.88%	8.93%
Wyoming	3.02%	--	6.82%	4.94%	4.79%	5.64%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.85%	--	10.83%	3.15%	4.89%	5.17%
California	2.29%	--	16.53% *	3.91%	4.33%	2.93%
Hawaii	4.16%	--	--	7.51%	14.54%	4.00%
Oregon	2.90%	--	4.47%	7.82%	5.18%	3.52%
Washington	2.24%	--	5.08%	6.63%	2.26%	3.88%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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