

**Table VI.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2016**

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	123,213,270	83,878,088	20,468,662	18,866,520	7,888,251	115,325,019
New England:						
Connecticut	1,464,833	933,542	326,717	204,574	84,507	1,380,326
Maine	504,209	317,865	69,960	116,384	41,067	463,142
Massachusetts	3,230,820	2,068,043	324,692	838,085	128,368	3,102,452
New Hampshire	567,585	339,252	91,153	137,181	25,745	541,840
Rhode Island	427,804	287,524	54,959	85,321	16,041	411,764
Vermont	264,418	171,912	48,155	44,351	14,097	250,321
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,545,763	2,236,317	739,460	569,986	257,485	3,288,278
New York	7,774,640	4,673,925	1,396,484	1,704,230	494,069	7,280,571
Pennsylvania	5,351,299	3,509,731	725,422	1,116,146	318,333	5,032,966
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,312,817	3,890,638	650,380	771,799	182,980	5,129,837
Indiana	2,750,970	1,935,308	475,273	340,390	142,073	2,608,898
Michigan	3,759,335	2,524,151	642,330	592,855	268,604	3,490,731
Ohio	4,874,058	3,513,483	583,036	777,539	254,649*	4,619,409
Wisconsin	2,516,098	1,660,331	410,051	445,716	158,235	2,357,863
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,350,878	915,087	174,948	260,843	48,163	1,302,715
Kansas	1,187,622	788,643	179,304	219,675	79,950	1,107,672
Minnesota	2,694,832	1,852,315	330,695	511,821	201,021*	2,493,811
Missouri	2,367,173	1,534,969	431,418	400,786	131,954	2,235,219
Nebraska	840,571	580,460	148,070	112,041	50,975	789,596
North Dakota	356,258	225,725	53,183	77,349	23,433	332,825
South Dakota	349,739	209,594	58,928	81,217	22,389	327,350
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	405,992	272,931	69,278	63,783	27,315	378,677
District of Columbia	498,853	219,451	95,776	183,626	24,922	473,931
Florida	7,741,467	5,588,156	1,185,602	967,709	554,887	7,186,580
Georgia	3,650,343	2,765,268	519,540	365,535	183,873	3,466,470
Maryland	2,351,722	1,580,151	302,729	468,843	108,604	2,243,118
North Carolina	3,474,633	2,388,631	424,865	661,137	172,175	3,302,459
South Carolina	1,643,735	1,240,991	262,655	140,088	117,871	1,525,863
Virginia	3,257,743	2,171,683	470,628	615,432	175,224	3,082,519
West Virginia	555,514	374,914	92,615	87,985	14,102*	541,412
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,602,286	1,229,575	206,699	166,011	92,720	1,509,566
Kentucky	1,563,214	1,020,539	287,268	255,406	72,097	1,491,116
Mississippi	861,978	570,100	200,676	91,202	74,240	787,738
Tennessee	2,586,331	1,442,981	807,375	335,975	135,343	2,450,988
West South Central:						
Arkansas	996,568	705,649	121,377	169,541	58,538	938,030
Louisiana	1,604,835	1,075,678	296,785	232,372	109,135	1,495,701
Oklahoma	1,346,702	889,746	310,691	146,265	94,156	1,252,546
Texas	9,862,639	6,826,641	2,051,231	984,767	789,515	9,073,123
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,282,124	1,591,529	373,212	317,383	203,751	2,078,373
Colorado	2,296,654	1,619,578	444,516	232,560	244,375	2,052,279
Idaho	601,003	361,292	147,436	92,275	41,529	559,474
Montana	380,684	235,538	70,292	74,853	37,827	342,857
Nevada	1,125,246	871,647	191,947	61,652*	122,159	1,003,087
New Mexico	601,405	382,038	136,921	82,446	29,113	572,292
Utah	1,193,434	764,012	238,198	191,223	81,952	1,111,482
Wyoming	201,701	150,024	35,855	15,822	15,976	185,725
Pacific:						
Alaska	271,135	179,517	47,071	44,548	14,333	256,802
California	14,126,853	10,001,661	2,367,546	1,757,646	992,282	13,134,571
Hawaii	514,133	369,263	76,488	68,382	31,953	482,180
Oregon	1,554,934	1,082,422	226,916	245,597	96,935	1,457,999
Washington	2,567,686	1,737,667	491,853	338,166	227,211	2,340,475

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table VI.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2016**

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	861,828	881,028	497,108	542,858	269,228	866,447
New England:						
Connecticut	97,589	100,667	37,944	31,635	18,245	97,728
Maine	19,462	18,418	9,753	17,051	7,333	19,512
Massachusetts	133,456	146,826	59,636	96,528	23,443	135,540
New Hampshire	26,958	24,303	11,053	21,167	5,092	27,247
Rhode Island	16,724	18,202	8,480	11,954	3,911	17,010
Vermont	10,828	9,774	9,196	9,551	2,880	10,944
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	115,021	117,092	79,875	75,893	44,427	116,394
New York	228,543	248,518	156,454	153,323	74,859	233,383
Pennsylvania	189,015	166,195	115,772	159,846	71,539	186,736
East North Central:						
Illinois	222,366	220,996	109,709	176,283	45,984	224,423
Indiana	118,388	124,212	72,708	68,331	33,997	118,375
Michigan	148,513	153,298	101,365	103,450	65,949	153,006
Ohio	236,906	237,274	74,232	129,731	82,959*	227,659
Wisconsin	115,673	129,393	55,850	66,921	27,430	117,678
West North Central:						
Iowa	48,818	52,077	22,665	39,405	11,625	49,000
Kansas	57,539	56,666	28,916	38,665	18,563	57,020
Minnesota	116,389	118,107	68,767	64,026	60,541*	111,005
Missouri	89,416	92,583	59,951	60,844	25,919	91,570
Nebraska	33,652	35,296	20,465	23,193	9,035	34,368
North Dakota	13,986	12,926	6,207	13,587	3,905	14,437
South Dakota	12,011	12,867	8,049	12,649	5,157	12,108
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	18,475	20,923	13,668	15,215	5,173	18,809
District of Columbia	20,423	19,886	16,386	16,186	5,969	20,712
Florida	298,125	286,043	190,083	188,416	79,474	302,210
Georgia	146,472	158,721	75,542	78,828	33,898	150,381
Maryland	126,564	131,768	42,761	76,893	22,962	127,069
North Carolina	112,263	110,965	59,085	91,090	35,945	113,324
South Carolina	65,631	73,629	32,111	26,943	18,661	67,030
Virginia	134,620	131,487	68,714	109,489	34,787	135,104
West Virginia	27,056	29,226	11,740	14,917	4,575*	27,309
East South Central:						
Alabama	62,270	66,891	27,145	32,367	16,132	63,672
Kentucky	69,915	67,836	46,997	43,170	15,107	70,939
Mississippi	39,995	34,903	30,888	22,039	18,631	38,138
Tennessee	116,438	93,412	107,083	50,464	25,002	117,867
West South Central:						
Arkansas	49,621	53,530	15,161	30,547	12,514	50,004
Louisiana	71,390	68,019	41,103	54,635	29,785	70,603
Oklahoma	81,538	53,713	73,614	30,931	16,829	82,126
Texas	283,917	295,683	178,012	142,443	87,575	287,343
Mountain:						
Arizona	91,505	96,469	49,130	65,649	39,633	91,251
Colorado	91,676	107,033	56,824	48,700	50,969	93,456
Idaho	25,590	20,001	19,815	20,584	7,154	26,118
Montana	15,682	13,971	8,936	13,546	6,968	16,370
Nevada	48,234	49,153	26,540	20,897*	29,578	44,776
New Mexico	25,159	26,722	11,752	15,588	5,530	25,464
Utah	48,900	49,830	30,249	36,473	16,266	49,956
Wyoming	7,143	7,642	3,855	3,053	3,254	7,134
Pacific:						
Alaska	10,822	12,121	5,240	8,028	2,554	10,955
California	328,990	357,405	174,904	171,976	99,127	330,155
Hawaii	22,020	23,853	12,272	16,846	8,028	21,984
Oregon	79,540	62,508	27,484	68,854	17,659	80,064
Washington	95,578	109,248	61,275	68,284	39,587	96,773

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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