

**Table VI.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2017**

| Division and State   | Total      | For profit,<br>incorporated | Ownership<br>For profit,<br>unincorporated | Nonprofit  | Age of firm<br>Less than 5<br>years | 5 or more years |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| United States        | 97,316,296 | 70,130,101                  | 14,410,748                                 | 12,775,447 | 4,984,989                           | 92,331,307      |
| New England:         |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| Connecticut          | 1,118,389  | 747,345                     | 204,390                                    | 166,654    | 51,186                              | 1,067,203       |
| Maine                | 405,377    | 268,337                     | 47,919                                     | 89,121     | 24,697                              | 380,680         |
| Massachusetts        | 2,321,425  | 1,536,880                   | 270,720                                    | 513,825    | 82,711                              | 2,238,714       |
| New Hampshire        | 439,779    | 335,951                     | 45,785                                     | 58,043     | 15,077                              | 424,702         |
| Rhode Island         | 310,770    | 216,490                     | 35,300                                     | 58,981     | --                                  | 300,544         |
| Vermont              | 179,930    | 121,550                     | 26,465                                     | 31,915     | 14,571                              | 165,358         |
| Middle Atlantic:     |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| New Jersey           | 2,832,176  | 1,851,941                   | 498,397                                    | 481,838    | 172,095                             | 2,660,080       |
| New York             | 6,192,524  | 4,177,325                   | 856,728                                    | 1,158,471  | 370,897                             | 5,821,627       |
| Pennsylvania         | 4,056,644  | 2,759,626                   | 505,799                                    | 791,218    | 157,305                             | 3,899,338       |
| East North Central:  |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| Illinois             | 4,424,492  | 3,179,840                   | 577,667                                    | 666,984    | 151,123*                            | 4,273,369       |
| Indiana              | 2,052,747  | 1,563,156                   | 292,286                                    | 197,305    | 90,070                              | 1,962,677       |
| Michigan             | 2,980,817  | 2,042,145                   | 567,956                                    | 370,717    | 143,794                             | 2,837,023       |
| Ohio                 | 3,619,080  | 2,698,712                   | 449,567                                    | 470,801    | 135,730*                            | 3,483,350       |
| Wisconsin            | 1,946,652  | 1,436,181                   | 242,785                                    | 267,686    | 50,434                              | 1,896,218       |
| West North Central:  |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| Iowa                 | 957,566    | 662,605                     | 148,385                                    | 146,577    | 31,510                              | 926,056         |
| Kansas               | 878,421    | 616,079                     | 140,614                                    | 121,728    | 28,299                              | 850,122         |
| Minnesota            | 1,932,041  | 1,447,028                   | 192,309                                    | 292,704    | 92,427                              | 1,839,614       |
| Missouri             | 2,039,890  | 1,484,135                   | 235,661                                    | 320,094    | 87,679                              | 1,952,211       |
| Nebraska             | 684,886    | 542,047                     | 71,412                                     | 71,427     | 19,645                              | 665,241         |
| North Dakota         | 264,130    | 171,152                     | 39,381                                     | 53,597     | 17,739                              | 246,391         |
| South Dakota         | 300,056    | 178,905                     | 28,513                                     | 92,638     | 10,071                              | 289,985         |
| South Atlantic:      |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| Delaware             | 284,805    | 206,782                     | 34,078                                     | 43,946     | 36,103                              | 248,702         |
| District of Columbia | 416,135    | 152,431                     | 115,121                                    | 148,583    | 19,858                              | 396,277         |
| Florida              | 6,433,932  | 4,919,867                   | 808,701                                    | 705,364    | 449,778                             | 5,984,154       |
| Georgia              | 2,931,290  | 2,334,618                   | 381,761                                    | 214,912    | 219,613*                            | 2,711,677       |
| Maryland             | 1,741,021  | 1,230,503                   | 235,743                                    | 274,775    | 76,059*                             | 1,664,963       |
| North Carolina       | 2,786,156  | 2,105,949                   | 391,542                                    | 288,665    | 114,403                             | 2,671,753       |
| South Carolina       | 1,358,816  | 955,938                     | 245,762                                    | 157,116    | 65,999*                             | 1,292,817       |
| Virginia             | 2,450,187  | 1,672,733                   | 431,709                                    | 345,745    | 99,614                              | 2,350,573       |
| West Virginia        | 430,638    | 296,145                     | 68,364                                     | 66,128     | 22,336*                             | 408,302         |
| East South Central:  |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| Alabama              | 1,265,490  | 1,059,285                   | 128,103                                    | 78,102     | 33,059                              | 1,232,431       |
| Kentucky             | 1,293,177  | 874,705                     | 185,656                                    | 232,815    | 57,910*                             | 1,235,267       |
| Mississippi          | 710,376    | 504,592                     | 109,106                                    | 96,677     | 33,282                              | 677,094         |
| Tennessee            | 2,040,258  | 1,384,937                   | 443,730                                    | 211,591    | 79,887                              | 1,960,371       |
| West South Central:  |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| Arkansas             | 815,711    | 548,880                     | 133,499                                    | 133,332    | 30,701                              | 785,010         |
| Louisiana            | 1,275,655  | 924,289                     | 223,270                                    | 128,097    | 59,443                              | 1,216,212       |
| Oklahoma             | 958,896    | 634,260                     | 174,746                                    | 149,891    | 73,951                              | 884,945         |
| Texas                | 8,205,280  | 5,910,701                   | 1,492,300                                  | 802,279    | 493,493                             | 7,711,787       |
| Mountain:            |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| Arizona              | 1,863,839  | 1,372,028                   | 274,352                                    | 217,460    | 85,102                              | 1,778,737       |
| Colorado             | 1,863,261  | 1,339,986                   | 241,700                                    | 281,575    | 105,177                             | 1,758,084       |
| Idaho                | 469,705    | 340,967                     | 67,153                                     | 61,585     | 22,039                              | 447,666         |
| Montana              | 291,858    | 177,608                     | 34,356                                     | 79,895     | 17,611                              | 274,247         |
| Nevada               | 982,991    | 762,241                     | 189,973                                    | 30,777     | 58,074                              | 924,917         |
| New Mexico           | 461,257    | 295,475                     | 104,817                                    | 60,965     | 24,024                              | 437,233         |
| Utah                 | 890,334    | 717,827                     | 142,842                                    | --         | 68,496                              | 821,838         |
| Wyoming              | 158,059    | 118,397                     | 23,446                                     | 16,216     | 12,269                              | 145,790         |
| Pacific:             |            |                             |                                            |            |                                     |                 |
| Alaska               | 195,966    | 150,676                     | 25,424                                     | 19,867     | 11,986                              | 183,980         |
| California           | 11,152,577 | 8,409,073                   | 1,736,593                                  | 1,006,911  | 672,229                             | 10,480,348      |
| Hawaii               | 404,519    | 280,522                     | 75,179                                     | 48,818     | 17,555                              | 386,964         |
| Oregon               | 1,160,181  | 851,120                     | 153,913                                    | 155,148    | 68,388                              | 1,091,794       |
| Washington           | 2,086,130  | 1,560,134                   | 259,772                                    | 266,224    | 99,261                              | 1,986,869       |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table VI.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2017**

| Division and State   | Total   | For profit,<br>incorporated | Ownership<br>For profit,<br>unincorporated | Nonprofit | Age of firm          |                 |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|
|                      |         |                             |                                            |           | Less than 5<br>years | 5 or more years |
| United States        | 893,291 | 911,526                     | 426,109                                    | 397,133   | 220,297              | 893,509         |
| New England:         |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| Connecticut          | 45,646  | 50,055                      | 24,687                                     | 26,903    | 12,909               | 46,756          |
| Maine                | 17,870  | 18,274                      | 8,299                                      | 10,292    | 5,886                | 17,795          |
| Massachusetts        | 98,874  | 108,806                     | 46,874                                     | 66,489    | 17,617               | 99,345          |
| New Hampshire        | 17,922  | 19,932                      | 6,308                                      | 11,393    | 3,595                | 18,108          |
| Rhode Island         | 13,910  | 15,147                      | 6,881                                      | 7,426     | --                   | 14,045          |
| Vermont              | 8,179   | 7,163                       | 6,375                                      | 3,648     | 2,793                | 8,151           |
| Middle Atlantic:     |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| New Jersey           | 107,026 | 111,645                     | 57,524                                     | 78,787    | 41,046               | 106,580         |
| New York             | 316,633 | 326,418                     | 126,612                                    | 127,316   | 55,258               | 316,987         |
| Pennsylvania         | 149,001 | 164,161                     | 60,390                                     | 94,736    | 30,764               | 149,857         |
| East North Central:  |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| Illinois             | 231,616 | 233,420                     | 137,539                                    | 118,787   | 59,401 *             | 236,215         |
| Indiana              | 120,898 | 122,422                     | 53,190                                     | 48,805    | 24,245               | 120,256         |
| Michigan             | 140,041 | 133,498                     | 97,591                                     | 72,149    | 35,331               | 142,187         |
| Ohio                 | 133,331 | 141,478                     | 89,707                                     | 69,405    | 41,379 *             | 133,312         |
| Wisconsin            | 97,201  | 104,267                     | 40,941                                     | 42,460    | 12,035               | 97,480          |
| West North Central:  |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| Iowa                 | 37,421  | 38,890                      | 23,736                                     | 25,174    | 7,752                | 37,558          |
| Kansas               | 46,301  | 44,489                      | 28,334                                     | 26,521    | 5,798                | 46,411          |
| Minnesota            | 80,665  | 80,942                      | 34,264                                     | 50,982    | 19,655               | 82,165          |
| Missouri             | 192,466 | 199,890                     | 35,635                                     | 60,630    | 19,360               | 192,705         |
| Nebraska             | 28,631  | 30,112                      | 10,915                                     | 13,465    | 4,170                | 28,790          |
| North Dakota         | 12,132  | 9,791                       | 5,659                                      | 9,924     | 3,627                | 12,208          |
| South Dakota         | 10,097  | 12,269                      | 3,825                                      | 7,598     | 2,296                | 10,214          |
| South Atlantic:      |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| Delaware             | 14,588  | 15,246                      | 6,086                                      | 12,041    | 8,875                | 12,908          |
| District of Columbia | 16,505  | 13,790                      | 15,419                                     | 11,861    | 4,443                | 16,768          |
| Florida              | 372,830 | 376,888                     | 131,807                                    | 124,035   | 102,834              | 369,611         |
| Georgia              | 148,600 | 161,829                     | 69,400                                     | 46,577    | 66,684 *             | 146,438         |
| Maryland             | 80,936  | 86,672                      | 40,618                                     | 53,280    | 24,190 *             | 79,917          |
| North Carolina       | 97,020  | 106,912                     | 58,205                                     | 40,863    | 22,041               | 97,050          |
| South Carolina       | 72,501  | 57,364                      | 59,393                                     | 28,313    | 22,093 *             | 71,832          |
| Virginia             | 113,052 | 113,892                     | 78,825                                     | 55,112    | 25,982               | 114,052         |
| West Virginia        | 22,146  | 23,414                      | 9,696                                      | 9,540     | 6,823 *              | 21,900          |
| East South Central:  |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| Alabama              | 73,083  | 78,097                      | 22,277                                     | 21,744    | 7,212                | 73,386          |
| Kentucky             | 54,801  | 57,025                      | 30,937                                     | 36,306    | 26,346 *             | 52,365          |
| Mississippi          | 45,264  | 36,140                      | 29,257                                     | 24,211    | 8,241                | 45,564          |
| Tennessee            | 86,986  | 91,951                      | 51,908                                     | 48,307    | 21,209               | 88,298          |
| West South Central:  |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| Arkansas             | 48,940  | 48,182                      | 23,161                                     | 25,214    | 6,733                | 49,062          |
| Louisiana            | 63,356  | 66,454                      | 32,784                                     | 28,122    | 14,686               | 64,881          |
| Oklahoma             | 40,941  | 43,580                      | 22,448                                     | 28,663    | 17,038               | 42,403          |
| Texas                | 310,661 | 310,571                     | 173,917                                    | 128,936   | 81,443               | 311,391         |
| Mountain:            |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| Arizona              | 137,242 | 136,920                     | 45,725                                     | 55,968    | 17,576               | 137,323         |
| Colorado             | 87,398  | 84,239                      | 38,826                                     | 65,259    | 20,024               | 87,396          |
| Idaho                | 23,404  | 23,881                      | 9,273                                      | 11,819    | 4,355                | 23,720          |
| Montana              | 15,583  | 12,374                      | 5,251                                      | 13,682    | 3,334                | 15,696          |
| Nevada               | 53,279  | 57,244                      | 32,366                                     | 8,236     | 10,966               | 53,804          |
| New Mexico           | 23,088  | 20,343                      | 19,604                                     | 11,405    | 6,111                | 23,194          |
| Utah                 | 45,454  | 47,163                      | 22,829                                     | --        | 12,499               | 45,468          |
| Wyoming              | 6,596   | 6,857                       | 3,223                                      | 3,046     | 1,925                | 6,808           |
| Pacific:             |         |                             |                                            |           |                      |                 |
| Alaska               | 8,179   | 8,514                       | 3,826                                      | 3,126     | 3,204                | 8,205           |
| California           | 345,151 | 346,939                     | 166,885                                    | 150,006   | 80,425               | 343,630         |
| Hawaii               | 21,321  | 19,767                      | 14,235                                     | 11,599    | 4,891                | 21,186          |
| Oregon               | 73,872  | 72,306                      | 22,002                                     | 32,924    | 18,126               | 72,751          |
| Washington           | 108,176 | 114,151                     | 41,510                                     | 54,857    | 21,333               | 108,340         |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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