Table VII.A.2(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State Total 75% or more 50-74% Less than 50 % 50% or more Less than 50% United States 58.4% 64.8% 56.5% 37.4% 33.5% 58.8% Maine 52.0% 64.4% 50.1% 22.2% 17.4% * 55.2% Massachusetts 65.7% 71.1% 73.0% 43.3% 52.3% 65.5% Connecticut 64.8% 78.7% 44.0% 37.8% 22.2% * 65.5% Rhode Island 64.1% 72.4% 62.2% 38.6% 31.3% 27.6% * 61.3% Middle Atlantic: 60.2% 64.2% 78.0% 31.3% 27.6% * 61.3% Middle Atlantic: 59.7% 64.7% 63.2% 34.1% 33.0% * 64.2% Pennsylvaria 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 43.6% 63.6% India Atlantic: 50.0% 60.9% 60.9% 50.9% 50.6% 31.2% 69.7% Mingosonia	Unknown 76.9% 84.7% 74.1% 79.9% 70.0%
New England: Source S	84.7% 74.1% 79.9%
Maine ⁻ 52.0% 64.4% 50.1% 22.2% 17.4% 55.2% Massachusetts 65.7% 71.1% 73.0% 43.3% 52.3% 65.5% Connecticut 64.8% 78.7% 44.0% 37.8% 22.2% * 65.5% Rhode island 64.1% 72.4% 62.2% 38.6% 31.9% 66.6% Vermont 60.2% 64.2% 78.0% 31.3% 22.2% * 64.7% Middle Atlantic: 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 64.2% Pennsylvania 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 63.6% Indiana 56.7% 60.9% 60.9% 38.9% 34.4% 56.0% Indiana 66.7% 74.2% 62.2% 39.4% 32.6% 61.8% Indiana 67.7% 60.9% 50.9% 30.9% 34.4% 56.0% Indiana 66.7% 74.6% 56.7% 50.6%	74.1% 79.9%
Massachusetts 65.7% 71.1% 73.0% 43.3% 52.3% 65.2% Connecticut 64.8% 78.7% 44.0% 37.8% 22.2% 65.5% Rhode Island 64.1% 72.4% 62.2% 38.6% 31.9% 66.6% Vermont 60.2% 64.2% 78.0% 31.3% 27.6% * 61.3% Wermont 60.2% 64.2% 78.0% 31.3% 27.6% * 61.3% Wermont 59.7% 64.7% 63.5% 37.8% 37.5% 61.7% New Vork 59.7% 64.7% 63.2% 34.1% 33.0% 64.2% Pennsylvania 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 67.0% East North Central :	74.1% 79.9%
Connecticut 64.8% 78.7% 44.0% 37.8% 22.2% 65.5% Rhode Island 60.2% 64.1% 72.4% 62.2% 38.6% 31.3% 27.6% 66.6% Wermont 60.2% 64.7% 63.5% 31.3% 27.6% 61.3% Mil dile Atlantic:	79.9%
Rhode Island 64.1% 72.4% 62.2% 38.6% 31.9% 66.6% Wermont 60.2% 78.0% 31.3% 27.6%* 61.3% Middle Atlantic:	
Rhode I sland 64. 1% 72. 4% 62. 2% 38. 6% 31. 9% 66. 6% Wermont 60. 2% 64. 2% 78. 0% 31. 3% 27. 6% * 61. 3% New Vork 59. 7% 64. 7% 63. 5% 37. 8% 37. 6% * 64. 2% New Vork 59. 7% 64. 7% 63. 5% 37. 8% 37. 6% * 64. 2% New Jersey 62. 5% 68. 0% 38. 1% 39. 4% 67. 0% East North Central: 0hio 64. 2% 74. 2% 68. 0% 38. 1% 39. 4% 63. 6% Indiana 56. 7% 60. 9% 60. 9% 39. 4% 43. 6% 63. 6% Indiana 66. 7% 74. 6% 56. 7% 50. 6% 31. 2% 69. 7% Wi sconsi n 61. 4% 70. 6% 59. 3% 37. 2% 36. 6% 61. 8% West North Central: 10wa 50. 7% 77. 5% 60. 7% 39. 4% 35. 2% 56. 7% Mi sconsi n 50. 7% 57. 5% 60. 7% 39. 5% 56. 7% 56. 7% 57. 5% 57. 5% 39. 9% <td></td>	
Vermont 60.2% 64.2% 78.0% 31.3% 27.6% * 61.3% Middle Atlantic:	
Middle Atlantic: New York 59.7% 64.7% 63.5% 37.8% 37.5% 61.7% New Jersey 62.5% 68.9% 63.2% 34.1% 33.0% * 64.2% Pennsylvania 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 64.2% Pennsylvania 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 67.0% Dhio 64.2% 74.2% 62.2% 39.4% 43.6% 63.6% Indiana 56.7% 60.0% 60.9% 38.9% 34.4% 56.0% Illinois 60.0% 66.1% 55.6% 39.4% 32.9% 62.2% Wisconsin 61.4% 70.6% 55.6% 39.4% 32.9% 62.2% Wisconsin 61.4% 70.6% 59.3% 37.2% 36.6% 61.8% West North Central: 56.7% 56.6% 31.2% 56.7% Minnesota 50.7% 50.6% 41.6% 39.5% 51.9% 53.3% 53.3% 52.8% 56.1% 57	78.6%
New York 59,7% 64,7% 63.5% 37.8% 37.5% 61.7% New Jersey 62.5% 68.9% 63.2% 34.1% 33.0% * 64.2% Pennsyl vania 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 67.0% East North Central :	
New Jersey 62.5% 68.9% 63.2% 34.1% 33.0% * 64.2% Pennsyl vania 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 67.0% East North Central : 0hio 64.2% 74.2% 62.2% 39.4% 43.6% 63.6% Indiana 56.7% 60.9% 60.9% 38.9% 34.4% 56.0% Illinois 60.0% 66.1% 55.6% 39.4% 32.9% 62.2% Michigan 66.7% 74.6% 56.7% 50.6% 31.2% 69.7% Wisconsin 61.4% 70.6% 59.3% 37.2% 36.6% 61.8% West North Central :	67.3%
Pennsylvania 64.0% 72.5% 68.0% 38.1% 39.4% 67.0% East North Central: 0hio 64.2% 74.2% 62.2% 39.4% 43.6% 63.6% Indiana 56.7% 60.9% 60.9% 38.9% 34.4% 56.0% Illinois 60.0% 66.1% 55.6% 39.4% 32.9% 62.2% Michigan 66.7% 74.6% 56.7% 50.6% 31.2% 69.7% Wisconsin 61.4% 70.6% 59.3% 37.2% 36.6% 61.8% West North Central: 72.5% 60.7% 29.8% 35.2% 51.9% Iowa 50.7% 57.5% 60.7% 29.8% 35.3% 51.9% Nebraska 50.7% 58.2% 56.1% 29.7% 47.8% 49.4% Kansas 51.9% 62.5% 46.2% 48.5% 66.8% Nebraska 50.7% 57.3% 39.9% 32.6% 59.9% S	76.5%
East North Central : Ohio 64.2% 74.2% 62.2% 39.4% 43.6% 63.6% Indiana 56.7% 60.9% 60.9% 38.9% 34.4% 56.0% Illinois 60.0% 66.1% 55.6% 39.4% 32.9% 62.2% Michigan 66.7% 74.6% 56.7% 50.6% 31.2% 69.7% Wisconsin 61.4% 70.6% 59.3% 37.2% 36.6% 61.8% West North Central : 99.3% 55.2% 51.9% 60.6% 60.5% 41.6% 39.5% 56.7% Iowa 50.7% 57.5% 60.7% 29.8% 35.2% 51.9% 53.3% Nebraska 50.7% 58.1% 65.1% 29.7% 47.8% 59.3% South Atlantic: 97.3% 59.4% 59.9% Maryland 67.3% 74.2% 65.7% 46.2% 48.5% 66.8% 59.4% North Carolina 57.3% 60.4% 61.6% 45.6%	73.2%
Ohio 64.2% 74.2% 62.2% 39.4% 43.6% 63.6% Indiana 56.7% 60.9% 60.9% 38.9% 34.4% 56.0% Illinois 60.0% 66.1% 55.6% 39.4% 32.9% 62.2% Michigan 66.7% 74.6% 56.7% 50.6% 31.2% 69.7% Wisconsin 61.4% 70.6% 59.3% 37.2% 36.6% 61.8% West North Central: 50.7% 50.6% 31.2% 69.7% Iowa 55.8% 60.6% 60.5% 41.6% 39.5% 56.7% Iowa 50.7% 57.5% 60.7% 29.8% 35.2% 51.9% Missouri 52.8% 60.4% 45.5% 33.9% 29.8% 53.3% Nebraska 50.7% 58.2% 56.1% 29.7% 47.8% 49.4% Kansas 58.1% 65.1% 57.3% 38.9% 33.6% 59.9% South	73.2/0
Indiana 56.7% 60.9% 60.9% 38.9% 34.4% 56.0% IIIIinois 60.0% 66.1% 55.6% 39.4% 32.9% 62.2% Michigan 66.7% 74.6% 56.7% 50.6% 31.2% 69.7% Wisconsin 61.4% 70.6% 59.3% 37.2% 36.6% 61.8% West North Central:	84.1%
Illinois 60.0% 66.1% 55.6% 39.4% 32.9% 62.2% Michigan 66.7% 74.6% 56.7% 50.6% 31.2% 69.7% Wisconsin 61.4% 70.6% 59.3% 37.2% 36.6% 61.8% West North Central:	79.2%
Michigan66.7%74.6%56.7%50.6%31.2%69.7%Wisconsin61.4%70.6%59.3%37.2%36.6%61.8%West North Central: </td <td></td>	
Wi sconsin61.4%70.6%59.3%37.2%36.6%61.8%West North Central :Mi nnesota55.8%60.6%60.5%41.6%39.5%56.7%I owa50.7%57.5%60.7%29.8%35.2%51.9%Mi ssouri52.8%60.4%45.5%33.9%29.8%53.3%Nebraska50.7%58.2%56.1%29.7%47.8%49.4%Kansas58.1%65.1%29.7%47.8%49.4%South Atl antic:Maryl and67.3%74.2%65.7%46.2%48.5%66.8%Virginia60.4%63.3%62.5%45.6%34.4%59.4%North Carol ina57.3%61.7%55.3%43.8%42.6%58.8%Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.5% *52.7%Fl ori da58.1%62.3%54.4%37.3%22.3%58.1%	70.7%
West North Central: Minnesota 55.8% 60.6% 60.5% 41.6% 39.5% 56.7% I owa 50.7% 57.5% 60.7% 29.8% 35.2% 51.9% Mi ssouri 52.8% 60.4% 45.5% 33.9% 29.8% 53.3% Nebraska 50.7% 58.2% 56.1% 29.7% 47.8% 49.4% Kansas 58.1% 65.1% 57.3% 38.9% 33.6% 59.9% South Atlantic:	84.5%
Minnesota55.8%60.6%60.5%41.6%39.5%56.7%Iowa50.7%57.5%60.7%29.8%35.2%51.9%Missouri52.8%60.4%45.5%33.9%29.8%53.3%Nebraska50.7%58.2%56.1%29.7%47.8%49.4%Kansas58.1%65.1%57.3%38.9%33.6%59.9%South Atlantic:Maryl and67.3%74.2%65.7%46.2%48.5%66.8%Virginia60.4%63.3%62.5%45.6%34.4%59.4%North Carol ina57.3%60.4%61.6%46.0%41.9%57.6%South Carol ina58.5%61.9%55.3%43.8%42.6%58.8%Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.7%52.7%Flori da58.1%62.3%54.5%40.5%31.7%57.7%East South Central:	79.5%
I owa50.7%57.5%60.7%29.8%35.2%51.9%Mi ssouri52.8%60.4%45.5%33.9%29.8%53.3%Nebraska50.7%58.2%56.1%29.7%47.8%49.4%Kansas58.1%65.1%57.3%38.9%33.6%59.9%South Atlantic:74.2%65.7%46.2%48.5%66.8%Virginia60.4%63.3%62.5%45.6%34.4%59.4%North Carolina57.3%60.4%61.6%46.0%41.9%57.6%South Carolina58.5%61.9%55.3%43.8%42.6%58.8%Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.5% *52.7%Florida58.1%61.7%54.4%37.3%22.3%58.1%	
Missouri52.8%60.4%45.5%33.9%29.8%53.3%Nebraska50.7%58.2%56.1%29.7%47.8%49.4%Kansas58.1%65.1%57.3%38.9%33.6%59.9%South Atlantic:	63.8%
Nebraska50. 7%58. 2%56. 1%29. 7%47. 8%49. 4%Kansas58. 1%65. 1%57. 3%38. 9%33. 6%59. 9%South Atlantic:	63.7%
Kansas58.1%65.1%57.3%38.9%33.6%59.9%South Atlantic:	75.9%
South Atlantic:Maryland67.3%74.2%65.7%46.2%48.5%66.8%Virginia60.4%63.3%62.5%45.6%34.4%59.4%North Carolina57.3%60.4%61.6%46.0%41.9%57.6%South Carolina58.5%61.9%55.3%43.8%42.6%58.8%Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.5% *52.7%Florida58.1%62.3%54.5%40.5%31.7%57.7%East South Central:	60.3%
Maryland67.3%74.2%65.7%46.2%48.5%66.8%Virginia60.4%63.3%62.5%45.6%34.4%59.4%North Carolina57.3%60.4%61.6%46.0%41.9%57.6%South Carolina58.5%61.9%55.3%43.8%42.6%58.8%Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.5% *52.7%Florida58.1%62.3%54.5%40.5%31.7%57.7%East South Central:	76.6%
Virginia60.4%63.3%62.5%45.6%34.4%59.4%North Carolina57.3%60.4%61.6%46.0%41.9%57.6%South Carolina58.5%61.9%55.3%43.8%42.6%58.8%Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.5% *52.7%Florida58.1%62.3%54.5%40.5%31.7%57.7%East South Central:	
North Carol i na57. 3%60. 4%61. 6%46. 0%41. 9%57. 6%South Carol i na58. 5%61. 9%55. 3%43. 8%42. 6%58. 8%Georgi a54. 9%59. 9%44. 0%36. 5%31. 5% *52. 7%Fl ori da58. 1%62. 3%54. 5%40. 5%31. 7%57. 7%East South Central :55. 1%61. 7%54. 4%37. 3%22. 3%58. 1%	81.6%
North Carolina57.3%60.4%61.6%46.0%41.9%57.6%South Carolina58.5%61.9%55.3%43.8%42.6%58.8%Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.5% *52.7%Florida58.1%62.3%54.5%40.5%31.7%57.7%East South Central:Kentucky55.1%61.7%54.4%37.3%22.3%58.1%	82.0%
South Carolina58.5%61.9%55.3%43.8%42.6%58.8%Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.5% *52.7%Florida58.1%62.3%54.5%40.5%31.7%57.7%East South Central:55.1%61.7%54.4%37.3%22.3%58.1%	70.4%
Georgia54.9%59.9%44.0%36.5%31.5% *52.7%Florida58.1%62.3%54.5%40.5%31.7%57.7%East South Central:Kentucky55.1%61.7%54.4%37.3%22.3%58.1%	70.5%
Florida58.1%62.3%54.5%40.5%31.7%57.7%East South Central : Kentucky55.1%61.7%54.4%37.3%22.3%58.1%	81.2%
East South Central: Kentucky 55.1% 61.7% 54.4% 37.3% 22.3% 58.1%	74.6%
Kentucky 55. 1% 61. 7% 54. 4% 37. 3% 22. 3% 58. 1%	71.0%
	78.0%
	78.4%
Al abama 64.0% 71.5% 53.4% 39.9% 39.6% 64.5%	85.3%
Mississippi 48.8% 56.3% 51.1% 25.7% 26.4% 50.0%	76.0%
West South Central:	70.0%
Arkansas 43.9% 48.8% 43.8% 24.2% 25.2% 44.1%	71.1%
Loui si ana 51. 3% 58. 4% 40. 6% 29. 3% 27. 4% 52. 1%	77.3%
Oklahoma 50.1% 55.0% 44.1% 33.5% 40.3% 47.6%	73.4%
Texas 52.6% 56.8% 48.4% 37.0% 23.0% 51.5%	79.4%
Mountain:	
Col orado 58. 3% 65. 5% 50. 6% 35. 8% 33. 5% * 57. 9%	77.5%
Arizona 58.8% 64.1% 48.8% 41.7% 36.0% 54.9%	89.5%
Nevada 61.3% 67.7% 63.1% 35.7% 25.4% 60.0%	86.0%
Montana 42.9% 49.5% 44.5% 21.9% 29.2% 45.1%	58.2%
Pacific:	
Washington 57.7% 68.7% 51.0% 30.4% 33.6% 55.9%	82.5%
Oregon 57.1% 67.5% 62.0% 24.6% 34.4% * 54.5%	76.3%
California 58.0% 66.5% 54.2% 29.5% 25.5% 57.9%	79.2%
Hawaii 90.7% 93.4% 94.4% 74.3% 77.7% 91.5%	96.1%
States not shown separately 53.4% 60.0% 48.8% 35.8% 31.5% 52.8%	82.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the <u>Technical Appendix</u>. *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. Table VII.A.2(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State		Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
	Total	75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.41%	0.45%	0.92%	0.82%	1.27%	0. 39%	0.91%
New England:							
Maine	3.35%	2.94%	5.42%	4.60%	5.57% *	2.89%	4.93%
Massachusetts	1.97%	2.46%	3.23%	2.18%	5.18%	1.87%	6.32%
Connecticut	3.72%	2.85%	6.12%	5.70%	12.97% *	4.21%	4.88%
Rhode Isl and	2.70%	2.67%	7.42%	2.99%	9.46%	3.06%	8.87%
Vermont	3.06%	3. 25%	6.85%	3. 35%	9.61% *	3.30%	5.57%
Middle Atlantic:	0.00%	0.20%	0.00%	0.00%	<i>y</i> : 01%	0.00%	0.07%
New York	0.97%	1.97%	5.36%	3.09%	5.58%	1. 12%	4.37%
New Jersey	3.16%	3.60%	8.46%	4. 49%	10.12% *	3.62%	6.59%
Pennsyl vani a	1. 12%	2.70%	4.64%	2.60%	5.62%	2. 16%	4.61%
East North Central:	1.12/0	2.70%	4.04%	2.00%	5.02%	2.10%	4.01/0
	1.68%	2 75%	E E0%	4.20%	5.71%	1 (20/	2 05%
Ohi o		2.75% 2.88%	5.50%	4.20% 5.38%		1.63%	2.95% 4.59%
Indi ana	2.65%		7.32%		5.95%	3.37%	
III i noi s	1.58%	2.63%	5.75%	4. 16%	5.23%	2. 11%	5.46%
Mi chi gan	2.20%	3.23%	7.77%	8.00%	6.43%	2.29%	5.26%
Wisconsin	2.01%	3.97%	8.08%	4.71%	10.47%	2.94%	4.50%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.37%	2.48%	4.17%	4.23%	9.49%	2.48%	6.68%
lowa	2.02%	2.72%	5.16%	3.90%	6.79%	2.44%	6.79%
Missouri	2.18%	2.57%	8.55%	5.66%	5.93%	1.74%	5.52%
Nebraska	2.02%	2.92%	8.69%	7.59%	7.10%	1. 92%	6.44%
Kansas	1.40%	1.87%	5.46%	4.98%	4.69%	1.40%	4.32%
South Atlantic:							
Maryl and	2.32%	3.26%	4.74%	6.93%	11.72%	2.83%	7.03%
Vi rgi ni a	2.31%	3.51%	4.31%	3.18%	5.80%	3.39%	4.95%
North Carolina	2.35%	3.29%	7.05%	7.19%	7.25%	3.08%	6.06%
South Carolina	2.08%	2.44%	5.45%	8.79%	5.94%	2.42%	4.28%
Georgi a	2.63%	2.39%	5.35%	6.57%	10.55% *	2.79%	5.26%
Florida	2.03%	2.24%	5. 42%	5.87%	6.56%	2. 26%	4.90%
East South Central:	2.00%		0	0.01%	01000		
Kentucky	2.73%	1.77%	9.02%	5.20%	5.88%	3.27%	4.14%
Tennessee	1.50%	2.45%	6.88%	8.01%	4.78%	2.57%	7.15%
Al abama	2.12%	2.44%	8.42%	5. 56%	4.18%	2.50%	4.38%
Mi ssi ssi ppi	1.37%	2. 12%	7. 12%	5. 23%	4. 32%	2.01%	5.72%
West South Central:	1.37/0	2.12/8	1.12/0	5.23%	4. 32%	2.01%	5.72%
Arkansas	2.35%	3.24%	7.21%	4.86%	3.75%	3.08%	4.82%
Loui si ana	2.35%	2.65%	6.49%	4.88% 5.10%	5.51%	2.81%	4.82%
Oklahoma	1.23%	2.10%	5.55%	3.97%	5.61%	2.89%	6.43%
Texas	1.43%	1.94%	3.52%	4.94%	2.67%	1.59%	1.98%
Mountain:	0 (0)	0.05%	0.70%	F (0)		0.00%	
Colorado	2.63%	2.25%	9.73%	5.60%	11.23% *	2.83%	5.98%
Arizona	1.83%	3.22%	5.34%	6.25%	7.49%	2.61%	2.89%
Nevada	2.71%	3.36%	10.38%	5.80%	6.73%	2.59%	4.81%
Montana	3.28%	4.11%	7.33%	3.89%	6.58%	3. 92%	5.93%
Paci fi c:							
Washi ngton	2.59%	2.86%	5.31%	4.94%	9.06%	2.89%	5.08%
Oregon	2.23%	2.90%	6.24%	3.06%	11.25% *	2.69%	4.77%
Cal i forni a	0.95%	1.30%	2.38%	2.30%	4.07%	1.47%	2.35%
Hawai i	1.06%	1. 15%	3.44%	4.83%	4.70%	1. 26%	3.10%
States not shown separately	1.18%	1.11%	3.45%	4.63%	4.34%	1.61%	2.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the <u>Technical Appendix</u>. *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.