insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees <br> $50 \%$ or more Less than $50 \%$ Unknown |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 41.2\% | 41.8\% | 36.0\% | 39.3\% | 29.0\% | 33.7\% | 55.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 37.2\% | 39.0\% | 13.5\%* | 36.5\% | 7.1\%* | 28.1\% | 60.4\% |
| Maine | 25.5\% | 27.6\% | 12.3\%* | 27.0\%* | 2.2\%* | 16.5\% | 40.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 37.0\% | 38.6\% | 24.8\% | 34.8\% | 31.6\%* | 31.6\% | 46.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 20.2\% | 21.3\% | 14.9\%* | 15.1\%* | 26.5\%* | 9.6\%* | 47.9\% |
| Vermont | 29.8\% | 31.9\% | 11.3\%* | 37.7\% | 6.2\%* | 30.2\% | 31.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 38.5\% | 38.5\% | 40.4\% | 31.7\% | 50.4\%* | 33.3\% | 49.2\% |
| New York | 29.9\% | 29.2\% | 34.8\% | 31.7\% | 22.8\% | 22.8\% | 49.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 35.9\% | 35.6\% | 38.0\% | 36.3\% | 22.9\% | 22.8\% | 56.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 45.5\% | 45.5\% | 47.9\% | 33.7\% | 43.6\% | 46.1\% | 44.4\% |
| Indiana | 54.3\% | 55.7\% | 43.1\% | 44.3\% | 18.8\%* | 49.8\% | 67.6\% |
| Michigan | 43.4\% | 44.9\% | 37.4\% | 31.6\% | 24.9\%* | 35.9\% | 62.2\% |
| Ohio | 40.7\% | 43.9\% | 14.4\%* | 32.3\% | 5.8\%* | 35.8\% | 51.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 45.2\% | 46.6\% | 37.9\% | 43.6\% | 8.1\%* | 40.9\% | 57.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 44.3\% | 46.3\% | 36.1\% | 29.8\%* | 31.7\% | 44.2\% | 45.5\% |
| Kansas | 35.9\% | 38.7\% | 18.9\% | 19.6\% | 23.8\%* | 31.5\% | 50.7\% |
| Minnesota | 49.1\% | 51.3\% | 29.5\% | 43.8\% | 59.9\% | 44.6\% | 54.9\% |
| Missouri | 52.5\% | 55.5\% | 24.4\% | 22.2\%* | 9.5\%* | 46.4\% | 67.8\% |
| Nebraska | 51.0\% | 48.6\% | 71.6\% | 22.9\%* | 15.0\%* | 37.2\% | 68.1\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 42.2\% | 40.2\% | 52.4\% | 53.6\% | 33.3\%* | 36.0\% | 52.4\% |
| Georgia | 49.8\% | 50.2\% | 37.2\% | 71.7\% | 45.1\% | 40.9\% | 63.0\% |
| Maryland | 34.5\% | 33.2\% | 52.4\% | 27.2\%* | 20.7\%* | 22.4\% | 52.1\% |
| North Carolina | 51.3\% | 50.9\% | 48.3\% | 60.2\% | 59.7\% | 41.5\% | 65.9\% |
| South Carolina | 51.3\% | 52.3\% | 39.3\%* | 43.5\% | 25.4\%* | 47.1\% | 58.9\% |
| Virginia | 55.0\% | 56.3\% | 35.8\% | 57.5\% | 56.8\% | 49.8\% | 64.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 44.3\% | 43.4\% | 50.3\% | 62.1\% | 28.0\% | 30.8\% | 68.1\% |
| Kentucky | 47.8\% | 46.4\% | 57.1\% | 52.2\% | 21.6\% | 43.0\% | 59.5\% |
| Mississippi | 57.5\% | 56.1\% | 67.4\% | 51.6\% | 41.6\% | 47.7\% | 80.3\% |
| Tennessee | 50.0\% | 52.1\% | 25.6\%* | 37.6\% | 14.2\%* | 37.4\% | 75.1\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 56.7\% | 58.9\% | 28.5\%* | 32.9\% | 15.9\%* | 46.0\% | 76.4\% |
| Louisiana | 49.9\% | 47.3\% | 24.9\%* | 90.4\% | 3.9\%* | 34.5\% | 76.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 55.8\% | 58.1\% | 42.5\% | 37.9\% | 16.9\%* | 54.9\% | 63.4\% |
| Texas | 43.1\% | 43.4\% | 35.4\% | 50.8\% | 26.3\%* | 34.3\% | 55.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 36.1\% | 35.6\% | 53.4\% | 13.3\%* | 20.9\%* | 24.8\% | 53.4\% |
| Colorado | 45.5\% | 48.0\% | 29.1\% | 29.9\% | 27.0\% | 39.7\% | 59.7\% |
| Montana | 35.6\% | 36.8\% | 36.0\% | 22.5\%* | 16.5\%* | 28.2\% | 61.4\% |
| Nevada | 50.6\% | 52.0\% | 26.5\%* | 30.2\% * | 50.2\% | 47.2\% | 64.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 25.9\% | 26.6\% | 13.8\% | 36.5\% | 33.8\% | 19.5\% | 37.9\% |
| Hawaii | 29.2\% | 22.3\% | 58.3\% | 23.3\%* | 21.7\%* | 21.8\% | 45.0\% |
| Oregon | 27.8\% | 28.3\% | 30.0\% | 13.9\%* | 17.0\%* | 23.2\% | 39.0\% |
| Washington | 48.1\% | 48.6\% | 46.3\% | 36.5\% | 19.0\%* | 30.1\% | 80.9\% |
| States not shown separately | 45.4\% | 47.2\% | 38.3\% | 28.0\% | 24.5\%* | 32.8\% | 65.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees$\mathbf{5 0 - 7 4 \%}$ (5)Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees \% or more Less than 50\% Unknown |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.69\% | 0.75\% | 1.85\% | 3.11\% | 3.29\% | 0.69\% | 1.11\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.64\% | 3.22\% | 8.07\%* | 9.03\% | 3.49\%* | 3.34\% | 7.96\% |
| Maine | 2.88\% | 3.65\% | 3.86\%* | 9.82\%* | 4.46\%* | 3.10\% | 9.95\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.45\% | 3.70\% | 4.95\% | 6.52\% | 11.30\%* | 3.66\% | 4.95\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.41\% | 2.74\% | 4.61\%* | 8.45\%* | 11.78\%* | 3.33\%* | 9.01\% |
| Vermont | 3.73\% | 4.29\% | 8.08\%* | 9.15\% | 7.96\%* | 4.05\% | 7.43\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.40\% | 3.88\% | 9.51\% | 8.99\% | 15.25\%* | 4.31\% | 5.07\% |
| New York | 3.71\% | 4.61\% | 6.99\% | 9.02\% | 6.35\% | 4.03\% | 4.97\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.57\% | 5.52\% | 8.90\% | 5.82\% | 6.49\% | 4.20\% | 6.55\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.46\% | 2.61\% | 7.65\% | 8.90\% | 9.65\% | 3.52\% | 4.90\% |
| Indiana | 3.95\% | 4.62\% | 8.35\% | 7.17\% | 12.62\%* | 4.96\% | 6.69\% |
| Michigan | 2.72\% | 2.75\% | 8.61\% | 6.25\% | 10.50\%* | 3.66\% | 7.42\% |
| Ohio | 3.08\% | 3.23\% | 5.01\%* | 8.36\% | 6.59\%* | 3.68\% | 6.07\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.31\% | 3.92\% | 7.89\% | 10.18\% | 2.53\%* | 3.47\% | 7.34\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 5.58\% | 6.12\% | 9.18\% | 11.40\%* | 7.92\% | 6.99\% | 7.49\% |
| Kansas | 2.50\% | 2.89\% | 4.82\% | 5.04\% | 10.38\%* | 3.79\% | 5.91\% |
| Minnesota | 2.74\% | 3.63\% | 7.87\% | 7.50\% | 15.12\% | 4.54\% | 7.96\% |
| Missouri | 3.27\% | 4.07\% | 6.76\% | 10.41\%* | 4.06\%* | 5.21\% | 6.55\% |
| Nebraska | 4.21\% | 4.84\% | 13.82\% | 10.35\%* | 7.06\%* | 2.66\% | 6.59\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 3.60\% | 5.07\% | 9.74\% | 13.83\% | 10.33\%* | 3.60\% | 6.99\% |
| Georgia | 4.37\% | 4.82\% | 9.51\% | 13.82\% | 11.04\% | 2.83\% | 8.45\% |
| Maryland | 3.68\% | 3.80\% | 9.00\% | 12.00\%* | 9.87\%* | 4.52\% | 5.29\% |
| North Carolina | 3.92\% | 4.16\% | 9.46\% | 13.39\% | 14.26\% | 4.61\% | 6.13\% |
| South Carolina | 3.08\% | 2.78\% | 12.33\%* | 11.25\% | 14.38\%* | 3.24\% | 5.34\% |
| Virginia | 4.30\% | 5.15\% | 8.64\% | 11.31\% | 10.70\% | 6.74\% | 3.70\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.50\% | 4.91\% | 11.57\% | 10.98\% | 8.20\% | 3.21\% | 7.04\% |
| Kentucky | 3.86\% | 3.95\% | 11.98\% | 10.38\% | 6.47\% | 4.45\% | 8.62\% |
| Mississippi | 3.21\% | 4.12\% | 15.16\% | 11.24\% | 11.41\% | 6.36\% | 6.38\% |
| Tennessee | 3.04\% | 3.18\% | 8.33\% * | 10.33\% | 5.27\%* | 4.28\% | 3.90\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.84\% | 3.90\% | 9.77\%* | 7.43\% | 5.34\%* | 5.54\% | 6.27\% |
| Louisiana | 4.25\% | 3.76\% | 7.76\%* | 19.85\% | 3.04\%* | 4.17\% | 4.73\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.97\% | 4.32\% | 9.79\% | 10.72\% | 6.93\%* | 5.38\% | 7.37\% |
| Texas | 2.99\% | 3.29\% | 9.00\% | 9.05\% | 11.53\%* | 4.18\% | 5.21\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.99\% | 3.84\% | 6.78\% | 7.97\%* | 7.22\%* | 3.56\% | 6.37\% |
| Colorado | 3.08\% | 3.31\% | 7.79\% | 7.08\% | 7.84\% | 3.82\% | 6.83\% |
| Montana | 3.52\% | 4.17\% | 6.83\% | 11.16\%* | 7.05\%* | 4.29\% | 6.98\% |
| Nevada | 7.78\% | 8.23\% | 10.49\%* | 11.17\%* | 14.40\% | 10.78\% | 7.46\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.66\% | 1.86\% | 2.16\% | 5.38\% | 9.55\% | 1.87\% | 5.10\% |
| Hawaii | 3.58\% | 2.60\% | 12.81\% | 8.00\%* | 6.85\%* | 4.13\% | 6.60\% |
| Oregon | 2.66\% | 2.85\% | 6.21\% | 10.34\%* | 10.59\%* | 3.02\% | 8.28\% |
| Washington | 4.05\% | 4.11\% | 11.59\% | 10.78\% | 11.90\%* | 5.49\% | 6.01\% |
| States not shown separately | 2.35\% | 3.56\% | 8.16\% | 6.03\% | 11.61\%* | 3.19\% | 5.70\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

