 i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-ti ne Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 23. $7 \%$ | 23. 1\% | 28. $5 \%$ | 29. $8 \%$ | 30. 6\% | 25. $2 \%$ | 21. 3\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mai ne | 29. $5 \%$ | 29.1\% | 31. $0 \%$ | 41. 1\% | 37. 8\% | 38. 9\% | 19. $3 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 22. 4\% | 21. 5\% | 28. 3\% | 31. 6\% | 22. 6\% * | 24. 3\% | 19.4\% |
| Connecticut | 24. 4\% | 24. $5 \%$ | 20. 8\% * | 26. $2 \%$ * | 13. $8 \%$ * | 26. 0\% | 20. $4 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 18. 4\% | 17. 3\% | 24. 1\% | 28. 8\% | 30. 6\% | 16. $2 \%$ | 23. $4 \%$ |
| Vermont | 20. 9\% | 20. $7 \%$ | 21. 7\% | 22. 0\% | 23. 1\% * | 19. 6\% | 25. 6\% |
| M dale Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 21. 3\% | 20. 3\% | 26. 3\% | 30. 2\% | 22. $7 \%$ | 20. $4 \%$ | 23. 1\% |
| New J ersey | 18. 1\% | 17. $2 \%$ | 24. 0\% | 30. 5\% | 4. $5 \%$ * | 18. 8\% | 17. 0\% |
| Pennsyl vania | 19. 1\% | 18.9\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 18. 8\% | 21. $2 \%$ * | 19. 3\% | 18. $7 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 19. 0\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 22. $7 \%$ | 24. 7\% | 24. 7\% | 19. $5 \%$ | 18. $1 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 19.6\% | 19.5\% | 17. $5 \%$ | 26. $6 \%$ | 31. $4 \%$ | 19.5\% | 19. $6 \%$ |
| lılinois | 24. $9 \%$ | 24. $2 \%$ | 28. $7 \%$ | 39. $5 \%$ | 36. $7 \%$ | 24. 4\% | 25. 3\% |
| M chi gan | 15. 3\% | 14. 8\% | 22. $4 \%$ * | 16. $4 \%$ | 23. 0\% * | 16. $4 \%$ | 13. 1\% |
| Wisconsin | 21. $4 \%$ | 19. $5 \%$ | 33. 3\% | 21. 9\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 21. $7 \%$ | 20. $7 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 23. 6\% | 22.1\% | 39. $7 \%$ | 28. 1\% | 22. 7\% * | 24. $2 \%$ | 23. 0\% |
| 1 owe | 24. 1\% | 23. 9\% | 25. $5 \%$ | 25. $9 \%$ * | 27. 0\% | 30. 9\% | 17. 9\% |
| M ssouri | 24. $4 \%$ | 23. $7 \%$ | 35. 5\% | 27. $6 \%$ | 38. 0\% | 26. 0\% | 21. $4 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 24. 5\% | 24. $6 \%$ | 22. 5\% * | 28. 8\% | 21. 8\% * | 29.5\% | 19. 8\% |
| Kansas | 23. 3\% | 23. 1\% | 19. $7 \%$ | 32. 0\% | 19. 7\% * | 24. 5\% | 19. 8\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 20. 8\% | 20. 0\% | 25. 8\% * | 32. 0\% | 43. 9\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 16. $2 \%$ |
| Virgi nia | 25. 3\% | 24. 3\% | 35. 1\% | 36. 7\% | 29. 9\% | 26. 5\% | 23. 1\% |
| North Carolina | 29.1\% | 27. 9\% | 37. 3\% | 40. $6 \%$ | 31. $2 \%$ | 36. 0\% | 22. 0\% |
| South Carolina | 28.9\% | 28. 6\% | 28. 1\% | 42. 5\% | 42. 7\% | 31. $5 \%$ | 26. 0\% |
| Georgi a | 27. $6 \%$ | 27. 1\% | 29. $4 \%$ * | 36. $7 \%$ | 31. 8\% | 32. $2 \%$ | 22. 3\% |
| Florida | 30. 2\% | 30. 2\% | 28. 3\% | 41. $2 \%$ | 28. 0\% | 36. 3\% | 23. 3\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 22. $5 \%$ | 20. $4 \%$ | 35. 8\% | 37. 1\% | 42. $7 \%$ | 23. 8\% | 19.6\% |
| Tennessee | 26. $2 \%$ | 25. 1\% | 31. 9\% | 46. $4 \%$ | 40. $2 \%$ | 27. 4\% | 23. $9 \%$ |
| Al abara | 28. 8\% | 28. 3\% | 33. 8\% | 37. $7 \%$ | 38. 9\% * | 27. 9\% | 29.8\% |
| Mssissi ppi | 29. 1\% | 27. $7 \%$ | 38. 9\% | 37. 1\% | 22. 0\% * | 32. 8\% | 23. $6 \%$ |
| hest South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 25. 9\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 32. $7 \%$ | 33. 1\% | 47. 9\% | 31. $4 \%$ | 19. 1\% |
| Loui si ana | 29. 7\% | 29.0\% | 40. 0\% | 32. 9\% | 39. 8\% | 32. 6\% | 25. 3\% |
| Okl ahoma | 26. $2 \%$ | 24. 8\% | 33. 4\% | 35. 8\% | 31. 0\% * | 28. 1\% | 21. 9\% |
| Texas | 29.0\% | 28. $9 \%$ | 28. $7 \%$ | 32. $4 \%$ | 41. $4 \%$ | 31. $7 \%$ | 25. $2 \%$ |
| Mbuntai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 23. 3\% | 22. $7 \%$ | 27. 9\% | 25. 9\% * | 28. $5 \%$ | 23. $7 \%$ | 22. $2 \%$ |
| Arizona | 27. 8\% | 28. 1\% | 28. 8\% | 19.6\% * | 24. 2\% * | 35. 8\% | 21. 0\% |
| Nevada | 17. $4 \%$ | 16. $8 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 38. 1\% | 27. 7\% * | 16. $6 \%$ * | 19. $5 \%$ |
| Mont ana | 26. $3 \%$ | 23. $7 \%$ | 33. $6 \%$ | 44. $7 \%$ | 23. 5\% * | 27. 1\% | 24. 6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 23. 6\% | 23. 1\% | 28. $2 \%$ | 30. 5\% | 30. $2 \%$ * | 28. 8\% | 16. $5 \%$ |
| Oregon | 27. $2 \%$ | 27. 5\% | 24. 5\% * | 26. $6 \%$ | 45. 6\% | 30. 2\% | 21. $7 \%$ |
| California | 25. $2 \%$ | 24. $5 \%$ | 33. $7 \%$ | 25. 8\% | 38. 3\% | 25. 5\% | 23. $7 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 23. $6 \%$ | 22. 3\% | 25. 9\% | 38. $2 \%$ | 33. 4\% | 21. 0\% | 27. 0\% |
| States not shown separately | 22. 3\% | 20. $2 \%$ | 40. 5\% | 33. 5\% | 34. 4\% | 27. 6\% | 16. 3\% |


Note: Definitions and describtions of the methods used for this survev can be found in the Technical Apdendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-ti ne Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | 1 ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $48 \%$ | o. $47 \%$ | o. $77 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | o. $42 \%$ | o. $71 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mai ne | 3. $91 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 7. $15 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | 11. $06 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | o. $79 \%$ | o. $91 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ | 9. $90 \%$ * | o. $88 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 6. $41 \%$ * | 9. $73 \%$ * | 10. $18 \%$ * | 1. $59 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ |
| Rhode I si and | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ | 8. $18 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ |
| Vermont | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 5. $83 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ | 10. $00 \%$ * | 1. $35 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ |
| M ddle At ${ }^{\text {antic: }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 8. $03 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ * | 1. $79 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vania | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 10. $37 \%$ * | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 7. $15 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 5. $68 \%$ | 7. $54 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ |
| lilinois | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 7. $55 \%$ | 7. $72 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. 18\% |
| M chi gan | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 8. $27 \%$ * | 3. $25 \%$ | 7. $86 \%$ * | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| wisconsin | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 5. $85 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 5. $63 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M$ nnesota | 0. $89 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ | 8. $66 \%$ * | o. $97 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 5. $19 \%$ | 8. $43 \%$ * | 7. $42 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 8. $24 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 8. $08 \%$ * | 7. $24 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ * | 1. $97 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 8. $99 \%$ | 12. $61 \%$ * | 2. $97 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 8. $44 \%$ * | 6. $72 \%$ | 11. $41 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ |
| Virgi nia | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 7. $60 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ | 6. $66 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 5. $05 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ | 6. $81 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 8. $73 \%$ | 9. $58 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ |
| Georgia | 2. $49 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 8. $98 \%$ * | 8. $48 \%$ | 7. $08 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ |
| Florida | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 10. $25 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ |
| Al abarma | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 7. $88 \%$ | 4. $81 \%$ | 13. $72 \%$ * | 3. $03 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ |
| Mssissi ppi | 2. $01 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 7. $57 \%$ | 8. $11 \%$ | 8. $77 \%$ * | 2. $68 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $19 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 8. $33 \%$ | 7. $77 \%$ | 9. $49 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ | 6. $81 \%$ | 9. $78 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 9. $13 \%$ | 7. $42 \%$ | 10. $34 \%$ * | 2. $86 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 8. $63 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col orado | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 5. $81 \%$ | 8. $88 \%$ * | 8. $08 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $64 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ * | 8. $59 \%$ * | 3. $41 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ |
| Nevada | 3. $98 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 5. $59 \%$ | 6. $22 \%$ | 8. $72 \%$ * | 6. $88 \%$ * | 1. $75 \%$ |
| Mbnt ana | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 6. $52 \%$ | 7. $56 \%$ | 9. $84 \%$ * | 3. $71 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1. $66 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 8. $02 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ | 9. $58 \%$ * | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ |
| Oregon | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 8. $01 \%$ * | 7. $83 \%$ | 13. $10 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ |
| Calif ornia | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 7. $05 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 2. $19 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 6. $31 \%$ | 6. $91 \%$ | 6. $78 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 3. $02 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ | 8. $39 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and describtions of the methods used for this survev can be found in the Technical Apdendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

