 i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and St at e: United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | l ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 16. $9 \%$ | 16. 8\% | 16. 7\% | 19. $9 \%$ | 20.7\% | 14. 8\% | 18. 8\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 19.7\% | 19. 5\% | 16. 9\% | 31. 5\% | 31. 5\% | 18. $5 \%$ | 20.0\% |
| New Hampshi re | 16. 8\% | 17. 3\% | 14. 2\% | 18. 4\% | 20. 0\% | 16. 2\% | 17. 0\% |
| Connect i cut | 17. 3\% | 16. 5\% | 18. 9\% | 25. $2 \%$ * | 25. $6 \%$ | 15. 8\% | 17. 7\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 16. 3\% | 17. 0\% | 15. 0\% | 7. $0 \%$ * | 24. $9 \%$ | 13. $9 \%$ | 17. 3\% |
| New J ersey | 16. $7 \%$ | 15. 0\% | 25. 3\% | 22. 8\% | 24. 7\% | 15. 0\% | 15. 1\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 15. 1\% | 15. 6\% | 9.1\% | 23. 1\% | 18. 9\% | 12. 7\% | 18. 1\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 19. 8\% | 20. $2 \%$ | 17. $9 \%$ | 17. 9\% | 20.1\% | 17. 8\% | 21. 8\% |
| I ndi ana | 16. 8\% | 17. 1\% | 17. 5\% | 15. $0 \%$ * | 21. $2 \%$ | 14. 0\% | 18. 3\% |
| Illi noi s | 18. $4 \%$ | 18. 1\% | 18. 3\% | 25. 8\% | 17. 9\% | 16. 0\% | 22. 6\% |
| M chi gan | 13. 6\% | 12. 6\% | 14. $8 \%$ * | 23. $7 \%$ | 19. 0\% | 11. 6\% | 14.7\% |
| W sconsi n | 21. 8\% | 21. 3\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 28. 6\% | 27. 2\% | 20.6\% | 21.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 18.7\% | 18. $2 \%$ | 21. $0 \%$ | 20.0\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 17. 3\% | 22.5\% |
| I owa | 20.0\% | 19. 3\% | 24. 0\% | 23. 1\% | 20. 1\% | 20.6\% | 18. 8\% |
| M ssouri | 13. 7\% | 13. 0\% | 16. 3\% | 25. 3\% | 18. 0\% | 14. 1\% | 11. 6\% |
| Nebr aska | 22. 2\% | 21. 0\% | 32. 3\% | 19.9\% | 20. $7 \%$ | 25. 3\% | 19. 2\% |
| Kansas | 17. 5\% | 16. 8\% | 23. 1\% | 19. 4\% | 19. 9\% | 16. 1\% | 19. 0\% |
| North Dakota | 15. 8\% | 15. 7\% | 16. 5\% | 15. 5\% | 17. 7\% | 14. 1\% | 16. 9\% |
| South Dakota | 18. $4 \%$ | 18. 3\% | 16. 0\% | 26. 0\% | 22. 5\% | 17. 7\% | 16. 0\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 21. 4\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 19. 2\% | 26. 0\% | 34. 3\% | 21. 6\% | 17. 7\% |
| Vir gi ni a | 20. 3\% | 20.0\% | 19. 5\% | 26. 6\% | 26. 0\% | 17. 5\% | 22. 5\% |
| West Virgi nia | 21. 0\% | 21. 7\% | 15. $3 \%$ * | 20. 8\% | 24. 0\% | 18.5\% | 21. 3\% |
| North Carol ina | 17. 8\% | 18. 1\% | 17. 6\% | 14. 1\% | 15. 1\% | 17. 9\% | 19. 2\% |
| South Carol ina | 18. 0\% | 18. 1\% | 17. 1\% * | 16. 6\% * | 20. 0\% | 14. 6\% | 22. 1\% |
| Georgi a | 17. 9\% | 17. 1\% | 19. 5\% | 26. 1\% | 16. 5\% | 15. 8\% | 20. 8\% |
| Fl ori da | 19. 4\% | 19. 8\% | 17. $3 \%$ * | 22. 1\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 20.1\% | 17. 8\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 15. 7\% | 15. 0\% | 20. 3\% | 15. 5\% | 16. 0\% | 15. 6\% | 15. 7\% |
| Tennessee | 18. 2\% | 18. 6\% | 13. 5\% | 20. 0\% | 24. 7\% | 14. 8\% | 20.6\% |
| Al abama | 20. 9\% | 20. 6\% | 24. $0 \%$ * | 22. 1\% * | 24. 1\% | 20.0\% | 19. 5\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 17. 6\% | 17. 9\% | 10.6\% * | 40. 3\% | 18. 0\% | 15. 6\% | 21. 2\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 16. 9\% | 16. 7\% | 15. 1\% | 25. 9\% | 19. 3\% | 15.1\% | 17. 4\% |
| Loui si ana | 16. 7\% | 16. 5\% | 16. 2\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 16. 5\% | 17. 3\% * |
| Okl ahoma | 17. 2\% | 17. 3\% | 12. 9\% | 20.6\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 13. 5\% | 21. 1\% |
| Texas | 15. 5\% | 15. 7\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 17. $4 \%$ | 19. 3\% | 11. 9\% | 19. 5\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 16. $7 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 14. 2\% | 20. 2\% | 17. 3\% | 15. 2\% | 18. $2 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 18. 1\% | 18. 0\% | 17. 3\% * | 20.6\% * | 20. $2 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 18. 2\% |
| Arizona | 16. 8\% | 16. 2\% | 18. 0\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 23. 8\% | 13. 6\% | 19. 3\% |
| Ut ah | 22. 5\% | 23. 6\% | 15. 2\% | 18.7\% | 27. 5\% | 16. 7\% | 26. 5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 10. $4 \%$ | 10. 0\% | 11. 9\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ | 11. 7\% |
| Oregon | 11. 6\% | 11. 2\% | 10. 1\% | 19. 2\% | 21. 8\% | 7. 8\% | 18. $4 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 14. 9\% | 14. 1\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 19. 7\% | 22. 2\% | 11. 9\% | 18. 6\% |
| St ates not shown separatel y | 14. 2\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 16. 3\% | 18. $2 \%$ | 10. 7\% | 19. 6\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.




| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti mee Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $26 \%$ | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 0.76\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachuset ts | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 4. $71 \%$ | 6. $12 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 3. 11\% |
| Connect i cut | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 4. 37\% | 8. $09 \%$ * | 4. $68 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ * | 2. $86 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. 29\% | 6. $02 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 1. 55\% | 2. $84 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 2. 08\% | 2. $91 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ * | 3. $65 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 8. $53 \%$ * | 2. $81 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ |
| W sconsin | 0.76\% | 0. $77 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 1. $99 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 4. 13\% | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 5. $93 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 2. $43 \%$ |
| Kansas | 1. 10\% | 1. 22\% | 3. $86 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 3. 60\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. 01\% |
| North Dakota | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. 77\% | 3. 11\% | 3. $38 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. 39\% | 4. $48 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ * | 5. $74 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 4. $66 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 3. 31\% | 2. $72 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ * | 5. $43 \%$ * | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ |
| Georgi a | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 5. 11\% | 5. $84 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 3. 09\% |
| Fl orida | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ * | 4. 32\% | 2. $72 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 3. 03\% |
| Al abama | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 8. $48 \%$ * | 7. 14\% * | 5. 19\% | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. 29\% | 5. $98 \%$ * | 6. 97\% | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. 31\% | 3. 05\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ | 6. $92 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 1. 19\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 4. 31\% | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ |
| Texas | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 4. 19\% | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 0.78\% | 4. $96 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 9. $93 \%$ * | 8. $68 \%$ * | 4. 00\% | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ |
| Arizona | 1. 16\% | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 5. $12 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 1. 77\% | 2. $21 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ * | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. 76\% | 3. $40 \%$ |
| Oregon | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. 94\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 1. 01\% | 2. $67 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 0.84\% | 1. $72 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


