 contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 17. $9 \%$ | 18. $2 \%$ | 13. $0 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 15. 8\% | 22. $9 \%$ | 11. 3\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 18. 3\% | 19. $9 \%$ | 8. $1 \%$ * | 15. $7 \%$ * | 16. $2 \%$ * | 24.7\% | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 23. 0\% | 25. 1\% | 10. $2 \%$ * | 17. 2\% * | 19. 2\% | 32. 3\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 15. 3\% | 14. 8\% | 17. $4 \%$ * | 20. $3 \%$ * | 10. 4 \% * | 19. 2\% | 11. $4 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 26. 5\% | 25. 7\% | 36. 4\% | 30. $4 \%$ * | 30. 1\% | 33. 6\% | 13. $4 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 20. 2\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 11. 1\% * | 7. $9 \%$ * | 13. $2 \%$ * | 20. 9\% | 20. $2 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 23. $3 \%$ | 23. 9\% | 15. $4 \%$ * | 34. 3\% | 34. 3\% | 28. $7 \%$ | 13. 1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 18. $3 \%$ | 18. $5 \%$ | 19. $3 \%$ * | 12. $7 \%$ * | 16. $9 \%$ | 28. 9\% | 6. $5 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 23. $2 \%$ | 20. 7\% | 13. 1\% * | 56. 1\% | 7. $4 \%$ * | 26. $4 \%$ | 22. $6 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 19.8\% | 20. 3\% | 13. $0 \%$ * | 12. 3\% * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 24. 9\% | 13. 1\% * |
| M chi gan | 39. $4 \%$ | 41. 0\% | 31. 7\% * | 12. 5\% * | 22. 3\% | 42. $4 \%$ | 38. $4 \%$ |
| W sconsin | 16. $0 \%$ | 18. 2\% | 7. $6 \%$ * | 11. 5\% * | 10. $8 \%$ * | 23. 8\% | 5. $7 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 8. $2 \%$ | 7. $2 \%$ | 17. 1\% * | 10. 7\% * | 14. $4 \%$ * | 11. $5 \%$ | 0. $3 \%$ * |
| I owa | 15. 1\% | 14. 4\% | 33. 0\% * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 13. 7\% | 18. 8\% | 9. $6 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 13. 3\% | 13. 5\% | 9. $3 \%$ * | 16. $7 \%$ * | 11. $4 \%$ * | 24. 0\% | 2. $6 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 9. $9 \%$ * | 10. $7 \%$ * | 2. $1 \%$ * | 11. $6 \%$ * | 13. $9 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ | 5. $7 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 10. 7\% * | 9. $4 \%$ * | 20.1\% * | 30. 5\% * | 16. $3 \%$ * | 14. 2\% | 7. $2 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 15. 1\% | 15. 3\% | 9. 8\% | 27. $3 \%$ * | 21. 3\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 11. 3\% | 11. $3 \%$ * | 11. $2 \%$ * | 11. 7\% * | 20.7\% | 16. 8\% | 1. $1 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 13. $9 \%$ * | 13. 2\% * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 48. 4\% | 14. 2\% * | 18. 5\% | 9. $5 \%$ * |
| Virgi ni a | 12. 5\% | 13. 0\% | 8. 0\% | 12. 8\% * | 11. 4\% * | 16. 2\% | 6. $8 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 16. 5\% | 16. 2\% | 23. $9 \%$ * | 10. 8\% * | 10. 5\% | 27. 9\% | 6. $1 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 16. 0\% | 14. $6 \%$ * | 10. 8\% * | 51. 7\% * | 13. 1\% * | 18.1\% * | 14. 1\% * |
| South Carol ina | 4. $8 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 16. $5 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 11. 2\% | 5. $8 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 7. 7\% * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 5. 1\% * | 28.9\% * | 6. $0 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ * | 0. $8 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 10. 9\% | 12. $7 \%$ | 3. $0 \%$ * | 8. $1 \%$ * | 13. $3 \%$ * | 15. 8\% | 4. $3 \%$ * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 15. 9\% | 17. 9\% | 5. $8 \%$ * | 13. $0 \%$ * | 13. 6\% | 19. 6\% | 13. $8 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 11. $4 \%$ | 11. 8\% | 10.6\% * | 4. 1\% * | 4. $2 \%$ * | 14. 1\% * | 10. $6 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 12. 2\% | 12. 3\% | 7. $0 \%$ * | 26. 5\% | 7. $2 \%$ * | 12. 3\% | 14. $0 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 7. $8 \%$ * | 5. $8 \%$ * | 29.9\% * | 15. 2\% * | 6. $2 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 9. $1 \%$ * |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 11. $3 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 14. $9 \%$ * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 8. $7 \%$ * | 12. 8\% | 11. 1\% * |
| Loui si ana | 13. 8\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 2. $5 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 18. $7 \%$ | 10. 1\% * |
| Okl ahoma | 13. 0\% | 11. 6\% | 36. 8\% * | 15. $9 \%$ * | 20. 3\% | 12. 2\% | 12. $2 \%$ * |
| Texas | 11. $6 \%$ | 9. $8 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ * | 66. 9\% | 5. $0 \%$ * | 15. 3\% | 9. $0 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 17. 2\% | 17. 8\% | 11. $4 \%$ * | 16. 1\% * | 18.1\% * | 20. 2\% | 14. $2 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 8. $2 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ | 18. $6 \%$ * | 12. 5\% * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 13. 5\% | 1. $4 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 6. $9 \%$ * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 6. $5 \%$ * | 26. $7 \%$ * | 6. 7\% | 3. $8 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 17. $2 \%$ | 17. 8\% | 17. 5\% * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 23. $4 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 26. 8\% | 25. 6\% | 28. 6\% | 45. 6\% * | 14. $9 \%$ * | 31. 0\% | 17. $8 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 17. 8\% | 16. 9\% | 31. 6\% * | 17. 3\% * | 26.1\% * | 17. 7\% | 15. $9 \%$ * |
| Cal i f or ni a | 20. 8\% | 22. 1\% | 11. 9\% * | 14. 5\% * | 20. 8\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 14. $9 \%$ * |
| States not shown separately | 20.6\% | 21. 0\% | 19. 4 \% * | 12. $6 \%$ * | 19. 2\% | 28. 0\% | 2. $6 \%$ * |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 separ at el y)

| division and state | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 4. $79 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 9. $46 \%$ * | 7. $02 \%$ * | 9. $32 \%$ * | 6. $32 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 5. $37 \%$ | 6. $78 \%$ | 6. $96 \%$ * | 8. $80 \%$ * | 5. $69 \%$ | 6. $76 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ | 9. $86 \%$ * | 9. $12 \%$ * | 6. $67 \%$ * | 3. $12 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ * |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 4. $52 \%$ | 4. $78 \%$ | 8. $22 \%$ | 10. $47 \%$ * | 4. $71 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ * | 10. 66\% * | 9. $84 \%$ * | 5. $34 \%$ | 6. $99 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 7. $07 \%$ * | 7. $44 \%$ | 10. 13\% | 3. $58 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 10. $14 \%$ * | 10. $19 \%$ * | 3. $04 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 6. $33 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 5. 14\% | 3. $99 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ * | 13. 83\% | 2. $58 \%$ * | 4. $54 \%$ | 8. $61 \%$ * |
| Illi noi s | 4. $61 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 7. $12 \%$ * | 8. $25 \%$ * | 3. $87 \%$ * | 5. 66\% | 5. $21 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 5. $59 \%$ | 6. 13\% | 10. $29 \%$ * | 6. $39 \%$ * | 6. $07 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 11. 30\% |
| W sconsi n | 3. $32 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ * | 4. $96 \%$ * | 6. $49 \%$ * | 5. $74 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ * | 9. $20 \%$ * | 7. $75 \%$ * | 2. $79 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ * |
| I owa | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 11. $09 \%$ * | 10. $09 \%$ * | 3. $47 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 5. $67 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 3. $55 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ * | 9. $87 \%$ * | 4. $55 \%$ * | 5. 04\% | 1. $22 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 3. $13 \%$ * | 3. $56 \%$ * | 3. $16 \%$ * | 6. $94 \%$ * | 5. $25 \%$ * | 3. $81 \%$ | 5. $58 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 4. $17 \%$ * | 4. $24 \%$ * | 10. $96 \%$ * | 11. $46 \%$ * | 5. $95 \%$ * | 2. $80 \%$ | 9. $49 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 2. $69 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 15. $17 \%$ * | 5. 56\% | 5. $70 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 2. $77 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ * | 4. $60 \%$ * | 3. $85 \%$ * | 5. 03\% | 4. $75 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 4. $32 \%$ * | 5. $06 \%$ * | 7. $09 \%$ * | 12. $40 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ * | 4. $50 \%$ | 5. $11 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. 19\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 11. $23 \%$ * | 3. $69 \%$ * | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $65 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 7. $38 \%$ * | 5. 16\% * | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 3. $91 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ * | 8. $46 \%$ * | 16. $82 \%$ * | 8. $59 \%$ * | 7. 13\% * | 10.66\% * |
| South Carol ina | 1. $73 \%$ * | 1. $78 \%$ * | 10. 18\% * | 11. $02 \%$ * | 2. 15\% | 2. $64 \%$ * | 2. $21 \%$ * |
| Georgi a | 3. $37 \%$ * | 3. $70 \%$ * | 7. $84 \%$ * | 11. $65 \%$ * | 5. $48 \%$ * | 6. $64 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ * | 10. $03 \%$ * | 6. $99 \%$ * | 3. 05\% | 1. $94 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 3. $75 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 9. $52 \%$ * | 6. $22 \%$ * | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 5. $88 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 8. $74 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ * | 3. $28 \%$ * | 6. $40 \%$ * | 5. $66 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 2. $94 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 4. $71 \%$ * | 7. $82 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ * | 3. 09\% | 7. $89 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 3. $67 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ * | 14. $10 \%$ * | 13. $47 \%$ * | 4. $38 \%$ * | 3. $19 \%$ * | 6. $25 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 8. $79 \%$ * | 7. $54 \%$ * | 4. $88 \%$ * | 2. $92 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 2. $68 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 9. $78 \%$ * | 10. $48 \%$ * | 3. $00 \%$ * | 4. $73 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 11. $31 \%$ * | 15. $94 \%$ * | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 7. $18 \%$ * |
| Texas | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 8. $57 \%$ * | 19. $44 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ * | 3. $95 \%$ | 5. $93 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 3. $93 \%$ | 4. $00 \%$ | 10. $41 \%$ * | 8. $49 \%$ * | 10. $82 \%$ * | 4. $39 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 14. $00 \%$ * | 11. $21 \%$ * | 2. $69 \%$ * | 3. $82 \%$ | 0. 59\% * |
| Arizona | 2. $76 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 10. $41 \%$ * | 14. 06\% * | 10. $73 \%$ * | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 5. $98 \%$ * | 12. $54 \%$ * | 5. $70 \%$ * | 3. $63 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 5. $19 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 8. $23 \%$ | 14. $14 \%$ * | 10. $81 \%$ * | 6. $09 \%$ | 9. $68 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 3. 10\% | 3. $68 \%$ | 10. $92 \%$ * | 10. $17 \%$ * | 9. $09 \%$ * | 3. $44 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ * |
| Cal i f orni a | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 6. $14 \%$ * | 6. $88 \%$ * | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ * |
| States not shown separatel y | 4. $33 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 7. $19 \%$ * | 6. $85 \%$ * | 5. $44 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


