Table VII.A.2. b(2001) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

| Division and State          |              | Percent Full-Time Employees |               |                  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             | Total        | 75% or more                 | 50- 74%       | less than 50 %   | 50% or more                   | less than 50%    | Unknown          |
| United States               | 47.5%        | 49.5%                       | 47.0%         | 36.8%            | 41.2%                         | 57.6%            | 20.3%            |
| New Engl and:               |              |                             |               |                  |                               |                  |                  |
| Maine                       | 43.5%        | 45.7%                       | 48.8%         | 28.9%            | 35.6%                         | 48.3%            | 34.5% *          |
| Rhode Island                | 51.0%        | 53.6%                       | 53.7%         | 35.6%            | 24.0%                         | 64.5%            | 25.5% *          |
| Vermont                     | 47.9%        | 45.3%                       | 52.7%         | 53.0%            | 48.3%                         | 55.0%            | 10.9% *          |
| Massachusetts               | 39.0%        | 43. 7%                      | 30.6%         | <b>26.</b> 7% *  | 30.4%                         | 44.5%            | 20.9% *          |
| Connecti cut                | 44.7%        | 44.8%                       | 42.9%         | 46.2%            | 34.2%                         | 51.4%            | 17.5% *          |
| Middle Atlantic:            |              |                             |               |                  |                               |                  |                  |
| New York                    | 55.5%        | 57.0%                       | 56.6%         | 43.6%            | 44. 7%                        | 63.0%            | 25.3%            |
| New Jersey                  | 46. 7%       | 48.8%                       | 55.2%         | 22.8%            | 37. 5%                        | 53.7%            | 21.7%            |
| Pennsyl vani a              | 58.0%        | 59.6%                       | 57.8%         | 50.1%            | 52. 5%                        | 68. 2%           | 25. 2%           |
| East North Central:         | 00.0%        | 00.0%                       | 07.0%         | 00.1%            | 02.0/0                        | 00. 2/0          | 20. 2/0          |
| Ohi o                       | 43.7%        | 46.1%                       | 38.3%         | 35.2%            | 45.5%                         | 47.8%            | 26.0%            |
| Indi ana                    | 43. 7%       | 46. 2%                      | 42.6%         | 27. 1%           | 40. 9%                        | 51.7%            | 20.0%<br>9.8% *  |
| Illinois                    | 42. 9%       | 40. 2%                      | 40.8%         | 40.0%            | 40. 9%<br>37. 9%              | 50. 9%           | 20. 4%           |
|                             | 42.9%        | 43.0%                       |               |                  |                               |                  | 20.4%<br>22.7% * |
| Mi chi gan                  | 54.6%        | 58.7%                       | 47.0%         | 43. 5%           | 41.4%                         | 67.7%            |                  |
| Wi sconsi n                 | 40.3%        | 39.2%                       | 40.3%         | 45.1%            | 38.4%                         | 46.4%            | 17.0% *          |
| West North Central:         |              |                             |               |                  |                               |                  |                  |
| Minnesota                   | 50.6%        | 52.6%                       | 46.5%         | 47.1%            | 48.3%                         | 58.7%            | 11.0% *          |
| Iowa                        | 42.8%        | 42.8%                       | 42.2%         | 43.4%            | 52.0%                         | 39.8%            | 39. 7%           |
| Mi ssouri                   | 40.6%        | 40.4%                       | 39.0%         | 43.9%            | 45.5%                         | 47.0%            | 15.7% *          |
| South Atlantic:             |              |                             |               |                  |                               |                  |                  |
| Delaware                    | 48.6%        | 52.9%                       | 42.8%         | 28.2% *          | 42.4%                         | 61.6%            | 18.1%            |
| Maryl and                   | 40.8%        | 40.5%                       | 43.5%         | 38.7% *          | 30. 5%                        | 52.5%            | 11.3% *          |
| District of Columbia        | 52.8%        | 52.7%                       | 56.7%         | 46.6%            | 37.7% *                       | 66.1%            | 16.8%            |
| Vi rgi ni a                 | 40.0%        | 42.2%                       | 34.5%         | 34.2%            | 39.8%                         | 52.1%            | 11.9% *          |
| North Carolina              | 37.9%        | 40.0%                       | 30.9% *       | 32. 2%           | 35.4%                         | 50. 5%           | 8.5% *           |
| South Carolina              | 36.0%        | 36. 5%                      | 34.0% *       | 34.9%            | 17.6%                         | 56.8%            | 8.2% *           |
| Georgia                     | 36.1%        | 42.7%                       | 26. 5% *      | 14.1% *          | 23.5% *                       | 48. 3%           | 20. 2% *         |
| Florida                     | 45.0%        | 48.1%                       | <b>36.</b> 4% | 29.8%            | 23. 3%<br>34. 1%              | 48. 3%<br>56. 9% | 20. 2%           |
| East South Central:         | 43.0%        | 48.1/0                      | 30. 4/0       | 23.8/0           | 34.1%                         | 50. 5%           | 20.0/0           |
|                             | 49 .00/      | 46 70/                      | 21 .00/       | 33.9% *          | 26 20/                        | 40 .0%           | 30. 2%           |
| Kentucky                    | 42.0%        | 46. 7%                      | 31.0%         |                  | 36. 3%                        | 49.9%            |                  |
| Tennessee                   | 36.1%        | 35. 7%                      | 42.2%         | 33.1% *          | 42.4%                         | 44.9%            | 12.0% *          |
| Alabama                     | 42.3%        | 41.9%                       | 68.9%         | 13.9% *          | 43.6%                         | 54.4%            | 9.6% *           |
| Mi ssi ssi ppi              | 40.8%        | 42.7%                       | 44.9%         | 27.4% *          | 39.8%                         | 52.6%            | 17.5% *          |
| West South Central:         |              |                             |               |                  |                               |                  |                  |
| Arkansas                    | 40.5%        | 43. 3%                      | 45.5% *       | 18.2% *          | 37.0%                         | 50. 2%           | 11.4% *          |
| Loui si ana                 | 41.4%        | 45.8%                       | 37.6%         | 17.8% *          | 29.4%                         | 61.0%            | 8.5% *           |
| 0kl ahoma                   | 48.3%        | 49.7%                       | 45.9%         | 42.2%            | 46.4%                         | 53.7%            | 34.5% *          |
| Texas                       | 38.0%        | 40.9%                       | 36.5%         | 20.1% *          | 37.5%                         | 51.0%            | 9.1%             |
| Mountai n:                  |              |                             |               |                  |                               |                  |                  |
| Idaho                       | 51.9%        | 55.2%                       | 39.2%         | 51.1%            | 56.4%                         | 63. 2%           | 12.6% *          |
| Col orado                   | 47.6%        | 48.0%                       | 47.7%         | 44.3%            | 34.9%                         | 59.0%            | 9.0% *           |
| Arizona                     | 44.4%        | 48.0%                       | 37.2%         | 18.8% *          | 38.7%                         | 59.6%            | 12.2% *          |
| Utah                        | 47.3%        | 43.1%                       | 63. 2%        | 48.1%            | 43.1%                         | 61.1%            | 6. 7% *          |
| Nevada                      | 47. 5%       | 43. 1%<br>51. 3%            | 40.6%         | 40. 1%<br>30. 2% | 43. 1%<br>38. 3%              | 58.4%            | 23.4% *          |
| Pacific:                    | 47.0/0       | 51. 5/0                     | 40.0/0        | 50. 2/0          | 56. 5/0                       | 30. 4/0          | ~J. 4/0          |
|                             | 69 00/       | 60 20/                      | EQ 10/        | 91 60/ *         | A7 00/                        | 75 00/           | 11 00/ 🖌         |
| Washington                  | 62. 0%       | <b>68.</b> 3%               | 56. 1%        | 31.6% *          | 47.6%                         | 75.3%            | 11.8% *          |
| Oregon                      | 60. 9%       | <b>64</b> . 7%              | 50.8%         | 53.1%            | 53.8%                         | 71.5%            | 25.1% *          |
| Cal i forni a               | <b>59.9%</b> | 60. 5%                      | 65.9%         | 47.6%            | 42.7%                         | 70.0%            | 38.8%            |
| Alaska                      | 50.6%        | 50. 5%                      | 50.6%         | 51.4%            | 42.9%                         | 59.5%            | 20.4% *          |
| Hawai i                     | 72.9%        | 72.5%                       | 75.0%         | 72.1%            | 71.9%                         | 80.1%            | 49.4%            |
| States not shown separately | 46.2%        | 46.3%                       | 50.3%         | 40.5%            | 49.7%                         | 52.7%            | 18.4% *          |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component \*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2. b(2001) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

| Division and State                    | Tatal   | Percent Full - Time Employees |                        |                | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |                  |                               |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Division and State                    | Total   | 75% or more                   | 50-74%                 | less than 50 % | 50% or more                   | less than 50%    | Unknown                       |
| United States                         | 0.57%   | 0. 40%                        | 1.63%                  | 1. 51%         | 1. 27%                        | 0. 53%           | 1. 50%                        |
| ew Engl and:                          |         |                               |                        |                |                               |                  |                               |
| Maine                                 | 3. 35%  | 3. 51%                        | 7.15%                  | 7. 12%         | 5. 56%                        | 4. 13%           | 12.23%                        |
| Rhode Island                          | 2.38%   | 3. 28%                        | 7.25%                  | 9.64%          | 6. 31%                        | 4.63%            | 9.45%                         |
| Vermont                               | 3.81%   | 4. 22%                        | 6. 96%                 | 7.46%          | 7.69%                         | 3.67%            | 4.59%                         |
| Massachusetts                         | 2.94%   | 4. 13%                        | 5. 76%                 | 8.84% *        | 8. 91%                        | 4.46%            | 7.27%                         |
| Connecti cut                          | 2.94%   | 3. 95%                        | 9. 56%                 | 6. 82%         | 10. 15%                       | 3. 89%           | 7.05%                         |
| Aiddle Atlantic:                      |         |                               |                        |                | 101 10/0                      | 01 00 //         |                               |
| New York                              | 2.52%   | 2.39%                         | 6.68%                  | 9. 11%         | 6. 33%                        | 2.34%            | 5.54%                         |
| New Jersey                            | 2. 98%  | 5. 01%                        | 10. 80%                | 6. 25%         | 10. 39%                       | 4. 39%           | 6. 47%                        |
| Pennsyl vani a                        | 2. 55%  | 3. 05%                        | 4. 73%                 | 7. 98%         | 4. 61%                        | 3. 42%           | 6. 18%                        |
| East North Central:                   | L. 13/0 | 3. 05%                        | 4. 75/0                | 7. 38/0        | 4. 01%                        | 5. 42/0          | 0. 10/0                       |
|                                       | 0 5 00/ | 9 1 40/                       | 0.070/                 | 0.99%          | 5 0.8%                        | 9 70%            | 0 45%                         |
| Ohio                                  | 2. 53%  | 2.14%                         | 8. 27%                 | 9. 28%         | 5. 98%                        | 3. 79%           | 6. 45%                        |
| Indi ana                              | 2.48%   | 3. 78%                        | 10.87%                 | 5. 32%         | 3. 99%                        | 3. 64%           | 3.80%                         |
| Illinois                              | 2.72%   | 3. 83%                        | 10. 25%                | 6. 11%         | 6. 53%                        | 4. 37%           | 4. 34%                        |
| Mi chi gan                            | 3.68%   | 4. 08%                        | 8.82%                  | 7.61%          | 6. 95%                        | 2. 92%           | 7.07%                         |
| Wi sconsi n                           | 1. 92%  | 1. 99%                        | 3. 24%                 | 5. 03%         | 4. 79%                        | 2.85%            | 6. 69%                        |
| Nest North Central:                   |         |                               |                        |                |                               |                  |                               |
| Minnesota                             | 2.51%   | 4. 39%                        | 6.04%                  | 9. 26%         | 6. 20%                        | 3. 30%           | 6. 70%                        |
| Iowa                                  | 4.04%   | 3. 88%                        | 9.96%                  | 10. 14%        | 6. 36%                        | 6. 41%           | 10. 73%                       |
| Mi ssouri                             | 3. 36%  | 3. 29%                        | 10. 49%                | 11.25%         | 7.42%                         | 5. 33%           | 6.60%                         |
| South Atlantic:                       |         |                               |                        |                |                               |                  |                               |
| Del aware                             | 3. 76%  | 4. 16%                        | 7.46%                  | 8.76% *        | 10. 99%                       | 3. 12%           | 5.40%                         |
| Maryl and                             | 3. 68%  | 4. 47%                        | 9. 55%                 | 12. 28% *      | 7. 63%                        | 4. 17%           | 4. 09%                        |
| District of Columbia                  | 2. 04%  | 1. 93%                        | 8. 56%                 | 12. 61%        | 11.60% *                      | 3. 17%           | <b>4.05</b> %<br><b>2.97%</b> |
|                                       | 2. 69%  | 3. 17%                        | 8. 13%                 | 7. 21%         | 3. 22%                        | 3. 87%           | <b>8</b> . 53%                |
| Virginia                              |         | 3. 73%                        |                        |                |                               |                  |                               |
| North Carolina                        | 4.14%   | 3. 73%                        | 13. 49% *<br>11. 65% * | 8. 53%         | 7.06%                         | 4.01%            | 5.84%                         |
| South Carolina                        | 2. 41%  | 2.85%                         | 11.00/0                | 9. 76%         | 5. 03%                        | 2. 56%           | 3. 90%                        |
| Georgia                               | 4. 43%  | 5.06%                         | 11.21% *               | 4.93% *        | 8. 26% *                      | 6. 36%           | 7.41%                         |
| Fl ori da                             | 2. 43%  | 2.80%                         | 8.90%                  | 8.80%          | 6. 36%                        | 2.18%            | 5.00%                         |
| East South Central:                   |         |                               |                        |                |                               |                  |                               |
| Kentucky                              | 2.39%   | 4. 01%                        | 7.98%                  | 10. 90% *      | 2. 77%                        | 3. 63%           | 8.69%                         |
| Tennessee                             | 2.35%   | 3. 39%                        | 10. 83%                | 10.17% *       | 7. 26%                        | 5.06%            | 5.12%                         |
| Al abama                              | 2.21%   | 2. 30%                        | 9.44%                  | 4.81% *        | 5. 78%                        | 3. 31%           | 3. 70%                        |
| Mi ssi ssi ppi                        | 2.74%   | 3. 93%                        | 11.30%                 | 10. 59% *      | 5.67%                         | 5.68%            | 6. 98%                        |
| West South Central:                   |         |                               |                        |                |                               |                  |                               |
| Arkansas                              | 3. 25%  | 3. 60%                        | 14.82% *               | 7.04% *        | 6.07%                         | 4.44%            | 4. 76%                        |
| Loui si ana                           | 3. 22%  | 5. 29%                        | 8. 25%                 | 7.64% *        | 5. 35%                        | 3. 23%           | 4. 13%                        |
| 0kl ahoma                             | 3. 28%  | 5. 62%                        | 13. 17%                | 10. 09%        | 4. 41%                        | 5. 31%           | 11.03%                        |
| Texas                                 | 1. 55%  | 2. 14%                        | 7. 36%                 | 7. 08% *       | 2. 25%                        | 3. 05%           | 2. 41%                        |
| Yountain:                             | 1. 55%  | 2.14/0                        | 7.30%                  | 7.08/0         | 2. 23/0                       | 3. 05/0          | 2.41/0                        |
|                                       | 4 500/  | 9 5 9 1/                      | 10 00%                 | 11 400/        | 0.75%                         | 0 470/           | 4 500/                        |
| Idaho                                 | 4.56%   | 3. 53%                        | 10. 69%                | 11. 42%        | 9. 75%                        | 6. 47%           | 4. 52%                        |
| Colorado                              | 4. 37%  | 4. 25%                        | 7.97%                  | 8.67%          | 9.89%                         | 5.45%            | 2. 74%                        |
| Arizona                               | 3. 97%  | 4. 96%                        | 9.48%                  | 9. 93% *       | 4. 70%                        | 5. 41%           | 7.26%                         |
| Utah                                  | 2.70%   | 3. 69%                        | 6. 28%                 | 9.87%          | 5.06%                         | 3. 51%           | 3.88%                         |
| Nevada                                | 2.56%   | 2. 42%                        | 10. 37%                | 8. 13%         | 6. 97%                        | 3. 01%           | 10. 02%                       |
| Pacific:                              |         |                               |                        |                |                               |                  |                               |
| Washington                            | 3. 08%  | 3. 84%                        | 10. 23%                | 9.66% *        | 5. 52%                        | 3. 52%           | 8. 36%                        |
| Oregon                                | 2.73%   | 3. 91%                        | 7.41%                  | 11.09%         | 7. 57%                        | 3. 78%           | 10. 92%                       |
| Cal i forni a                         | 2. 43%  | 3. 00%                        | 5. 85%                 | 6. 02%         | 3. 16%                        | 2. 83%           | 7. 74%                        |
| Alaska                                | 3. 34%  | 4. 23%                        | 8. 45%                 | 11. 38%        | 11.02%                        | 3. 99%           | 6. 67%                        |
|                                       | 1. 82%  | 2. 20%                        |                        | 7. 58%         |                               | 2. 38%           | 7.84%                         |
|                                       |         |                               |                        |                |                               |                  | 5. 71%                        |
| Hawaii<br>States not shown separately | 2.14%   | 2.74%                         | 5. 16%<br>4. 67%       | 7. 39%         | 3. 24%<br>4. 41%              | 2. 38%<br>2. 95% |                               |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component \*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.