Table VII.B.2.b.(1)(2001) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001

| Division and State | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ${ }^{\text {** }}$$50 \%$ or more Less than $50 \%$ Unknown |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 48.8\% | 48.8\% | 48.2\% | 49.5\% | 36.5\% | 38.9\% | 68.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 50.9\% | 55.7\% | 14.4\%* | 20.4\%* | 24.7\%* | 37.1\% | 73.2\% |
| Maine | 44.3\% | 45.7\% | 36.6\%* | 35.0\% | 50.9\% | 28.6\% | 67.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 47.8\% | 44.5\% | 63.8\% | 36.5\% | 20.1\%* | 41.1\% | 69.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 23.7\% | 22.2\% | 15.7\%* | 36.0\% | 26.6\% | 15.2\% | 42.8\% |
| Vermont | 54.5\% | 51.5\% | 20.8\%* | 82.1\% | 79.4\% | 38.5\% | 76.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 52.3\% | 54.4\% | 23.4\% | 49.9\% | 38.8\% | 34.1\% | 74.9\% |
| New York | 39.4\% | 40.0\% | 31.5\% | 45.5\% | 34.3\% | 31.3\% | 61.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 46.2\% | 48.3\% | 31.0\% | 29.1\% | 23.6\% | 31.0\% | 76.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 50.4\% | 51.7\% | 33.7\% | 56.3\% | 33.9\% | 47.6\% | 61.3\% |
| Indiana | 57.5\% | 58.8\% | 55.4\% | 39.3\% | 50.0\% | 47.8\% | 73.7\% |
| Michigan | 49.8\% | 49.6\% | 54.0\% | 45.9\% | 45.4\% | 34.8\% | 72.4\% |
| Ohio | 50.5\% | 51.4\% | 41.5\% | 44.3\% | 24.9\% | 49.5\% | 59.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 51.5\% | 55.5\% | 45.5\% | 18.6\%* | 28.2\% | 44.9\% | 67.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 62.5\% | 63.7\% | 57.2\% | 52.0\% | 52.1\% | 57.2\% | 80.1\% |
| Minnesota | 59.2\% | 58.8\% | 68.5\% | 39.9\% | 44.8\% | 53.0\% | 79.8\% |
| Missouri | 58.1\% | 51.8\% | 86.1\% | 36.0\%* | 33.4\% | 40.8\% | 83.2\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 57.0\% | 59.5\% | 41.2\% | 26.7\%* | 57.3\% | 29.8\% | 71.8\% |
| District of Columbia | 32.3\% | 32.1\% | 35.6\% | 29.0\%* | 23.7\%* | 29.3\% | 35.3\% |
| Florida | 44.3\% | 42.8\% | 51.8\% | 52.6\% | 25.5\% | 36.5\% | 60.7\% |
| Georgia | 53.9\% | 54.3\% | 41.8\% | 65.3\% | 44.1\% | 49.4\% | 62.3\% |
| Maryland | 41.2\% | 40.8\% | 34.6\% | 57.6\% | 37.8\% | 36.2\% | 53.4\% |
| North Carolina | 55.8\% | 55.7\% | 60.4\% | 46.1\% | 46.7\% | 46.5\% | 81.3\% |
| South Carolina | 66.1\% | 62.4\% | 46.7\% | 85.1\% | 42.7\% | 46.7\% | 85.5\% |
| Virginia | 45.1\% | 46.3\% | 33.6\% | 49.3\% | 40.1\% | 33.0\% | 66.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 51.8\% | 54.5\% | 15.9\%* | 24.6\%* | 22.1\%* | 49.3\% | 78.9\% |
| Kentucky | 55.9\% | 56.7\% | 48.0\% | 58.0\% | 37.4\% | 53.2\% | 72.2\% |
| Mississippi | 67.1\% | 69.8\% | 56.5\% | 19.8\%* | 55.1\% | 57.4\% | 88.8\% |
| Tennessee | 48.8\% | 48.9\% | 53.8\% | 34.3\%* | 37.8\% | 49.9\% | 50.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 56.8\% | 57.4\% | 40.3\%* | 60.3\% | 48.5\% | 46.6\% | 76.6\% |
| Louisiana | 51.7\% | 44.0\% | 66.5\% | 63.6\% | 30.4\% | 48.1\% | 72.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 54.9\% | 56.6\% | 22.1\% | 37.2\%* | 17.9\%* | 53.4\% | 74.9\% |
| Texas | 53.4\% | 52.0\% | 47.4\% | 69.7\% | 43.1\% | 38.9\% | 77.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 35.2\% | 35.0\% | 36.5\% | 38.6\%* | 23.5\%* | 38.1\% | 34.9\% |
| Colorado | 57.8\% | 59.0\% | 61.6\% | 24.5\%* | 69.5\% | 40.9\% | 78.5\% |
| Idaho | 45.5\% | 50.3\% | 30.4\% | 26.7\%* | 28.9\%* | 37.5\% | 73.0\% |
| Nevada | 55.6\% | 56.9\% | 42.0\% | 61.7\% | 54.5\% | 38.2\% | 76.2\% |
| Utah | 51.5\% | 53.1\% | 44.7\% | 38.6\%* | 33.9\% | 39.1\% | 68.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 55.5\% | 54.0\% | 59.2\% | 66.7\% | 65.6\% | 42.0\% | 82.4\% |
| California | 41.3\% | 38.7\% | 55.3\% | 32.0\% | 22.8\% | 26.1\% | 64.8\% |
| Hawaii | 20.5\% | 21.7\% | 12.2\%* | 24.1\%* | 21.6\% | 12.8\% | 31.1\% |
| Oregon | 48.4\% | 45.1\% | 44.2\% | 72.1\% | 61.6\% | 33.0\% | 73.9\% |
| Washington | 45.1\% | 44.5\% | 30.4\% | 65.7\% | 49.6\% | 28.5\% | 70.3\% |
| States not shown separately | 53.4\% | 56.1\% | 39.7\% | 50.0\% | 36.5\% | 39.0\% | 78.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees$50-74 \%$Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent 50\% or more | Low-Wage Emp Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1.01\% | 1.13\% | 2.71\% | 1.73\% | 1.89\% | 1.15\% | 1.98\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.45\% | 5.96\% | 8.04\%* | 10.23\%* | 9.94\%* | 7.52\% | 6.43\% |
| Maine | 6.44\% | 6.79\% | 11.47\%* | 9.70\% | 12.63\% | 5.59\% | 13.64\% |
| Massachusetts | 4.41\% | 3.48\% | 13.17\% | 9.89\% | 6.74\%* | 5.84\% | 8.19\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.08\% | 4.07\% | 5.97\%* | 8.47\% | 7.63\% | 3.30\% | 7.62\% |
| Vermont | 7.53\% | 5.39\% | 7.47\%* | 20.21\% | 14.58\% | 6.79\% | 7.63\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 5.57\% | 5.81\% | 5.43\% | 11.58\% | 10.83\% | 4.66\% | 6.91\% |
| New York | 3.52\% | 3.93\% | 5.98\% | 9.55\% | 6.43\% | 3.53\% | 7.36\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.15\% | 4.83\% | 8.27\% | 6.49\% | 4.33\% | 4.25\% | 4.48\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.08\% | 3.19\% | 8.22\% | 9.12\% | 7.43\% | 3.35\% | 6.65\% |
| Indiana | 4.26\% | 4.71\% | 11.07\% | 8.30\% | 8.07\% | 4.02\% | 7.72\% |
| Michigan | 4.75\% | 4.77\% | 11.08\% | 9.57\% | 8.79\% | 5.72\% | 9.39\% |
| Ohio | 3.47\% | 4.02\% | 8.24\% | 9.53\% | 6.53\% | 5.09\% | 5.32\% |
| Wisconsin | 5.50\% | 6.32\% | 8.39\% | 7.55\%* | 6.51\% | 6.50\% | 7.80\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.88\% | 3.44\% | 7.63\% | 9.92\% | 9.71\% | 4.95\% | 9.22\% |
| Minnesota | 4.08\% | 5.44\% | 11.91\% | 6.75\% | 7.87\% | 4.65\% | 4.89\% |
| Missouri | 3.89\% | 3.69\% | 19.31\% | 11.84\%* | 9.53\% | 3.33\% | 6.38\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 6.29\% | 6.62\% | 10.60\% | 9.17\%* | 10.14\% | 5.26\% | 8.66\% |
| District of Columbia | 4.37\% | 4.39\% | 9.13\% | 10.92\%* | 8.90\% * | 3.28\% | 9.56\% |
| Florida | 3.49\% | 4.00\% | 10.74\% | 14.15\% | 6.99\% | 4.76\% | 5.54\% |
| Georgia | 2.22\% | 2.25\% | 10.70\% | 14.60\% | 11.24\% | 4.25\% | 7.68\% |
| Maryland | 4.58\% | 5.25\% | 9.45\% | 13.36\% | 8.65\% | 5.33\% | 7.92\% |
| North Carolina | 4.32\% | 4.52\% | 11.86\% | 9.12\% | 6.10\% | 5.23\% | 6.20\% |
| South Carolina | 4.26\% | 3.74\% | 10.06\% | 17.66\% | 10.45\% | 5.27\% | 5.31\% |
| Virginia | 3.62\% | 3.49\% | 9.18\% | 9.87\% | 7.86\% | 3.25\% | 6.44\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 5.27\% | 5.80\% | 7.48\%* | 10.09\%* | 6.63\%* | 6.64\% | 5.85\% |
| Kentucky | 3.78\% | 4.28\% | 12.43\% | 13.04\% | 7.75\% | 5.78\% | 5.46\% |
| Mississippi | 3.44\% | 5.18\% | 14.80\% | 15.65\%* | 8.71\% | 7.50\% | 5.50\% |
| Tennessee | 4.72\% | 5.21\% | 10.38\% | 10.77\%* | 9.89\% | 5.40\% | 8.32\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.45\% | 3.90\% | 13.48\%* | 16.51\% | 5.81\% | 3.99\% | 6.14\% |
| Louisiana | 4.76\% | 2.96\% | 15.46\% | 15.07\% | 6.18\% | 6.00\% | 5.47\% |
| Oklahoma | 5.58\% | 5.99\% | 6.50\% | 12.41\%* | 7.48\%* | 6.86\% | 9.63\% |
| Texas | 2.81\% | 3.33\% | 8.91\% | 11.14\% | 8.15\% | 4.21\% | 4.31\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 6.01\% | 6.10\% | 9.42\% | 12.96\%* | 8.64\%* | 5.14\% | 10.30\% |
| Colorado | 3.15\% | 3.65\% | 13.25\% | 10.78\%* | 13.89\% | 3.52\% | 7.84\% |
| Idaho | 4.62\% | 4.74\% | 8.36\% | 10.43\%* | 9.76\%* | 5.58\% | 5.35\% |
| Nevada | 5.68\% | 5.91\% | 10.40\% | 16.07\% | 11.01\% | 5.40\% | 8.51\% |
| Utah | 6.12\% | 8.03\% | 9.49\% | 12.39\%* | 9.31\% | 7.00\% | 9.07\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4.66\% | 5.46\% | 12.07\% | 16.43\% | 14.50\% | 4.18\% | 4.14\% |
| California | 3.17\% | 3.67\% | 8.27\% | 7.24\% | 2.93\% | 3.30\% | 5.24\% |
| Hawaii | 3.78\% | 4.48\% | 4.34\%* | 8.29\%* | 5.81\% | 3.33\% | 8.29\% |
| Oregon | 4.53\% | 5.30\% | 10.61\% | 17.43\% | 14.81\% | 4.17\% | 6.18\% |
| Washington | 4.26\% | 4.51\% | 8.84\% | 16.06\% | 11.69\% | 3.95\% | 10.36\% |
| States not shown separately | 4.29\% | 4.38\% | 8.63\% | 9.70\% | 4.30\% | 4.55\% | 5.44\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

