Table VII.A.1.a(2002) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 6,138,063 | 64.8\% | 15.7\% | 19.5\% | 30.1\% | 55.5\% | 14.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 77,210 | 61.3\% | 12.9\% | 25.8\% | 19.9\% | 64.7\% | 15.4\% |
| Maine | 34,486 | 63.5\% | 14.8\% | 21.7\% | 29.8\% | 58.7\% | 11.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 147,808 | 64.3\% | 14.6\% | 21.1\% | 19.8\% | 68.8\% | 11.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 32,438 | 59.2\% | 20.4\% | 20.5\% | 23.8\% | 66.1\% | 10.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 196,516 | 67.2\% | 15.3\% | 17.5\% | 21.7\% | 60.6\% | 17.7\% |
| New York | 423,726 | 63.0\% | 16.9\% | 20.1\% | 27.1\% | 60.2\% | 12.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 262,364 | 59.9\% | 18.0\% | 22.1\% | 34.3\% | 52.4\% | 13.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 260,161 | 64.8\% | 15.8\% | 19.5\% | 24.7\% | 58.2\% | 17.1\% |
| Indiana | 130,269 | 59.4\% | 19.9\% | 20.8\% | 31.3\% | 49.6\% | 19.2\% |
| Michigan | 201,838 | 59.4\% | 18.0\% | 22.6\% | 29.3\% | 56.3\% | 14.4\% |
| Ohio | 247,378 | 64.6\% | 16.7\% | 18.6\% | 29.4\% | 55.2\% | 15.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 128,214 | 57.9\% | 17.7\% | 24.4\% | 30.5\% | 55.4\% | 14.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 80,278 | 56.6\% | 15.1\% | 28.2\% | 37.1\% | 49.1\% | 13.8\% |
| Kansas | 68,913 | 60.0\% | 15.9\% | 24.1\% | 39.9\% | 45.8\% | 14.3\% |
| Minnesota | 127,758 | 56.4\% | 14.5\% | 29.1\% | 28.5\% | 57.4\% | 14.1\% |
| Missouri | 128,978 | 61.3\% | 17.6\% | 21.1\% | 35.2\% | 48.7\% | 16.0\% |
| Nebraska | 49,520 | 56.7\% | 15.5\% | 27.8\% | 40.1\% | 49.6\% | 10.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 21,462 | 65.4\% | 13.2\% | 21.4\% | 34.7\% | 45.9\% | 19.4\% |
| Florida | 362,704 | 74.5\% | 12.8\% | 12.7\% | 30.5\% | 52.8\% | 16.7\% |
| Georgia | 172,661 | 73.0\% | 13.5\% | 13.5\% | 31.2\% | 51.3\% | 17.5\% |
| Maryland | 110,152 | 67.9\% | 12.7\% | 19.3\% | 21.9\% | 61.6\% | 16.5\% |
| North Carolina | 173,550 | 68.7\% | 13.3\% | 18.0\% | 33.0\% | 54.9\% | 12.0\% |
| South Carolina | 88,508 | 62.3\% | 18.4\% | 19.3\% | 36.4\% | 47.3\% | 16.4\% |
| Virginia | 149,915 | 63.3\% | 16.5\% | 20.2\% | 30.8\% | 54.8\% | 14.4\% |
| West Virginia | 33,581 | 59.7\% | 21.7\% | 18.6\% | 46.7\% | 36.9\% | 16.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 83,871 | 69.0\% | 10.3\% | 20.7\% | 34.8\% | 52.1\% | 13.2\% |
| Kentucky | 78,307 | 65.8\% | 16.0\% | 18.2\% | 37.0\% | 42.4\% | 20.6\% |
| Mississippi | 49,272 | 65.3\% | 16.8\% | 17.9\% | 41.6\% | 39.1\% | 19.3\% |
| Tennessee | 114,005 | 68.8\% | 14.3\% | 16.9\% | 31.8\% | 49.5\% | 18.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 83,244 | 68.8\% | 17.4\% | 13.8\% | 34.5\% | 47.8\% | 17.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 71,430 | 66.2\% | 14.6\% | 19.2\% | 38.5\% | 49.1\% | 12.3\% |
| Texas | 409,206 | 71.2\% | 14.2\% | 14.5\% | 32.1\% | 50.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 101,318 | 66.3\% | 16.3\% | 17.4\% | 31.4\% | 54.9\% | 13.6\% |
| Colorado | 119,519 | 66.4\% | 16.8\% | 16.9\% | 28.5\% | 60.9\% | 10.5\% |
| Montana | 31,242 | 59.3\% | 15.8\% | 24.8\% | 44.0\% | 47.1\% | 8.9\% |
| Nevada | 38,748 | 67.0\% | 12.3\% | 20.8\% | 29.9\% | 55.2\% | 14.9\% |
| New Mexico | 36,520 | 60.3\% | 15.8\% | 23.9\% | 44.3\% | 40.1\% | 15.6\% |
| Utah | 48,822 | 63.9\% | 14.2\% | 21.8\% | 30.0\% | 59.9\% | 10.1\% |
| Wyoming | 16,858 | 60.2\% | 16.5\% | 23.2\% | 41.7\% | 48.3\% | 10.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 679,137 | 63.5\% | 17.0\% | 19.5\% | 27.8\% | 61.0\% | 11.1\% |
| Hawaii | 27,509 | 68.7\% | 14.1\% | 17.2\% | 28.0\% | 57.8\% | 14.2\% |
| Oregon | 88,472 | 63.1\% | 16.4\% | 20.5\% | 25.6\% | 59.7\% | 14.8\% |
| Washington | 138,080 | 63.3\% | 14.5\% | 22.2\% | 22.5\% | 66.9\% | 10.6\% |
| States not shown | 212,114 | 61.8\% | 14.2\% | 24.0\% | 33.1\% | 56.8\% | 10.1\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a(2002) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 22,695 | 0.49\% | 0.29\% | 0.28\% | 0.27\% | 0.32\% | 0.22\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,010 | 2.11\% | 1.09\% | 2.09\% | 2.37\% | 2.65\% | 2.69\% |
| Maine | 1,969 | 1.55\% | 1.40\% | 1.64\% | 1.89\% | 2.65\% | 1.52\% |
| Massachusetts | 4,245 | 2.48\% | 2.28\% | 1.67\% | 1.71\% | 2.55\% | 1.87\% |
| New Hampshire | 2,035 | 2.59\% | 2.08\% | 1.92\% | 1.34\% | 2.25\% | 2.38\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4,817 | 1.96\% | 1.28\% | 1.70\% | 1.90\% | 2.10\% | 1.35\% |
| New York | 8,178 | 1.67\% | 1.10\% | 1.38\% | 1.30\% | 1.50\% | 0.99\% |
| Pennsylvania | 7,676 | 2.42\% | 2.02\% | 2.35\% | 1.32\% | 1.33\% | 1.01\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,915 | 2.65\% | 2.23\% | 1.76\% | 1.94\% | 2.17\% | 1.95\% |
| Indiana | 5,300 | 2.32\% | 2.09\% | 2.03\% | 2.14\% | 2.59\% | 2.67\% |
| Michigan | 7,883 | 2.42\% | 2.15\% | 2.03\% | 2.46\% | 2.78\% | 1.58\% |
| Ohio | 6,818 | 2.72\% | 1.95\% | 1.69\% | 1.93\% | 2.27\% | 1.31\% |
| Wisconsin | 4,307 | 1.81\% | 1.40\% | 1.62\% | 2.61\% | 2.57\% | 1.44\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3,164 | 2.25\% | 1.30\% | 2.55\% | 1.76\% | 2.21\% | 1.26\% |
| Kansas | 2,335 | 2.05\% | 1.69\% | 1.39\% | 2.30\% | 2.49\% | 1.17\% |
| Minnesota | 5,578 | 2.80\% | 1.56\% | 2.87\% | 3.22\% | 2.85\% | 1.53\% |
| Missouri | 3,510 | 1.89\% | 1.60\% | 2.45\% | 2.62\% | 2.26\% | 2.79\% |
| Nebraska | 1,283 | 2.52\% | 1.42\% | 2.06\% | 2.74\% | 3.07\% | 1.87\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,967 | 3.33\% | 1.68\% | 1.93\% | 4.60\% | 3.85\% | 1.95\% |
| Florida | 11,593 | 1.13\% | 1.40\% | 1.81\% | 2.12\% | 2.34\% | 1.10\% |
| Georgia | 7,532 | 2.01\% | 1.82\% | 1.62\% | 1.58\% | 1.65\% | 2.32\% |
| Maryland | 3,453 | 1.52\% | 1.41\% | 1.27\% | 1.73\% | 1.70\% | 1.19\% |
| North Carolina | 3,723 | 2.18\% | 1.65\% | 2.50\% | 2.65\% | 2.70\% | 0.67\% |
| South Carolina | 4,720 | 2.16\% | 1.98\% | 2.63\% | 2.61\% | 3.17\% | 2.81\% |
| Virginia | 3,793 | 1.64\% | 1.50\% | 1.85\% | 1.58\% | 2.22\% | 1.35\% |
| West Virginia | 1,484 | 2.36\% | 3.11\% | 0.94\% | 2.36\% | 3.08\% | 2.91\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,606 | 2.55\% | 1.43\% | 1.86\% | 2.16\% | 2.51\% | 1.08\% |
| Kentucky | 2,682 | 2.86\% | 2.25\% | 1.42\% | 2.17\% | 2.54\% | 2.62\% |
| Mississippi | 1,074 | 2.44\% | 1.20\% | 1.77\% | 2.22\% | 2.63\% | 2.27\% |
| Tennessee | 4,706 | 1.96\% | 1.70\% | 2.46\% | 2.17\% | 3.24\% | 2.93\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2,059 | 2.64\% | 2.39\% | 1.87\% | 1.91\% | 1.64\% | 1.78\% |
| Oklahoma | 2,436 | 2.34\% | 1.48\% | 1.25\% | 2.38\% | 3.46\% | 1.58\% |
| Texas | 7,045 | 1.37\% | 1.29\% | 1.31\% | 1.26\% | 1.56\% | 1.85\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,939 | 2.28\% | 1.61\% | 2.22\% | 1.41\% | 2.05\% | 2.09\% |
| Colorado | 4,362 | 2.76\% | 1.89\% | 1.98\% | 1.94\% | 2.63\% | 1.76\% |
| Montana | 1,700 | 2.85\% | 1.63\% | 1.67\% | 2.80\% | 2.49\% | 1.50\% |
| Nevada | 1,588 | 1.82\% | 1.23\% | 1.30\% | 2.05\% | 1.82\% | 1.89\% |
| New Mexico | 2,367 | 3.70\% | 2.46\% | 3.02\% | 3.78\% | 2.14\% | 2.26\% |
| Utah | 2,459 | 2.00\% | 2.19\% | 2.23\% | 2.07\% | 2.14\% | 1.14\% |
| Wyoming | 411 | 2.05\% | 2.11\% | 1.52\% | 1.88\% | 2.20\% | 1.09\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 11,009 | 1.28\% | 0.70\% | 1.06\% | 0.96\% | 1.04\% | 0.56\% |
| Hawaii | 1,630 | 3.05\% | 1.61\% | 2.19\% | 2.66\% | 3.15\% | 2.06\% |
| Oregon | 2,629 | 2.22\% | 2.27\% | 1.78\% | 1.63\% | 3.51\% | 3.07\% |
| Washington | 2,760 | 2.28\% | 1.10\% | 1.69\% | 1.58\% | 2.33\% | 1.15\% |
| States not shown | 7,000 | 2.94\% | 1.55\% | 1.96\% | 1.87\% | 1.78\% | 1.57\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
${ }^{* *}$ The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

