Table VII.A.2.f(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { an } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 73.9\% | 74.2\% | 73.5\% | 72.7\% | 73.0\% | 72.6\% | 78.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 69.2\% | 69.3\% | 76.6\% | 63.0\% | 75.8\% | 70.4\% | 59.6\% |
| Maine | 76.6\% | 77.8\% | 77.9\% | 68.3\% | 76.3\% | 71.7\% | 93.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 56.9\% | 58.2\% | 49.4\% | 57.7\% | 64.8\% | 53.9\% | 63.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 76.9\% | 75.6\% | 82.1\% | 75.8\% | 82.2\% | 75.5\% | 77.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 75.5\% | 76.6\% | 67.2\% | 80.1\% | 74.9\% | 79.3\% | 63.6\% |
| New York | 66.9\% | 67.6\% | 68.0\% | 61.1\% | 60.4\% | 65.5\% | 80.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 62.0\% | 61.5\% | 64.4\% | 61.3\% | 57.5\% | 59.7\% | 76.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 69.0\% | 68.2\% | 71.3\% | 71.4\% | 80.5\% | 65.2\% | 71.7\% |
| Indiana | 73.9\% | 71.6\% | 80.6\% | 76.5\% | 75.2\% | 72.3\% | 76.6\% |
| Michigan | 68.3\% | 68.6\% | 63.5\% | 72.1\% | 64.5\% | 69.6\% | 69.4\% |
| Ohio | 73.0\% | 72.9\% | 76.4\% | 68.7\% | 72.2\% | 72.2\% | 76.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 78.2\% | 78.5\% | 80.7\% | 73.8\% | 73.0\% | 78.1\% | 85.3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 70.7\% | 72.7\% | 68.9\% | 64.6\% | 63.4\% | 72.3\% | 77.2\% |
| Kansas | 70.8\% | 72.3\% | 68.1\% | 67.1\% | 59.5\% | 72.4\% | 83.7\% |
| Minnesota | 70.9\% | 71.7\% | 64.6\% | 72.0\% | 76.0\% | 67.9\% | 76.1\% |
| Missouri | 73.9\% | 76.1\% | 69.3\% | 68.1\% | 73.3\% | 73.3\% | 76.0\% |
| Nebraska | 71.2\% | 71.9\% | 79.7\% | 60.2\% | 59.8\% | 75.9\% | 76.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 68.2\% | 67.4\% | 74.3\% | 66.8\% | 73.0\% | 65.7\% | 69.6\% |
| Florida | 77.1\% | 77.5\% | 67.9\% | 86.8\% | 71.8\% | 76.4\% | 83.1\% |
| Georgia | 72.7\% | 70.1\% | 86.7\% | 75.3\% | 80.9\% | 66.2\% | 79.1\% |
| Maryland | 73.7\% | 73.0\% | 68.3\% | 82.2\% | 82.0\% | 69.7\% | 80.1\% |
| North Carolina | 82.7\% | 83.2\% | 82.3\% | 79.7\% | 82.8\% | 80.5\% | 90.3\% |
| South Carolina | 75.1\% | 79.4\% | 60.3\% | 73.2\% | 66.7\% | 77.5\% | 80.0\% |
| Virginia | 71.1\% | 68.5\% | 71.9\% | 83.3\% | 78.7\% | 68.2\% | 71.6\% |
| West Virginia | 66.7\% | 69.9\% | 52.4\% | 76.1\% | 71.6\% | 62.0\% | 69.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 62.8\% | 61.5\% | 78.6\% | 60.9\% | 69.1\% | 55.7\% | 74.7\% |
| Kentucky | 74.6\% | 74.8\% | 71.9\% | 76.6\% | 63.9\% | 77.9\% | 79.0\% |
| Mississippi | 74.5\% | 73.0\% | 84.1\% | 73.3\% | 78.3\% | 67.3\% | 83.9\% |
| Tennessee | 84.5\% | 87.9\% | 80.1\% | 65.1\% | 71.8\% | 87.5\% | 88.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 78.9\% | 78.3\% | 80.4\% | 81.5\% | 72.9\% | 75.8\% | 91.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 78.1\% | 79.2\% | 68.6\% | 84.1\% | 79.5\% | 72.0\% | 96.1\% |
| Texas | 81.2\% | 81.0\% | 76.1\% | 90.6\% | 83.5\% | 79.9\% | 82.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 81.6\% | 81.7\% | 79.7\% | 83.3\% | 80.1\% | 79.0\% | 89.7\% |
| Colorado | 75.8\% | 75.2\% | 82.2\% | 71.1\% | 69.7\% | 81.0\% | 60.2\% |
| Montana | 69.8\% | 68.9\% | 80.0\% | 64.4\% | 65.6\% | 71.3\% | 71.7\% |
| Nevada | 85.5\% | 85.3\% | 84.5\% | 86.9\% | 91.5\% | 84.2\% | 82.1\% |
| New Mexico | 79.7\% | 79.7\% | 84.2\% | 75.0\% | 86.0\% | 79.2\% | 73.3\% |
| Utah | 73.2\% | 72.7\% | 71.6\% | 77.6\% | 69.3\% | 72.7\% | 80.2\% |
| Wyoming | 71.8\% | 70.5\% | 80.2\% | 68.7\% | 61.8\% | 75.2\% | 77.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 79.3\% | 80.0\% | 77.5\% | 77.5\% | 82.5\% | 76.8\% | 86.5\% |
| Hawaii | 65.0\% | 59.7\% | 71.1\% | 87.0\% | 78.7\% | 54.8\% | 82.6\% |
| Oregon | 82.1\% | 82.5\% | 87.5\% | 72.8\% | 82.6\% | 82.4\% | 80.4\% |
| Washington | 82.5\% | 83.3\% | 83.8\% | 74.1\% | 74.7\% | 83.5\% | 84.7\% |
| States not shown separately | 76.3\% | 75.1\% | 92.3\% | 67.7\% | 67.8\% | 78.4\% | 79.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.f(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ss than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | 50\% or more | Less <br> than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.56\% | 0.77\% | 0.91\% | 0.79\% | 0.71\% | 0.72\% | 1.48\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.14\% | 3.60\% | 6.53\% | 9.16\% | 10.13\% | 3.03\% | 7.99\% |
| Maine | 1.68\% | 2.48\% | 7.36\% | 6.28\% | 5.57\% | 2.71\% | 7.98\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.82\% | 3.01\% | 7.77\% | 9.14\% | 6.36\% | 3.48\% | 8.21\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.17\% | 4.20\% | 5.00\% | 9.40\% | 5.16\% | 3.59\% | 11.74\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.92\% | 3.72\% | 10.23\% | 7.77\% | 7.21\% | 3.80\% | 9.34\% |
| New York | 1.52\% | 1.81\% | 5.65\% | 5.59\% | 5.82\% | 1.02\% | 4.23\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.04\% | 4.77\% | 4.02\% | 6.64\% | 4.90\% | 3.81\% | 8.24\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.20\% | 3.81\% | 6.81\% | 5.27\% | 6.17\% | 2.46\% | 8.16\% |
| Indiana | 2.66\% | 3.62\% | 5.82\% | 9.64\% | 5.86\% | 4.94\% | 6.06\% |
| Michigan | 3.64\% | 4.69\% | 5.78\% | 7.30\% | 4.34\% | 3.72\% | 6.13\% |
| Ohio | 2.56\% | 3.31\% | 4.54\% | 6.84\% | 3.83\% | 3.27\% | 6.41\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.82\% | 3.27\% | 6.92\% | 9.38\% | 3.87\% | 3.65\% | 7.76\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.48\% | 4.91\% | 9.35\% | 7.62\% | 8.09\% | 3.78\% | 6.83\% |
| Kansas | 4.01\% | 4.28\% | 7.89\% | 8.01\% | 6.31\% | 5.27\% | 7.28\% |
| Minnesota | 2.31\% | 4.13\% | 8.55\% | 6.04\% | 6.52\% | 3.82\% | 8.68\% |
| Missouri | 4.31\% | 5.06\% | 7.44\% | 10.34\% | 5.04\% | 4.68\% | 7.21\% |
| Nebraska | 1.99\% | 3.39\% | 7.57\% | 9.83\% | 8.36\% | 4.05\% | 6.74\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.67\% | 2.69\% | 5.59\% | 7.78\% | 4.17\% | 3.26\% | 6.17\% |
| Florida | 2.06\% | 2.45\% | 9.65\% | 5.55\% | 6.65\% | 2.48\% | 3.93\% |
| Georgia | 3.19\% | 3.53\% | 11.92\% | 10.70\% | 4.58\% | 5.40\% | 7.99\% |
| Maryland | 2.57\% | 2.47\% | 5.99\% | 4.30\% | 5.17\% | 2.60\% | 5.64\% |
| North Carolina | 2.57\% | 3.09\% | 5.77\% | 10.28\% | 7.07\% | 3.33\% | 4.69\% |
| South Carolina | 3.11\% | 2.13\% | 11.61\% | 11.14\% | 7.27\% | 4.09\% | 4.89\% |
| Virginia | 3.66\% | 4.39\% | 8.04\% | 5.10\% | 5.39\% | 4.17\% | 6.88\% |
| West Virginia | 3.87\% | 3.39\% | 11.54\% | 4.90\% | 3.35\% | 7.57\% | 6.34\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.41\% | 4.33\% | 9.19\% | 6.92\% | 4.26\% | 5.35\% | 7.74\% |
| Kentucky | 2.82\% | 3.08\% | 8.21\% | 7.48\% | 6.75\% | 3.19\% | 8.43\% |
| Mississippi | 2.34\% | 2.83\% | 5.45\% | 9.00\% | 4.32\% | 2.96\% | 5.79\% |
| Tennessee | 2.96\% | 2.06\% | 6.48\% | 12.26\% | 7.50\% | 1.76\% | 2.82\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.31\% | 3.51\% | 8.50\% | 10.25\% | 4.91\% | 4.60\% | 2.08\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.26\% | 3.21\% | 9.33\% | 7.07\% | 7.66\% | 3.51\% | 1.53\% |
| Texas | 2.45\% | 2.35\% | 6.63\% | 4.64\% | 3.49\% | 2.59\% | 4.47\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.02\% | 2.82\% | 8.34\% | 7.46\% | 5.81\% | 3.99\% | 3.15\% |
| Colorado | 2.54\% | 3.22\% | 4.29\% | 11.12\% | 9.18\% | 1.77\% | 11.16\% |
| Montana | 2.58\% | 3.73\% | 7.67\% | 6.47\% | 7.34\% | 4.51\% | 7.61\% |
| Nevada | 2.18\% | 1.94\% | 6.65\% | 5.21\% | 4.32\% | 2.42\% | 6.78\% |
| New Mexico | 2.92\% | 2.91\% | 6.55\% | 8.06\% | 4.99\% | 3.39\% | 9.60\% |
| Utah | 4.92\% | 5.60\% | 8.26\% | 8.33\% | 6.70\% | 6.23\% | 5.59\% |
| Wyoming | 2.82\% | 4.01\% | 5.99\% | 9.41\% | 5.43\% | 3.90\% | 8.44\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.61\% | 2.35\% | 2.88\% | 3.44\% | 4.01\% | 1.87\% | 3.00\% |
| Hawaii | 3.22\% | 3.69\% | 6.11\% | 3.22\% | 3.70\% | 4.23\% | 7.32\% |
| Oregon | 3.25\% | 3.77\% | 6.32\% | 6.01\% | 4.36\% | 2.11\% | 8.34\% |
| Washington | 2.11\% | 2.52\% | 5.43\% | 6.97\% | 8.85\% | 2.16\% | 5.49\% |
| States not shown | 2.68\% | 2.58\% | 3.69\% | 7.29\% | 7.67\% | 3.04\% | 6.57\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

