Table VII.B.1.a(2002) Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 111,437,203 | 70.9\% | 13.2\% | 15.8\% | 20.5\% | 47.4\% | 32.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,622,812 | 66.0\% | 11.6\% | 22.3\% | 13.9\% | 55.9\% | 30.2\% |
| Maine | 493,859 | 64.9\% | 16.4\% | 18.8\% | 24.8\% | 50.2\% | 25.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 2,974,929 | 67.7\% | 7.9\% | 24.4\%* | 13.5\% | 57.8\% | 28.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 532,603 | 57.7\% | 14.3\% | 28.0\% | 17.4\% | 56.8\% | 25.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,640,936 | 76.6\% | 13.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.5\% | 49.6\% | 37.9\% |
| New York | 7,382,688 | 64.3\% | 19.5\% | 16.2\% | 22.1\% | 49.5\% | 28.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,081,368 | 70.3\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 19.6\% | 48.4\% | 32.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,210,599 | 69.1\% | 17.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.3\% | 45.3\% | 37.3\% |
| Indiana | 2,610,243 | 71.1\% | 11.8\% | 17.1\% | 16.6\% | 43.6\% | 39.8\% |
| Michigan | 3,842,963 | 59.6\% | 17.3\% | 23.1\% | 18.8\% | 46.5\% | 34.6\% |
| Ohio | 4,667,503 | 75.3\% | 9.8\% | 14.9\% | 20.8\% | 47.7\% | 31.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 2,407,943 | 65.9\% | 14.5\% | 19.6\% | 20.1\% | 46.3\% | 33.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,222,710 | 63.4\% | 14.6\% | 22.0\% | 26.2\% | 51.2\% | 22.6\% |
| Kansas | 1,087,200 | 66.1\% | 12.6\% | 21.3\% | 22.4\% | 51.3\% | 26.2\% |
| Minnesota | 2,354,185 | 56.8\% | 22.8\%* | 20.4\% | 20.2\% | 59.4\% | 20.4\% |
| Missouri | 2,276,688 | 70.9\% | 12.0\% | 17.1\% | 23.2\% | 47.0\% | 29.8\% |
| Nebraska | 732,189 | 66.0\% | 17.0\% | 17.0\% | 25.0\% | 52.2\% | 22.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 373,541 | 72.0\% | 14.6\% | 13.5\% | 17.3\% | 33.4\% | 49.3\% |
| Florida | 6,055,255 | 71.2\% | 11.1\% | 17.6\% | 19.6\% | 37.9\% | 42.5\% |
| Georgia | 3,365,040 | 79.0\% | 10.2\% | 10.8\% | 18.4\% | 49.0\% | 32.6\% |
| Maryland | 2,143,773 | 73.1\% | 9.1\% | 17.8\% | 15.0\% | 48.1\% | 36.9\% |
| North Carolina | 3,243,410 | 78.3\% | 8.3\% | 13.3\% | 22.8\% | 46.9\% | 30.3\% |
| South Carolina | 1,478,822 | 67.0\% | 15.2\% | 17.7\% | 24.5\% | 40.1\% | 35.3\% |
| Virginia | 2,873,245 | 73.8\% | 10.6\% | 15.6\% | 19.6\% | 39.4\% | 41.1\% |
| West Virginia | 541,030 | 68.8\% | 15.7\% | 15.5\% | 29.0\% | 40.7\% | 30.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,531,930 | 68.4\% | 11.1\%* | 20.5\% | 28.8\% | 38.3\% | 32.9\% |
| Kentucky | 1,442,898 | 74.4\% | 11.6\% | 14.0\% | 23.6\% | 36.5\% | 40.0\% |
| Mississippi | 878,980 | 73.2\% | 10.8\% | 16.0\%* | 27.5\% | 40.9\% | 31.6\% |
| Tennessee | 2,221,945 | 72.4\% | 9.7\% | 18.0\% | 23.4\% | 47.7\% | 28.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1,448,512 | 73.7\% | 12.6\% | 13.8\% | 24.9\% | 33.5\% | 41.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 1,114,906 | 77.4\% | 10.6\% | 12.1\% | 28.1\% | 39.0\% | 32.9\%* |
| Texas | 7,933,595 | 79.2\% | 10.0\% | 10.8\% | 21.9\% | 44.3\% | 33.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1,848,147 | 69.1\% | 14.3\% | 16.6\% | 22.4\% | 44.4\% | 33.2\% |
| Colorado | 1,997,649 | 74.6\% | 9.8\% | 15.6\% | 17.1\% | 55.5\% | 27.4\% |
| Montana | 302,882 | 60.8\% | 15.4\% | 23.8\% | 36.5\% | 45.1\% | 18.4\%* |
| Nevada | 964,997 | 76.0\% | 9.7\% | 14.3\% | 20.6\% | 44.4\% | 35.1\% |
| New Mexico | 520,982 | 62.0\% | 18.2\% | 19.8\% | 32.1\% | 38.8\% | 29.1\% |
| Utah | 844,796 | 75.9\% | 9.9\% | 14.2\% | 19.7\% | 43.2\% | 37.1\% |
| Wyoming | 174,938 | 65.3\% | 15.1\% | 19.6\% | 31.6\% | 42.3\% | 26.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 12,745,136 | 72.5\% | 14.2\% | 13.3\% | 21.1\% | 50.8\% | 28.1\% |
| Hawaii | 451,749 | 66.3\% | 16.1\% | 17.5\% | 23.2\% | 47.2\% | 29.6\% |
| Oregon | 1,360,008 | 63.2\% | 14.6\% | 22.1\%* | 23.4\% | 58.4\% | 18.2\% |
| Washington | 2,259,188 | 70.4\% | 14.0\% | 15.7\% | 21.7\% | 56.1\% | 22.2\% |
| States not shown | 3,178,432 | 71.4\% | 13.2\% | 15.4\% | 20.3\% | 52.7\% | 27.0\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a(2002) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1,110,022 | 0.66\% | 0.39\% | 0.46\% | 0.47\% | 0.82\% | 0.83\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 153,255 | 3.08\% | 1.78\% | 2.68\% | 2.42\% | 4.71\% | 5.59\% |
| Maine | 33,646 | 2.40\% | 3.22\% | 2.87\% | 3.52\% | 4.17\% | 3.98\% |
| Massachusetts | 317,302 | 4.19\% | 2.05\% | 4.61\%* | 2.24\% | 3.77\% | 3.97\% |
| New Hampshire | 71,833 | 3.66\% | 1.94\% | 3.72\% | 3.21\% | 2.91\% | 3.91\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 294,039 | 3.06\% | 2.48\% | 1.28\% | 2.52\% | 4.07\% | 4.36\% |
| New York | 487,857 | 2.22\% | 1.84\% | 2.12\% | 2.75\% | 2.92\% | 3.43\% |
| Pennsylvania | 298,575 | 2.63\% | 1.56\% | 2.09\% | 2.01\% | 2.62\% | 1.57\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 320,812 | 2.94\% | 2.72\% | 2.11\% | 2.91\% | 3.04\% | 3.43\% |
| Indiana | 212,409 | 3.79\% | 1.83\% | 3.22\% | 1.73\% | 4.47\% | 5.01\% |
| Michigan | 250,709 | 4.51\% | 2.79\% | 5.83\% | 2.25\% | 4.03\% | 3.62\% |
| Ohio | 245,249 | 1.97\% | 1.45\% | 2.12\% | 1.58\% | 3.09\% | 2.44\% |
| Wisconsin | 148,998 | 3.97\% | 2.41\% | 3.60\% | 2.54\% | 2.15\% | 2.81\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 74,424 | 3.65\% | 2.27\% | 3.20\% | 2.57\% | 2.89\% | 2.40\% |
| Kansas | 93,245 | 4.56\% | 1.93\% | 4.76\% | 2.01\% | 4.64\% | 4.32\% |
| Minnesota | 256,274 | 4.89\% | 5.99\%* | 2.36\% | 3.12\% | 4.20\% | 3.61\% |
| Missouri | 167,018 | 2.24\% | 1.93\% | 2.32\% | 2.11\% | 3.90\% | 4.39\% |
| Nebraska | 51,341 | 3.05\% | 2.77\% | 3.12\% | 3.17\% | 3.95\% | 3.58\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 41,192 | 3.48\% | 2.77\% | 1.66\% | 2.44\% | 3.38\% | 3.36\% |
| Florida | 383,435 | 3.90\% | 2.27\% | 3.42\% | 2.34\% | 3.19\% | 5.11\% |
| Georgia | 328,178 | 2.37\% | 1.85\% | 2.24\% | 2.72\% | 4.47\% | 3.14\% |
| Maryland | 176,328 | 2.44\% | 0.98\% | 2.41\% | 1.38\% | 3.68\% | 3.66\% |
| North Carolina | 317,639 | 3.10\% | 1.27\% | 2.83\% | 3.64\% | 3.84\% | 5.04\% |
| South Carolina | 117,662 | 3.71\% | 2.75\% | 2.91\% | 2.68\% | 4.05\% | 3.10\% |
| Virginia | 315,396 | 3.77\% | 1.97\% | 2.86\% | 2.42\% | 4.01\% | 4.66\% |
| West Virginia | 22,408 | 2.64\% | 2.08\% | 1.58\% | 3.48\% | 4.14\% | 3.60\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 143,851 | 3.78\% | 3.13\%* | 3.31\% | 2.85\% | 2.85\% | 4.21\% |
| Kentucky | 88,039 | 3.00\% | 2.76\% | 2.31\% | 1.85\% | 3.41\% | 4.06\% |
| Mississippi | 55,033 | 4.02\% | 1.93\% | 4.16\%* | 3.96\% | 5.22\% | 6.39\% |
| Tennessee | 159,009 | 3.45\% | 0.90\% | 3.68\% | 2.84\% | 3.61\% | 3.20\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 139,548 | 3.00\% | 2.46\% | 2.84\% | 2.45\% | 4.37\% | 5.16\% |
| Oklahoma | 149,714 | 2.95\% | 1.72\% | 2.37\% | 3.93\% | 6.79\% | 6.71\%* |
| Texas | 357,933 | 1.90\% | 1.72\% | 1.23\% | 1.35\% | 2.06\% | 2.54\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 122,399 | 4.05\% | 3.39\% | 3.51\% | 3.36\% | 5.28\% | 4.44\% |
| Colorado | 218,546 | 4.52\% | 1.93\% | 3.67\% | 3.91\% | 6.24\% | 5.15\% |
| Montana | 32,262 | 3.30\% | 2.00\% | 2.83\% | 2.76\% | 2.64\% | 4.01\%* |
| Nevada | 57,028 | 2.84\% | 2.25\% | 2.49\% | 2.38\% | 4.11\% | 4.69\% |
| New Mexico | 25,695 | 3.56\% | 3.05\% | 3.07\% | 3.69\% | 3.12\% | 2.99\% |
| Utah | 80,297 | 2.91\% | 1.55\% | 2.76\% | 2.53\% | 4.39\% | 6.31\% |
| Wyoming | 9,327 | 3.75\% | 3.10\% | 1.99\% | 1.82\% | 3.54\% | 3.59\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 469,983 | 1.99\% | 1.68\% | 1.37\% | 1.89\% | 3.29\% | 3.15\% |
| Hawaii | 31,943 | 4.59\% | 3.16\% | 3.06\% | 3.47\% | 4.34\% | 5.85\% |
| Oregon | 92,933 | 4.40\% | 2.02\% | 4.78\%* | 2.49\% | 3.58\% | 2.89\% |
| Washington | 124,433 | 3.39\% | 2.86\% | 2.48\% | 4.10\% | 6.30\% | 4.16\% |
| States not shown | 261,753 | 3.37\% | 2.04\% | 2.10\% | 2.61\% | 1.61\% | 2.91\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

