

**Table VII.A.1.a(2003) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6,285,662	63.8%	15.8%	20.4%	28.1%	56.8%	15.1%
New England:							
Connecticut	83,144	67.4%	15.5%	17.1%	20.2%	65.1%	14.8%
Maine	34,479	62.1%	15.3%	22.6%	30.2%	59.1%	10.6%
Massachusetts	149,430	53.9%	21.3%	24.8%	17.0%	67.3%	15.7%
New Hampshire	34,997	64.1%	16.3%	19.5%	15.7%	69.8%	14.5%
Rhode Island	25,240	60.5%	16.0%	23.4%	23.1%	63.8%	13.1%
Vermont	19,236	58.4%	18.5%	23.1%	24.3%	64.4%	11.4%
Middle Atlantic:							
New Jersey	201,716	64.9%	13.7%	21.3%	22.6%	61.7%	15.7%
New York	406,497	64.2%	16.6%	19.3%	25.5%	60.6%	13.9%
Pennsylvania	272,635	63.2%	14.1%	22.7%	32.6%	53.1%	14.3%
East North Central:							
Illinois	280,873	61.1%	16.4%	22.5%	26.3%	58.1%	15.7%
Indiana	132,955	59.4%	16.9%	23.6%	26.7%	55.7%	17.6%
Michigan	199,847	59.1%	19.1%	21.8%	25.0%	59.6%	15.4%
Ohio	247,315	61.9%	17.0%	21.1%	30.5%	52.0%	17.5%
Wisconsin	129,482	57.2%	18.1%	24.6%	29.7%	55.4%	14.9%
West North Central:							
Iowa	79,836	52.7%	16.2%	31.1%	38.2%	51.3%	10.5%
Kansas	73,174	59.3%	16.4%	24.3%	37.9%	49.2%	12.9%
Minnesota	125,429	57.0%	13.5%	29.5%	22.9%	65.1%	12.0%
Missouri	136,569	66.1%	16.0%	17.9%	31.4%	54.0%	14.5%
Nebraska	52,076	58.7%	19.4%	21.8%	36.7%	49.2%	14.0%
North Dakota	22,637	44.9%	26.4%	28.7%	42.7%	47.8%	9.6%
South Dakota	23,970	53.3%	18.5%	28.2%	39.7%	50.0%	10.3%
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	19,624	66.1%	14.5%	19.3%	22.9%	57.2%	19.9%
District of Columbia	15,943	76.7%	13.0%	10.3%	11.7%	70.3%	18.0%
Florida	381,647	70.8%	15.4%	13.8%	26.3%	56.9%	16.8%
Georgia	176,621	69.3%	10.7%	20.0%	28.4%	53.0%	18.5%
Maryland	118,368	66.6%	12.4%	20.9%	22.0%	62.8%	15.2%
North Carolina	176,831	68.5%	15.3%	16.2%	29.5%	57.3%	13.2%
South Carolina	85,496	63.9%	15.5%	20.6%	36.5%	48.4%	15.1%
Virginia	159,476	65.1%	14.3%	20.6%	25.6%	58.5%	16.0%
West Virginia	33,391	62.6%	17.1%	20.3%	47.6%	35.6%	16.8%

East South Central:

Alabama	87,417	68.8%	13.6%	17.6%	38.5%	50.1%	11.3%
Kentucky	79,042	64.6%	16.5%	18.9%	37.5%	47.2%	15.4%
Mississippi	55,540	59.6%	15.8%	24.6%	43.4%	41.0%	15.5%
Tennessee	114,327	66.2%	18.5%	15.3%	32.4%	51.5%	16.1%

West South Central:

Arkansas	57,053	64.4%	13.6%	22.0%	40.1%	41.9%	18.1%
Louisiana	90,584	69.7%	15.5%	14.8%	36.9%	49.5%	13.5%
Oklahoma	76,998	62.7%	17.7%	19.6%	38.8%	47.0%	14.2%
Texas	425,925	67.9%	14.5%	17.7%	34.0%	48.2%	17.8%

Mountain:

Arizona	101,676	65.0%	13.9%	21.1%	26.1%	58.9%	15.0%
Colorado	121,728	59.2%	16.5%	24.3%	25.1%	59.0%	16.0%
Idaho	35,079	55.8%	16.2%	27.9%	30.6%	59.1%	10.3%
Montana	31,504	57.4%	17.6%	25.1%	41.3%	49.7%	8.9%
Nevada	41,479	67.5%	15.3%	17.2%	18.5%	65.9%	15.6%
New Mexico	36,819	66.5%	15.7%	17.7%	33.1%	52.0%	14.9%
Utah	49,058	62.8%	17.8%	19.4%	25.4%	59.9%	14.6%
Wyoming	16,774	59.0%	15.3%	25.8%	35.8%	50.7%	13.5%

Pacific:

Alaska	15,602	57.8%	18.4%	23.8%	18.4%	72.1%	9.5%
California	700,418	64.6%	16.0%	19.4%	21.9%	62.8%	15.4%
Hawaii	25,593	68.3%	11.9%	19.8%	27.3%	62.2%	10.5%
Oregon	88,985	66.1%	14.3%	19.6%	27.3%	64.1%	8.7%
Washington	135,125	62.4%	14.1%	23.5%	24.5%	63.7%	11.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table VII.A.1.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	62,733	0.43%	0.28%	0.33%	0.48%	0.55%	0.34%
New England:							
Connecticut	4,970	3.72%	1.53%	2.62%	3.70%	3.62%	2.61%
Maine	1,279	2.16%	1.46%	2.04%	1.73%	2.06%	0.99%
Massachusetts	5,990	3.21%	2.38%	2.26%	2.10%	3.52%	2.83%
New Hampshire	2,033	3.39%	2.01%	1.83%	2.30%	2.41%	2.09%
Rhode Island	679	1.25%	1.69%	1.39%	2.41%	2.61%	2.84%
Vermont	624	2.31%	2.00%	1.81%	1.67%	2.97%	1.83%
Middle Atlantic:							
New Jersey	7,108	1.78%	1.10%	1.49%	2.98%	2.99%	2.33%
New York	7,714	1.62%	1.11%	0.85%	2.43%	2.27%	0.80%
Pennsylvania	14,631	2.68%	1.65%	1.89%	2.65%	3.12%	2.80%
East North Central:							
Illinois	6,766	2.79%	2.37%	1.24%	2.10%	2.77%	1.83%
Indiana	7,188	1.60%	1.65%	1.90%	2.39%	3.03%	1.59%
Michigan	10,375	2.81%	2.57%	1.96%	2.75%	2.68%	2.46%
Ohio	9,961	1.34%	1.89%	1.66%	2.36%	2.99%	1.87%
Wisconsin	3,668	1.18%	1.76%	2.15%	2.13%	1.51%	1.83%
West North Central:							
Iowa	2,794	2.84%	1.97%	2.15%	1.95%	2.01%	2.19%
Kansas	2,275	2.42%	2.03%	2.98%	2.11%	2.12%	1.86%
Minnesota	3,894	1.97%	1.69%	2.54%	1.17%	2.51%	1.72%
Missouri	3,861	2.40%	1.90%	1.58%	1.34%	2.25%	1.40%
Nebraska	1,315	2.48%	2.74%	1.85%	2.07%	3.07%	2.19%
North Dakota	1,274	2.00%	3.95%	2.86%	3.13%	3.86%	1.96%
South Dakota	638	0.99%	1.66%	1.25%	2.35%	2.24%	1.70%
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	767	2.79%	2.26%	0.67%	2.83%	3.19%	2.34%
District of Columbia	1,298	3.33%	1.72%	2.37%	2.34%	3.33%	2.91%
Florida	11,160	1.92%	1.04%	1.75%	1.92%	2.05%	1.59%
Georgia	5,808	2.89%	2.15%	1.74%	2.29%	2.34%	1.70%
Maryland	5,550	2.84%	2.47%	1.89%	1.88%	2.54%	3.14%
North Carolina	6,014	2.60%	2.32%	1.54%	2.05%	2.80%	1.27%
South Carolina	3,206	3.28%	2.86%	2.70%	2.37%	1.27%	2.39%
Virginia	5,649	2.01%	1.72%	1.43%	1.47%	1.87%	1.85%
West Virginia	1,384	2.06%	2.18%	1.41%	2.73%	1.63%	2.84%

East South Central:

Alabama	4,615	2.62%	2.30%	1.70%	2.23%	1.84%	1.33%
Kentucky	3,076	2.24%	1.96%	1.05%	2.98%	3.68%	2.20%
Mississippi	1,996	2.66%	2.66%	3.45%	3.00%	3.39%	1.41%
Tennessee	3,752	3.08%	1.91%	1.97%	3.83%	3.32%	2.34%

West South Central:

Arkansas	2,744	1.74%	1.44%	2.26%	3.82%	2.69%	2.88%
Louisiana	3,426	2.70%	2.82%	0.89%	3.10%	3.01%	1.36%
Oklahoma	3,022	1.85%	1.62%	2.26%	2.02%	2.19%	2.60%
Texas	10,109	1.74%	1.65%	1.35%	1.74%	1.71%	2.12%

Mountain:

Arizona	3,131	1.84%	0.82%	2.03%	2.45%	2.25%	3.04%
Colorado	3,362	2.26%	1.94%	2.16%	3.31%	3.68%	2.98%
Idaho	1,985	2.79%	2.73%	3.38%	1.59%	1.48%	0.85%
Montana	2,116	2.43%	1.32%	1.93%	1.84%	2.02%	1.72%
Nevada	1,274	4.23%	3.75%	1.99%	1.80%	3.41%	3.36%
New Mexico	1,582	2.55%	1.47%	1.53%	2.93%	2.74%	1.69%
Utah	2,205	2.58%	1.38%	1.85%	2.56%	2.07%	2.22%
Wyoming	246	3.33%	1.88%	2.00%	1.96%	1.24%	2.25%

Pacific:

Alaska	569	2.57%	1.42%	2.20%	1.84%	2.29%	1.16%
California	18,652	1.19%	0.85%	1.28%	0.82%	1.55%	1.36%
Hawaii	1,469	3.78%	2.26%	3.84%	4.49%	3.89%	2.27%
Oregon	2,267	2.59%	1.95%	1.68%	1.96%	1.86%	0.90%
Washington	4,603	1.72%	2.46%	2.24%	1.78%	2.69%	2.62%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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