Table VII.A.2.f(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 74.8\% | 74.9\% | 73.5\% | 75.8\% | 75.6\% | 73.5\% | 78.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 78.7\% | 78.1\% | 79.4\% | 83.5\% | 78.7\% | 81.2\% | 68.6\% |
| Maine | 75.9\% | 74.9\% | 71.5\% | 87.7\% | 78.1\% | 73.2\% | 85.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 51.0\% | 42.2\% | 68.9\% | 62.8\% | 66.2\% | 47.0\% | 59.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 75.1\% | 73.9\% | 74.5\% | 81.3\% | 83.9\% | 73.4\% | 77.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 68.2\% | 65.2\% | 76.4\% | 73.8\% | 74.0\% | 67.2\% | 67.2\% |
| Vermont | 72.7\% | 76.7\% | 66.5\% | 64.2\% | 70.2\% | 70.2\% | 87.7\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $77.1 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $64.9 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $71.9 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $75.7 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $77.4 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ |
| $71.9 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |
| $72.3 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ |
| $73.8 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $71.3 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $75.6 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $70.6 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ |
| Missouri | $71.6 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $70.6 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $61.4 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $75.5 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $69.3 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $60.6 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $56.3 \%$ |
| Florida | $79.3 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ |
| Georgia | $70.6 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| Maryland | $81.1 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $80.8 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $77.1 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ |
| Virginia | $73.8 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $74.3 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $68.6 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $80.9 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $80.4 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $84.2 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ |


| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arkansas | $77.8 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ |
| Louisiana | $75.2 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $77.9 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ |
| Texas | $79.4 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $81.8 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $79.8 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ |
| Idaho | $85.4 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ |
| Montana | $66.2 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |
| Nevada | $84.3 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $74.8 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ |
| Utah | $84.1 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $74.0 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $80.6 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $77.9 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $72.2 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $81.4 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $96.4 \%$ |
| Washington | $79.6 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.f(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.40\% | 0.61\% | 1.37\% | 1.15\% | 1.26\% | 0.58\% | 1.44\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.25\% | 3.24\% | 7.47\% | 5.98\% | 6.42\% | 2.88\% | 8.04\% |
| Maine | 1.92\% | 2.05\% | 7.75\% | 10.00\% | 9.11\% | 3.80\% | 5.52\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.55\% | 2.47\% | 11.51\% | 8.50\% | 14.54\% | 3.36\% | 10.78\% |
| New Hampshire | 5.23\% | 5.63\% | 9.84\% | 7.01\% | 8.23\% | 6.20\% | 9.75\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.54\% | 4.53\% | 10.57\% | 9.62\% | 7.15\% | 4.60\% | 9.76\% |
| Vermont | 4.30\% | 4.76\% | 9.50\% | 10.33\% | 7.63\% | 5.29\% | 4.87\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.86 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $9.85 \%$ | $8.99 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $3.19 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $8.58 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $7.31 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.19 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.21 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $7.86 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $7.09 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $2.97 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $10.13 \%$ | $10.38 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $9.47 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.04 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $10.03 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.75 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $12.02 \%$ | $9.14 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.58 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ | $7.09 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $12.46 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $3.38 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $10.12 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| lowa | $2.92 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $13.42 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $9.43 \%$ |
| Kansas | $1.95 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $10.04 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2.64 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $9.83 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ |
| Missouri | $3.10 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ | $9.21 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ | $5.45 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.37 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $9.72 \%$ | $8.61 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $7.88 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.39 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $9.10 \%$ | $7.81 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $9.53 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.77 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $7.31 \%$ | $12.30 \%$ | $13.03 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | $3.69 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ | $11.48 \%$ | $10.77 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $11.49 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.16 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $8.58 \%$ | $9.86 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.01 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ | $8.80 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.86 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $12.64 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.78 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $10.16 \%$ | $11.43 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.81 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $7.56 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $6.46 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2.96 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $7.45 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.17 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.82 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $13.47 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $1.99 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $8.01 \%$ | $11.67 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.00 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $8.96 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.45 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $7.15 \%$ | $7.66 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.17 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $10.70 \%$ | $12.34 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $9.25 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $4.14 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $12.02 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $8.75 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.17 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $12.59 \%$ | $10.27 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.12 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.55 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $9.56 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $4.04 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $13.13 \%$ | $10.64 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ |
| Idaho | $3.26 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ |
| Montana | $5.31 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ | $8.54 \%$ | $9.47 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.31 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ | $6.07 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $3.81 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ | $7.53 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $7.70 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.60 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ | $8.22 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.97 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $11.88 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ | $13.50 \%$ |

Pacific:

|  |  | $3.16 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $9.32 \%$ | $11.45 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | $2.39 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ |
| California | $2.45 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $7.79 \%$ | $9.51 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $8.80 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.37 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $13.76 \%$ | $8.89 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ |
| Oregon | $3.10 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $9.72 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $10.08 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $8.01 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

