Table VII.B.1.a(2003) Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 110,876,535 | 69.9\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 19.2\% | 49.2\% | 31.7\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1,525,053$ | $65.9 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 501,004 | $63.6 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2,929,360$ | $63.6 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 535,590 | $64.1 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 410,606 | $69.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ |
| Vermont | 249,048 | $65.4 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| $3,605,044$ | $65.5 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $7,136,088$ | $72.1 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ |
| $4,932,291$ | $63.0 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $5,214,814$ | $73.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $56.8 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2,414,718$ | $67.4 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |
| Michigan | $4,006,941$ | $70.7 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ |
| Ohio | $4,591,485$ | $67.7 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2,393,849$ | $67.9 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1,217,696$ | $61.7 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $1,040,218$ | $71.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2,366,453$ | $66.0 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2,306,662$ | $70.0 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 785,863 | $64.4 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 270,330 | $51.4 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 299,284 | $62.7 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | 390,199 | $77.2 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ |
| District of Columbia | 417,308 | $80.7 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | * | $8.0 \%$ * | $60.5 \%$ |
| Florida | $6,738,682$ | $70.7 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ * | $14.8 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3,300,157$ | $71.1 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ * | $16.9 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2,090,390$ | $70.6 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3,241,080$ | $72.8 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1,418,430$ | $71.4 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2,631,379$ | $64.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $47.1 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 544,237 | $75.4 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1,518,494$ | $76.5 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | * | $14.8 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $1,402,868$ | $66.3 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 909,309 | $74.0 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2,164,434$ | $74.5 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 957,152 | $67.4 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1,541,670$ | $70.5 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1,208,704$ | $73.7 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $7,838,737$ | $73.1 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1,926,539$ | $71.2 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1,886,378$ | $64.5 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ |
| Idaho | 480,720 | $60.4 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |
| Montana | 326,806 | $58.3 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ |
| Nevada | 974,509 | $74.1 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 555,969 | $65.3 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| Utah | 869,870 | $64.5 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 173,651 | $67.1 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 224,512 | $67.0 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $12,494,957$ | $73.9 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 435,868 | $74.3 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1,339,168$ | $73.9 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ |
| Washington | $2,141,961$ | $67.8 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1,560,672 | 0.91\% | 0.73\% | 0.72\% | 0.74\% | 0.81\% | 1.13\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | 108,911 | $3.60 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 33,077 | $3.31 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 229,209 | $3.46 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 34,477 | $4.41 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 22,451 | $3.05 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ |
| Vermont | 19,356 | $4.70 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| 260,118 | $4.76 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 378,229 | $2.00 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| 228,379 | $3.61 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| 445,297 | $2.59 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 174,245 | $2.64 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ |
| 247,230 | $3.30 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ |
| 266,867 | $3.44 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ |
| 229,621 | $2.48 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 76,878 | $5.33 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 57,567 | $3.08 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 155,018 | $4.06 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |
| Missouri | 229,587 | $3.76 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 41,304 | $4.84 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 22,398 | $2.99 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 23,496 | $2.64 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

|  | 45,624 | $3.60 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Delaware | 30,166 | $2.98 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ |  | $3.01 \%$ | * |
| District of Columbia | $5.91 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 531,036 | $4.85 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | * | $2.80 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ |
| Georgia | 254,738 | $4.80 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ * | $2.75 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |
| Maryland | 117,750 | $3.08 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 138,799 | $3.13 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 96,477 | $2.92 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| Virginia | 236,429 | $3.89 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 31,053 | $2.27 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 95,733 | $3.96 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 107,516 | $2.35 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 34,600 | $2.17 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 176,555 | $3.00 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 76,163 | $3.03 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 102,615 | $3.66 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 90,582 | $3.21 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ |
| Texas | 354,162 | $2.68 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 94,424 | $2.92 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 181,410 | $3.09 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ |
| Idaho | 44,244 | $3.43 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ |
| Montana | 14,987 | $3.44 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ |
| Nevada | 48,202 | $3.24 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $4.56 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 33,802 | $3.65 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ |
| Utah | 77,550 | $4.56 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 14,043 | $3.55 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 18,382 | $4.31 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 598,749 | $1.22 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 25,406 | $2.93 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |
| Oregon | 64,952 | $3.60 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ |
| Washington | 99,962 | $3.38 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

