Table VII.B.3.b.(2)(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 73.6\% | 75.1\% | 65.9\% | 61.5\% | 56.9\% | 76.2\% | 74.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 73.1\% | 73.6\% | 70.3\% | 76.0\% | 53.2\% | 73.7\% | 75.8\% |
| Maine | 73.6\% | 74.3\% | 71.9\% | 63.7\% | 54.9\% | 78.0\% | 74.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 71.7\% | 72.9\% | 68.9\% | 62.7\% | 51.7\% | 74.6\% | 70.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 73.2\% | 74.8\% | 68.6\% | 61.1\% | 57.7\% | 74.2\% | 73.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 73.0\% | 73.2\% | 71.4\% | 73.7\% | 44.1\% | 79.2\% | 78.5\% |
| Vermont | 66.8\% | 68.5\% | 51.1\% | 75.5\% | 59.8\% | 67.8\% | 66.5\% |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| $69.9 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $73.9 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ |
| $75.9 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $75.2 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $75.7 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ |
| $74.4 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ |
| $73.6 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ |
| $65.5 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ |

West North Central:
Iowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| $75.3 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $70.7 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ |
| $74.8 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ |
| $72.3 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ |
| $63.4 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ |
| $72.2 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ |
| $71.7 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $72.7 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $76.1 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ |
| Florida | $72.8 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ |
| Georgia | $74.8 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $70.3 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $76.9 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $76.7 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ |
| Virginia | $72.3 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $75.9 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $65.2 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $72.5 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $71.6 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $73.6 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $66.9 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ |  | $46.7 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $64.7 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | $68.5 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $74.0 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ |
| Texas | $76.7 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $69.9 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $70.8 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ |
| Idaho | $75.5 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $71.3 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ |
| Nevada | $70.8 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $68.5 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ |
| Utah | $69.1 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $77.6 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $73.9 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $75.8 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $76.5 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ |
| Oregon | $78.2 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ |
| Washington | $75.1 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(2)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |  |  |  |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> more |  | 50\% or <br> more | Less <br> than | Unknown |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.47 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.51 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.11 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $9.16 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.21 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.54 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.39 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.67 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| New York | $1.58 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.41 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.56 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $9.18 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.50 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.15 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.88 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.95 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ | $6.77 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.15 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $8.79 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.21 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ | $11.20 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.59 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $8.35 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.47 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.18 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.36 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $8.25 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.94 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.60 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $11.34 \%$ | $10.18 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $2.31 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.11 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $10.21 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.98 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.97 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2.10 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ | $8.41 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.83 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $8.08 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.39 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.68 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $8.72 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.44 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $10.09 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $2.62 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $11.32 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.73 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.55 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.80 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $6.58 \%$ | $11.55 \%$ | * | $6.15 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.33 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ | $10.84 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.71 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.36 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.17 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $2.15 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $11.38 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.88 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $6.79 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.96 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.62 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.81 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $8.44 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.21 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $7.19 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ | $6.93 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.58 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $8.21 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $10.06 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.07 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $7.53 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.15 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.47 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.07 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.84 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $9.37 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

