low-wage and State: United States, 2004

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or mercent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 55.1\% | 62.9\% | 52.2\% | 33.0\% | 41.2\% | 62.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 68.8\% | 78.8\% | 64.0\% | 41.6\% | 46.8\% | 74.3\% |
| Maine | 49.7\% | 54.7\% | 57.6\% | 32.2\% | 41.8\% | 53.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 63.2\% | 73.1\% | 68.4\% | 35.5\% | 46.8\% | 68.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 62.1\% | 69.6\% | 60.3\% | 41.2\% | 56.8\% | 63.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 58.9\% | 65.1\% | 59.2\% | 37.9\% | 45.2\% | 62.9\% |
| Vermont | 53.8\% | 61.0\% | 59.9\% | 33.1\% | 36.6\% | 61.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 63.0\% | 68.9\% | 57.7\% | 49.9\% | 56.8\% | 65.4\% |
| New York | 59.1\% | 63.3\% | 61.9\% | 41.4\% | 43.7\% | 65.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 65.0\% | 76.6\% | 63.3\% | 39.6\% | 45.1\% | 76.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 55.5\% | 68.1\% | 52.6\% | 21.5\% | 39.5\% | 64.3\% |
| Indiana | 50.6\% | 58.8\% | 50.2\% | 32.4\% | 42.4\% | 56.6\% |
| Michigan | 60.7\% | 69.1\% | 45.2\% | 48.4\% | 47.0\% | 68.0\% |
| Ohio | 62.5\% | 72.9\% | 54.9\% | 36.8\% | 45.1\% | 72.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 53.7\% | 62.7\% | 53.2\% | 34.2\% | 38.4\% | 61.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 48.7\% | 57.4\% | 49.0\% | 32.0\% | 35.7\% | 59.0\% |
| Kansas | 52.5\% | 58.8\% | 50.7\% | 38.8\% | 41.0\% | 60.7\% |
| Minnesota | 53.7\% | 64.3\% | 46.7\% | 34.8\% | 41.1\% | 59.8\% |
| Missouri | 54.6\% | 66.3\% | 47.1\% | 32.5\% | 44.8\% | 61.2\% |
| Nebraska | 44.0\% | 53.2\% | 35.9\% | 27.3\% | 35.4\% | 51.0\% |
| North Dakota | 43.2\% | 57.1\% | 32.3\% | 29.7\% | 28.9\% | 58.4\% |
| South Dakota | 47.6\% | 59.5\% | 41.9\% | 30.4\% | 36.6\% | 57.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 63.9\% | 70.4\% | 67.8\% | 37.8\% | 49.8\% | 70.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 74.2\% | 81.6\% | 49.7\% | 40.6\% | 55.8\% | 77.7\% |
| Florida | 51.3\% | 57.3\% | 55.9\% | 20.9\%* | 39.6\% | 57.4\% |
| Georgia | 51.8\% | 57.8\% | 43.7\% | 33.4\% | 32.6\% | 60.2\% |
| Maryland | 64.9\% | 72.5\% | 63.8\% | 39.9\% | 49.9\% | 70.0\% |
| North Carolina | 51.8\% | 55.9\% | 49.7\% | 38.7\% | 39.8\% | 59.2\% |
| South Carolina | 49.3\% | 56.8\% | 54.0\% | 23.5\% | 38.2\% | 56.7\% |
| Virginia | 62.9\% | 67.9\% | 71.6\% | 35.6\% | 55.6\% | 66.5\% |
| West Virginia | 50.7\% | 65.1\% | 31.0\% | 29.2\% | 40.0\% | 64.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 60.9\% | 68.4\% | 46.6\% | 40.1\% | 46.0\% | 71.3\% |
| Kentucky | 58.3\% | 64.9\% | 49.3\% | 39.7\% | 39.9\% | 70.0\% |
| Mississippi | 42.2\% | 51.0\% | 41.7\% | 17.9\% | 28.8\% | 54.6\% |
| Tennessee | 54.7\% | 58.3\% | 61.6\% | 29.0\% | 52.1\% | 56.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 42.4\% | 52.6\% | 29.1\% | 23.4\% | 34.3\% | 50.3\% |
| Louisiana | 45.3\% | 50.4\% | 43.9\% | 31.5\% | 32.0\% | 55.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 44.0\% | 52.2\% | 37.8\% | 25.7\% | 33.9\% | 51.7\% |
| Texas | 45.9\% | 52.4\% | 40.7\% | 23.9\% | 34.7\% | 54.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 56.1\% | 62.9\% | 52.1\% | 35.5\% | 38.8\% | 65.3\% |
| Colorado | 52.7\% | 61.5\% | 44.8\% | 29.0\% | 38.6\% | 58.4\% |
| Idaho | 45.8\% | 53.7\% | 46.2\% | 22.9\% | 34.0\% | 54.9\% |
| Montana | 38.4\% | 45.0\% | 32.3\% | 24.4\% | 28.7\% | 48.2\% |
| Nevada | 54.7\% | 61.0\% | 42.4\% | 38.2\% | 38.1\% | 63.0\% |
| New Mexico | 47.9\% | 59.1\% | 46.5\% | 19.9\% | 35.5\% | 57.1\% |
| Utah | 48.1\% | 56.1\% | 49.0\% | 30.1\% | 44.7\% | 49.9\% |
| Wyoming | 41.3\% | 48.2\% | 34.2\% | 24.7\% | 24.7\% | 54.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 44.2\% | 56.6\% | 36.5\% | 23.2\% | 28.3\% | 48.8\% |
| California | 54.3\% | 64.3\% | 45.1\% | 29.1\% | 40.9\% | 59.9\% |
| Hawaii | 82.6\% | 82.7\% | 92.8\% | 67.6\% | 83.0\% | 82.5\% |
| Oregon | 52.7\% | 59.4\% | 51.7\% | 38.2\% | 36.1\% | 60.5\% |
| Washington | 56.2\% | 65.0\% | 65.1\% | 27.2\% | 39.5\% | 63.2\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2004 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2(2004) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fuli-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2004

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\xrightarrow{\text { Percent Full-Time Employees }} 50$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-W 50\% or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Employees ** } \\ & \text { Less than 50\% } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.36\% | 0.42\% | 0.85\% | 0.88\% | 0.75\% | 0.35\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.85\% | 1.68\% | 3.68\% | 4.43\% | 6.18\% | 1.85\% |
| Maine | 2.77\% | 4.39\% | 3.60\% | 4.26\% | 4.00\% | 3.79\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.38\% | 2.58\% | 5.72\% | 6.46\% | 5.17\% | 2.62\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.29\% | 4.72\% | 5.38\% | 4.97\% | 5.89\% | 3.39\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.89\% | 4.73\% | 3.01\% | 5.54\% | 5.25\% | 3.93\% |
| Vermont | 1.95\% | 3.21\% | 4.13\% | 4.05\% | 2.25\% | 2.26\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.88\% | 3.83\% | 5.05\% | 5.96\% | 4.82\% | 2.01\% |
| New York | 1.37\% | 2.04\% | 3.90\% | 4.01\% | 3.25\% | 1.70\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.74\% | 1.34\% | 7.64\% | 4.55\% | 2.91\% | 2.05\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.79\% | 1.87\% | 4.05\% | 4.58\% | 4.06\% | 1.66\% |
| Indiana | 2.77\% | 3.69\% | 8.81\% | 5.74\% | 5.53\% | 3.91\% |
| Michigan | 1.40\% | 2.38\% | 4.79\% | 3.17\% | 3.48\% | 2.64\% |
| Ohio | 0.63\% | 2.17\% | 5.53\% | 5.04\% | 3.67\% | 2.21\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.08\% | 2.88\% | 6.37\% | 4.92\% | 3.18\% | 2.81\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.05\% | 2.39\% | 4.23\% | 4.50\% | 4.65\% | 2.11\% |
| Kansas | 2.62\% | 3.14\% | 6.76\% | 6.79\% | 3.26\% | 4.01\% |
| Minnesota | 1.89\% | 2.28\% | 5.54\% | 5.51\% | 3.53\% | 2.70\% |
| Missouri | 2.84\% | 2.36\% | 4.16\% | 6.13\% | 4.03\% | 3.62\% |
| Nebraska | 2.04\% | 2.92\% | 5.49\% | 4.88\% | 2.65\% | 3.43\% |
| North Dakota | 2.26\% | 2.97\% | 7.32\% | 3.18\% | 3.57\% | 2.63\% |
| South Dakota | 2.17\% | 3.06\% | 8.17\% | 3.31\% | 3.63\% | 3.11\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.46\% | 2.60\% | 5.73\% | 7.02\% | 5.70\% | 3.19\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.55\% | 2.11\% | 10.17\% | 7.53\% | 10.02\% | 2.40\% |
| Florida | 2.59\% | 2.89\% | 3.77\% | 6.50\% * | 3.92\% | 2.73\% |
| Georgia | 2.33\% | 3.57\% | 6.56\% | 2.76\% | 2.61\% | 3.12\% |
| Maryland | 1.61\% | 2.45\% | 6.92\% | 5.52\% | 5.68\% | 1.90\% |
| North Carolina | 2.10\% | 2.57\% | 6.27\% | 5.43\% | 4.00\% | 3.99\% |
| South Carolina | 2.42\% | 3.46\% | 7.39\% | 3.25\% | 2.46\% | 3.96\% |
| Virginia | 2.39\% | 2.83\% | 5.24\% | 7.23\% | 3.56\% | 3.49\% |
| West Virginia | 1.73\% | 1.69\% | 6.27\% | 4.27\% | 2.22\% | 2.70\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.36\% | 3.49\% | 8.03\% | 7.49\% | 3.98\% | 2.85\% |
| Kentucky | 1.72\% | 2.84\% | 7.70\% | 5.98\% | 4.37\% | 2.92\% |
| Mississippi | 2.04\% | 3.74\% | 5.79\% | 5.16\% | 3.16\% | 3.80\% |
| Tennessee | 2.12\% | 2.35\% | 5.20\% | 6.06\% | 2.93\% | 3.81\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.31\% | 2.29\% | 7.83\% | 5.84\% | 3.75\% | 3.98\% |
| Louisiana | 2.73\% | 2.82\% | 7.79\% | 6.58\% | 5.30\% | 4.32\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.26\% | 2.06\% | 5.08\% | 4.06\% | 2.60\% | 1.72\% |
| Texas | 1.30\% | 1.45\% | 3.60\% | 4.05\% | 2.57\% | 1.68\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.93\% | 3.25\% | 9.20\% | 5.75\% | 2.47\% | 3.59\% |
| Colorado | 2.37\% | 2.68\% | 7.94\% | 5.48\% | 7.81\% | 2.71\% |
| Idaho | 2.32\% | 2.20\% | 6.62\% | 5.23\% | 3.30\% | 3.05\% |
| Montana | 2.19\% | 3.48\% | 7.12\% | 5.36\% | 3.56\% | 3.28\% |
| Nevada | 2.50\% | 3.39\% | 7.92\% | 6.87\% | 5.13\% | 2.20\% |
| New Mexico | 1.76\% | 2.20\% | 4.86\% | 3.68\% | 3.24\% | 2.33\% |
| Utah | 2.83\% | 2.77\% | 6.48\% | 5.88\% | 4.49\% | 3.23\% |
| Wyoming | 3.15\% | 4.50\% | 4.54\% | 3.14\% | 4.31\% | 3.11\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.15\% | 2.42\% | 4.74\% | 3.03\% | 4.36\% | 1.93\% |
| California | 1.09\% | 1.91\% | 2.89\% | 2.42\% | 1.79\% | 1.26\% |
| Hawaii | 3.54\% | 4.15\% | 3.97\% | 6.17\% | 3.47\% | 4.31\% |
| Oregon | 1.80\% | 1.46\% | 6.27\% | 4.90\% | 3.96\% | 1.74\% |
| Washington | 2.33\% | 3.04\% | 4.02\% | 2.74\% | 5.26\% | 3.19\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2004 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

