Table VII.A.1.a(2005) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2005

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or morcent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ${ }^{* *}$$50 \%$ or more Less than $50 \%$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6,309,490 | 65.5\% | 14.9\% | 19.6\% | 30.6\% | 69.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 84,355 | 63.3\% | 15.5\% | 21.2\% | 12.2\% | 87.8\% |
| Maine | 34,243 | 62.3\% | 19.0\% | 18.6\% | 25.8\% | 74.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 149,374 | 56.1\% | 20.9\% | 23.0\% | 22.0\% | 78.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 31,293 | 63.1\% | 17.3\% | 19.6\% | 26.5\% | 73.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 25,828 | 58.2\% | 13.5\% | 28.4\% | 27.7\% | 72.3\% |
| Vermont | 18,805 | 59.7\% | 16.5\% | 23.8\% | 24.6\% | 75.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 200,723 | 65.6\% | 17.2\% | 17.2\% | 24.1\% | 75.9\% |
| New York | 423,322 | 67.3\% | 13.4\% | 19.4\% | 30.5\% | 69.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 273,927 | 63.8\% | 12.9\% | 23.3\% | 33.2\% | 66.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 269,532 | 66.5\% | 14.0\% | 19.5\% | 33.5\% | 66.5\% |
| Indiana | 128,476 | 61.4\% | 14.6\% | 24.0\% | 34.7\% | 65.3\% |
| Michigan | 198,814 | 58.6\% | 16.4\% | 25.0\% | 29.3\% | 70.7\% |
| Ohio | 238,239 | 59.1\% | 20.5\% | 20.4\% | 35.0\% | 65.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 130,451 | 56.6\% | 15.1\% | 28.3\% | 33.5\% | 66.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 79,771 | 56.1\% | 15.6\% | 28.3\% | 38.1\% | 61.9\% |
| Kansas | 71,001 | 64.7\% | 16.0\% | 19.4\% | 34.0\% | 66.0\% |
| Minnesota | 130,556 | 59.0\% | 14.9\% | 26.0\% | 27.0\% | 73.0\% |
| Missouri | 130,063 | 62.0\% | 18.7\% | 19.3\% | 34.3\% | 65.7\% |
| Nebraska | 47,632 | 61.4\% | 14.0\% | 24.6\% | 36.3\% | 63.7\% |
| North Dakota | 22,641 | 56.8\% | 14.7\% | 28.5\% | 39.2\% | 60.8\% |
| South Dakota | 25,163 | 55.2\% | 15.4\% | 29.4\% | 40.7\% | 59.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 20,508 | 67.6\% | 11.2\% | 21.2\% | 32.5\% | 67.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 18,214 | 79.3\% | 12.7\% | 8.1\% | 12.5\% | 87.5\% |
| Florida | 409,128 | 72.2\% | 14.2\% | 13.6\% | 27.4\% | 72.6\% |
| Georgia | 180,700 | 70.3\% | 16.2\% | 13.6\% | 27.4\% | 72.6\% |
| Maryland | 120,082 | 67.8\% | 15.1\% | 17.1\% | 21.4\% | 78.6\% |
| North Carolina | 183,802 | 67.3\% | 16.7\% | 16.0\% | 33.4\% | 66.6\% |
| South Carolina | 86,434 | 65.4\% | 16.2\% | 18.4\% | 34.8\% | 65.2\% |
| Virginia | 161,400 | 66.1\% | 13.7\% | 20.3\% | 31.0\% | 69.0\% |
| West Virginia | 33,179 | 55.9\% | 16.2\% | 27.9\% | 56.0\% | 44.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 90,163 | 63.3\% | 17.8\% | 18.9\% | 38.6\% | 61.4\% |
| Kentucky | 79,466 | 63.1\% | 14.6\% | 22.3\% | 41.1\% | 58.9\% |
| Mississippi | 51,762 | 64.1\% | 16.6\% | 19.2\% | 43.9\% | 56.1\% |
| Tennessee | 107,085 | 67.7\% | 12.8\% | 19.5\% | 41.5\% | 58.5\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 60,223 | 65.1\% | 15.1\% | 19.9\% | 42.2\% | 57.8\% |
| Louisiana | 85,728 | 69.2\% | 12.7\% | 18.1\% | 38.2\% | 61.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 78,278 | 67.6\% | 12.3\% | 20.0\% | 37.7\% | 62.3\% |
| Texas | 404,337 | 71.9\% | 14.1\% | 14.0\% | 36.3\% | 63.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 105,287 | 73.9\% | 12.6\% | 13.5\% | 26.9\% | 73.1\% |
| Colorado | 123,250 | 70.3\% | 13.2\% | 16.5\% | 23.3\% | 76.7\% |
| Idaho | 37,407 | 60.1\% | 17.0\% | 23.0\% | 36.6\% | 63.4\% |
| Montana | 32,253 | 63.0\% | 14.7\% | 22.3\% | 38.7\% | 61.3\% |
| Nevada | 48,203 | 67.2\% | 12.4\% | 20.4\% | 23.5\% | 76.5\% |
| New Mexico | 38,952 | 64.9\% | 18.1\% | 17.0\% | 37.3\% | 62.7\% |
| Utah | 52,366 | 62.3\% | 12.3\% | 25.3\% | 27.6\% | 72.4\% |
| Wyoming | 17,751 | 63.9\% | 12.8\% | 23.3\% | 34.6\% | 65.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 16,725 | 66.5\% | 14.4\% | 19.2\% | 18.7\% | 81.3\% |
| California | 692,048 | 67.6\% | 13.0\% | 19.3\% | 25.1\% | 74.9\% |
| Hawaii | 27,786 | 69.2\% | 17.1\% | 13.7\% | 25.9\% | 74.1\% |
| Oregon | 89,305 | 63.1\% | 13.2\% | 23.7\% | 28.8\% | 71.2\% |
| Washington | 143,458 | 61.0\% | 15.8\% | 23.2\% | 24.3\% | 75.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding. fuli-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2005

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \%\end{gathered}$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-W 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 28,252 | 0.27\% | 0.33\% | 0.37\% | 0.31\% | 0.31\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5,438 | 3.60\% | 1.81\% | 4.04\% | 1.93\% | 1.93\% |
| Maine | 1,054 | 2.41\% | 1.99\% | 2.30\% | 2.40\% | 2.40\% |
| Massachusetts | 6,753 | 1.89\% | 2.65\% | 2.32\% | 2.05\% | 2.05\% |
| New Hampshire | 1,895 | 1.49\% | 1.33\% | 1.79\% | 3.69\% | 3.69\% |
| Rhode Island | 1,335 | 3.51\% | 2.14\% | 4.15\% | 3.58\% | 3.58\% |
| Vermont | 336 | 1.11\% | 1.82\% | 1.73\% | 2.28\% | 2.28\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 5,280 | 2.43\% | 1.88\% | 1.94\% | 1.50\% | 1.50\% |
| New York | 13,063 | 1.85\% | 1.28\% | 1.37\% | 2.00\% | 2.00\% |
| Pennsylvania | 9,312 | 1.91\% | 1.35\% | 1.16\% | 1.58\% | 1.58\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,310 | 1.45\% | 1.61\% | 0.81\% | 1.92\% | 1.92\% |
| Indiana | 4,060 | 1.92\% | 1.38\% | 1.93\% | 1.83\% | 1.83\% |
| Michigan | 7,261 | 3.38\% | 2.06\% | 2.81\% | 3.52\% | 3.52\% |
| Ohio | 6,350 | 1.75\% | 2.24\% | 1.19\% | 2.32\% | 2.32\% |
| Wisconsin | 3,784 | 2.18\% | 2.45\% | 2.24\% | 2.01\% | 2.01\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3,409 | 1.89\% | 2.09\% | 1.40\% | 2.01\% | 2.01\% |
| Kansas | 2,442 | 2.54\% | 1.37\% | 1.61\% | 1.40\% | 1.40\% |
| Minnesota | 4,513 | 2.02\% | 1.71\% | 2.00\% | 1.71\% | 1.71\% |
| Missouri | 2,717 | 2.76\% | 2.21\% | 1.67\% | 2.26\% | 2.26\% |
| Nebraska | 2,050 | 2.02\% | 1.44\% | 1.94\% | 1.80\% | 1.80\% |
| North Dakota | 774 | 2.09\% | 1.29\% | 1.33\% | 2.71\% | 2.71\% |
| South Dakota | 1,442 | 2.63\% | 2.90\% | 3.84\% | 2.10\% | 2.10\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 655 | 1.88\% | 1.04\% | 1.82\% | 2.40\% | 2.40\% |
| District of Columbia | 396 | 2.41\% | 2.05\% | 1.44\% | 2.53\% | 2.53\% |
| Florida | 11,461 | 2.00\% | 2.03\% | 1.96\% | 1.84\% | 1.84\% |
| Georgia | 4,219 | 1.82\% | 1.49\% | 1.51\% | 2.50\% | 2.50\% |
| Maryland | 5,609 | 2.20\% | 1.64\% | 1.78\% | 2.30\% | 2.30\% |
| North Carolina | 4,600 | 2.72\% | 2.40\% | 2.05\% | 2.22\% | 2.22\% |
| South Carolina | 2,354 | 2.32\% | 2.55\% | 2.28\% | 2.05\% | 2.05\% |
| Virginia | 4,454 | 2.87\% | 1.72\% | 3.15\% | 1.70\% | 1.70\% |
| West Virginia | 1,860 | 2.43\% | 1.67\% | 3.05\% | 2.30\% | 2.30\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,554 | 2.23\% | 1.51\% | 2.19\% | 1.85\% | 1.85\% |
| Kentucky | 2,838 | 2.63\% | 1.52\% | 2.52\% | 1.23\% | 1.23\% |
| Mississippi | 1,090 | 2.62\% | 1.86\% | 2.05\% | 2.03\% | 2.03\% |
| Tennessee | 4,909 | 3.15\% | 1.85\% | 2.89\% | 2.15\% | 2.15\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,387 | 2.57\% | 1.62\% | 2.31\% | 3.06\% | 3.06\% |
| Louisiana | 2,357 | 2.60\% | 1.52\% | 2.61\% | 1.41\% | 1.41\% |
| Oklahoma | 2,568 | 1.94\% | 1.40\% | 2.36\% | 2.19\% | 2.19\% |
| Texas | 8,782 | 1.18\% | 1.12\% | 0.94\% | 1.62\% | 1.62\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4,114 | 2.06\% | 0.95\% | 1.65\% | 2.39\% | 2.39\% |
| Colorado | 3,039 | 2.07\% | 2.21\% | 1.21\% | 2.28\% | 2.28\% |
| Idaho | 1,132 | 2.34\% | 1.51\% | 2.31\% | 1.96\% | 1.96\% |
| Montana | 1,408 | 1.84\% | 1.29\% | 1.83\% | 1.81\% | 1.81\% |
| Nevada | 1,603 | 4.17\% | 1.83\% | 3.90\% | 2.78\% | 2.78\% |
| New Mexico | 1,011 | 1.92\% | 2.07\% | 1.52\% | 1.94\% | 1.94\% |
| Utah | 2,334 | 3.17\% | 1.61\% | 3.34\% | 1.52\% | 1.52\% |
| Wyoming | 1,462 | 3.39\% | 1.78\% | 2.07\% | 3.06\% | 3.06\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1,353 | 2.06\% | 1.61\% | 1.59\% | 1.17\% | 1.17\% |
| California | 10,045 | 1.65\% | 1.16\% | 0.83\% | 1.21\% | 1.21\% |
| Hawaii | 678 | 2.87\% | 2.01\% | 2.07\% | 2.00\% | 2.00\% |
| Oregon | 2,625 | 1.69\% | 1.87\% | 2.19\% | 2.43\% | 2.43\% |
| Washington | 2,945 | 2.11\% | 1.85\% | 1.78\% | 2.70\% | 2.70\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

