ow-wage and State: United States, 2005

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more Full-Time Employees $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Less than } 50 \%\end{gathered}$ |  |  | Percent Low-W 50\% or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 56.3\% | 64.0\% | 53.3\% | 32.5\% | 41.5\% | 62.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 63.8\% | 73.3\% | 66.7\% | 33.1\% | 61.1\% | 64.1\% |
| Maine | 55.6\% | 62.5\% | 50.5\% | 37.7\% | 38.7\% | 61.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 63.3\% | 76.9\% | 61.6\% | 31.8\% | 46.4\% | 68.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 62.0\% | 68.3\% | 64.1\% | 39.8\% | 40.5\% | 69.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 59.5\% | 70.6\% | 58.8\% | 37.0\% | 38.8\% | 67.4\% |
| Vermont | 56.8\% | 64.5\% | 61.9\% | 34.0\% | 37.2\% | 63.2\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 69.3\% | 74.1\% | 68.9\% | 51.2\% | 51.2\% | 75.0\% |
| New York | 60.1\% | 66.7\% | 60.2\% | 37.0\% | 37.9\% | 69.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 61.5\% | 70.6\% | 68.8\% | 32.7\% | 39.4\% | 72.5\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 53.3\% | 63.0\% | 49.7\% | 23.2\%* | 36.7\% | 61.7\% |
| Indiana | 55.9\% | 66.6\% | 52.0\% | 30.8\% | 44.9\% | 61.7\% |
| Michigan | 59.9\% | 70.4\% | 66.1\% | 31.1\% | 48.1\% | 64.8\% |
| Ohio | 62.8\% | 73.6\% | 56.6\% | 38.0\% | 48.4\% | 70.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 59.3\% | 70.1\% | 64.0\% | 35.1\% | 45.9\% | 66.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 47.9\% | 61.2\% | 42.7\% | 24.2\% | 36.6\% | 54.8\% |
| Kansas | 50.8\% | 58.6\% | 38.7\% | 34.9\% | 34.6\% | 59.1\% |
| Minnesota | 54.3\% | 64.7\% | 49.4\% | 33.5\% | 39.0\% | 59.9\% |
| Missouri | 50.6\% | 59.5\% | 45.1\% | 27.4\% | 35.6\% | 58.4\% |
| Nebraska | 45.2\% | 52.5\% | 42.9\% | 28.5\% | 39.7\% | 48.3\% |
| North Dakota | 49.1\% | 60.3\% | 55.1\% | 23.7\% | 38.4\% | 56.0\% |
| South Dakota | 48.1\% | 60.8\% | 42.7\% | 27.2\% | 35.1\% | 57.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 57.6\% | 63.9\% | 65.0\% | 33.5\% | 43.8\% | 64.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 74.3\% | 81.3\% | 53.0\% | 39.8\% | 40.9\% | 79.1\% |
| Florida | 51.2\% | 52.9\% | 52.2\% | 41.2\% | 43.1\% | 54.3\% |
| Georgia | 52.3\% | 62.2\% | 35.8\% | 20.5\%* | 35.0\% | 58.8\% |
| Maryland | 64.1\% | 71.9\% | 68.0\% | 29.5\% | 51.2\% | 67.6\% |
| North Carolina | 56.7\% | 63.0\% | 47.3\% | 39.9\% | 46.4\% | 61.8\% |
| South Carolina | 53.2\% | 57.3\% | 49.1\% | 42.1\% | 44.6\% | 57.8\% |
| Virginia | 56.7\% | 63.0\% | 57.2\% | 35.7\% | 45.4\% | 61.8\% |
| West Virginia | 48.8\% | 60.9\% | 51.9\% | 22.8\% | 34.5\% | 67.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 59.8\% | 72.6\% | 47.9\% | 28.0\% | 51.1\% | 65.2\% |
| Kentucky | 57.1\% | 64.6\% | 57.1\% | 35.9\% | 45.1\% | 65.5\% |
| Mississippi | 45.3\% | 54.7\% | 35.6\% | 22.3\% | 33.1\% | 54.8\% |
| Tennessee | 54.7\% | 59.8\% | 60.3\% | 33.4\% | 46.2\% | 60.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 40.8\% | 49.5\% | 32.9\% | 18.4\% | 34.2\% | 45.6\% |
| Louisiana | 52.6\% | 60.5\% | 42.7\% | 29.2\% | 39.0\% | 60.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 48.3\% | 56.9\% | 37.4\% | 25.9\% | 34.4\% | 56.6\% |
| Texas | 50.1\% | 56.3\% | 35.1\% | 32.8\% | 37.8\% | 57.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 55.0\% | 60.0\% | 42.6\% | 38.8\% | 44.7\% | 58.8\% |
| Colorado | 54.1\% | 58.2\% | 53.1\% | 37.4\% | 46.3\% | 56.5\% |
| Idaho | 43.8\% | 52.3\% | 43.1\% | 22.1\% | 34.4\% | 49.2\% |
| Montana | 39.2\% | 46.5\% | 34.5\% | 21.5\% | 30.7\% | 44.5\% |
| Nevada | 52.8\% | 62.2\% | 46.6\% | 25.8\%* | 47.2\% | 54.5\% |
| New Mexico | 51.2\% | 58.1\% | 56.4\% | 19.0\% | 43.3\% | 55.8\% |
| Utah | 44.1\% | 53.6\% | 42.1\% | 21.6\% | 32.6\% | 48.4\% |
| Wyoming | 38.6\% | 46.7\% | 37.7\% | 16.6\% | 27.5\% | 44.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 42.4\% | 50.6\% | 34.7\% | 19.9\% | 36.1\% | 43.9\% |
| California | 59.8\% | 68.9\% | 56.2\% | 30.5\% | 41.4\% | 66.0\% |
| Hawaii | 89.6\% | 93.3\% | 92.1\% | 67.7\% | 84.3\% | 91.4\% |
| Oregon | 56.7\% | 64.8\% | 53.4\% | 37.0\% | 39.3\% | 63.8\% |
| Washington | 53.8\% | 62.1\% | 59.9\% | 27.8\% | 35.7\% | 59.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2(2005) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fuli-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2005

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\underset{50-74 \%}{\text { Percent Full-Time Employees }}$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-W 50\% or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Employees ** } \\ & \text { Less than 50\% } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.50\% | 0.64\% | 1.37\% | 0.71\% | 0.73\% | 0.65\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.97\% | 2.65\% | 4.18\% | 7.87\% | 4.27\% | 3.47\% |
| Maine | 2.96\% | 3.52\% | 6.51\% | 7.21\% | 6.71\% | 3.39\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.16\% | 1.57\% | 6.09\% | 4.66\% | 5.62\% | 2.27\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.87\% | 3.77\% | 4.98\% | 4.27\% | 5.51\% | 1.96\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.95\% | 3.30\% | 8.97\% | 7.68\% | 7.81\% | 2.63\% |
| Vermont | 1.66\% | 2.30\% | 6.39\% | 4.61\% | 4.36\% | 1.33\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.05\% | 2.37\% | 6.39\% | 7.67\% | 6.64\% | 2.39\% |
| New York | 1.88\% | 2.51\% | 4.44\% | 3.48\% | 3.56\% | 1.57\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.52\% | 3.16\% | 5.68\% | 3.82\% | 4.50\% | 2.50\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.15\% | 2.38\% | 6.18\% | 7.08\%* | 6.68\% | 1.43\% |
| Indiana | 1.84\% | 2.13\% | 7.76\% | 4.40\% | 2.13\% | 2.47\% |
| Michigan | 2.25\% | 2.62\% | 4.81\% | 4.32\% | 5.10\% | 2.35\% |
| Ohio | 1.47\% | 2.13\% | 5.79\% | 6.39\% | 4.54\% | 1.87\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.50\% | 3.26\% | 5.72\% | 5.46\% | 3.78\% | 2.70\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.49\% | 1.52\% | 5.30\% | 2.01\% | 3.33\% | 2.92\% |
| Kansas | 1.90\% | 2.65\% | 3.95\% | 5.01\% | 3.06\% | 2.59\% |
| Minnesota | 2.61\% | 1.96\% | 4.88\% | 4.08\% | 4.65\% | 2.65\% |
| Missouri | 2.12\% | 2.89\% | 4.56\% | 4.46\% | 3.62\% | 2.23\% |
| Nebraska | 2.22\% | 3.09\% | 3.90\% | 3.17\% | 2.99\% | 3.49\% |
| North Dakota | 1.32\% | 1.74\% | 6.81\% | 4.78\% | 4.24\% | 3.18\% |
| South Dakota | 3.20\% | 2.99\% | 4.16\% | 5.24\% | 3.10\% | 4.40\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.26\% | 3.05\% | 9.09\% | 3.28\% | 3.83\% | 2.41\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.57\% | 2.14\% | 8.16\% | 9.64\% | 8.74\% | 2.12\% |
| Florida | 2.27\% | 1.58\% | 6.15\% | 5.81\% | 4.41\% | 2.90\% |
| Georgia | 2.72\% | 2.61\% | 6.89\% | 6.54\%* | 4.51\% | 3.65\% |
| Maryland | 2.88\% | 2.86\% | 9.64\% | 6.65\% | 8.33\% | 4.06\% |
| North Carolina | 1.61\% | 1.68\% | 6.48\% | 6.93\% | 2.78\% | 1.93\% |
| South Carolina | 2.14\% | 2.99\% | 6.95\% | 6.67\% | 3.08\% | 3.13\% |
| Virginia | 2.08\% | 1.83\% | 5.81\% | 6.55\% | 3.64\% | 3.14\% |
| West Virginia | 2.80\% | 3.20\% | 5.88\% | 5.13\% | 3.46\% | 2.79\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.28\% | 1.98\% | 6.66\% | 5.07\% | 2.97\% | 3.44\% |
| Kentucky | 2.60\% | 2.04\% | 8.43\% | 4.67\% | 2.22\% | 3.37\% |
| Mississippi | 1.75\% | 1.70\% | 6.52\% | 3.46\% | 4.58\% | 2.65\% |
| Tennessee | 2.57\% | 2.87\% | 8.40\% | 5.20\% | 4.38\% | 2.44\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.44\% | 3.99\% | 5.68\% | 3.77\% | 4.80\% | 3.38\% |
| Louisiana | 1.56\% | 1.35\% | 6.05\% | 4.91\% | 3.66\% | 1.90\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.84\% | 2.57\% | 7.54\% | 4.38\% | 3.40\% | 3.89\% |
| Texas | 1.42\% | 1.66\% | 5.62\% | 4.84\% | 2.22\% | 1.77\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.48\% | 2.62\% | 8.04\% | 7.01\% | 5.10\% | 1.64\% |
| Colorado | 1.65\% | 2.90\% | 6.77\% | 8.15\% | 8.05\% | 1.94\% |
| Idaho | 1.70\% | 2.80\% | 4.59\% | 3.10\% | 3.72\% | 2.27\% |
| Montana | 2.85\% | 3.22\% | 5.37\% | 4.49\% | 2.75\% | 3.32\% |
| Nevada | 3.59\% | 2.74\% | 8.92\% | 9.01\%* | 5.64\% | 4.01\% |
| New Mexico | 1.52\% | 1.88\% | 4.63\% | 2.58\% | 3.34\% | 2.24\% |
| Utah | 2.18\% | 2.35\% | 8.25\% | 2.94\% | 4.05\% | 2.37\% |
| Wyoming | 1.94\% | 3.60\% | 7.09\% | 3.31\% | 3.35\% | 3.55\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.96\% | 4.36\% | 5.42\% | 3.22\% | 4.39\% | 3.14\% |
| California | 1.61\% | 1.54\% | 2.43\% | 2.76\% | 1.87\% | 1.98\% |
| Hawaii | 1.63\% | 1.16\% | 2.70\% | 6.61\% | 5.22\% | 1.29\% |
| Oregon | 1.80\% | 2.01\% | 8.20\% | 5.34\% | 5.01\% | 2.76\% |
| Washington | 1.78\% | 2.21\% | 7.99\% | 5.10\% | 3.51\% | 2.19\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

