Table VII.B.2.b.(1)(2005) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2005

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \% \\ \text { Less than } \\ 50 \%\end{gathered}$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 53.4\% | 53.8\% | 52.4\% | 49.7\% | 52.1\% | 53.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 52.2\% | 52.1\% | 57.2\% | 43.7\% | 41.8\% | 52.7\% |
| Maine | 55.3\% | 47.7\% | 70.5\% | 76.6\% | 58.5\% | 54.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 46.9\% | 46.8\% | 55.6\% | 14.4\%* | 26.0\%* | 48.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 52.0\% | 53.0\% | 43.0\% | 48.4\% | 69.7\% | 49.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 44.2\% | 47.6\% | 34.7\%* | 9.5\%* | 32.5\% | 45.5\% |
| Vermont | 41.1\% | 40.7\% | 48.9\% | 32.0\%* | 50.7\% | 40.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 50.1\% | 50.5\% | 57.6\% | 21.3\%* | 40.1\% | 51.6\% |
| New York | 40.5\% | 42.0\% | 29.6\% | 40.5\% | 39.5\% | 40.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 52.6\% | 55.1\% | 42.3\% | 31.8\%* | 46.8\% | 53.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 53.1\% | 53.6\% | 49.2\% | 50.6\% | 53.0\% | 53.1\% |
| Indiana | 63.9\% | 63.7\% | 54.8\% | 81.0\% | 76.1\% | 61.0\% |
| Michigan | 51.1\% | 51.0\% | 52.2\% | 49.5\% | 39.8\% | 52.3\% |
| Ohio | 61.2\% | 63.0\% | 54.7\% | 42.3\% | 52.0\% | 62.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 56.5\% | 57.2\% | 45.5\% | 65.7\% | 57.2\% | 56.4\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 66.2\% | 68.2\% | 55.9\% | 48.1\% | 48.3\% | 68.7\% |
| Kansas | 60.2\% | 59.5\% | 66.4\% | 57.4\% | 46.2\% | 62.2\% |
| Minnesota | 61.7\% | 63.4\% | 58.1\% | 54.3\% | 76.4\% | 60.0\% |
| Missouri | 60.0\% | 58.6\% | 71.4\% | 29.5\%* | 38.9\% | 62.7\% |
| Nebraska | 63.9\% | 66.0\% | 63.2\% | 36.8\%* | 50.9\% | 65.5\% |
| North Dakota | 49.9\% | 51.2\% | 47.8\% | 41.1\% | 17.1\%* | 58.0\% |
| South Dakota | 52.2\% | 47.1\% | 67.8\% | 60.4\% | 44.6\% | 53.1\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 61.9\% | 64.3\% | 28.2\%* | 50.3\% | 44.7\% | 64.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 38.8\% | 38.8\% | 39.0\%* | 34.3\%* | 71.0\% | 37.6\% |
| Florida | 58.0\% | 55.4\% | 73.2\% | 42.8\% | 57.5\% | 58.2\% |
| Georgia | 57.2\% | 57.3\% | 50.0\% | 67.8\% | 61.2\% | 56.7\% |
| Maryland | 52.6\% | 51.0\% | 52.8\% | 72.8\% | 44.6\% | 53.8\% |
| North Carolina | 61.1\% | 64.8\% | 33.8\% | 50.3\% | 65.8\% | 60.1\% |
| South Carolina | 64.6\% | 64.7\% | 63.2\% | 66.2\% | 59.5\% | 66.0\% |
| Virginia | 55.4\% | 54.1\% | 68.8\% | 48.2\% | 63.2\% | 53.8\% |
| West Virginia | 62.4\% | 64.4\% | 48.3\% | 59.8\% | 46.2\% | 67.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 58.0\% | 56.4\% | 64.1\% | 68.2\% | 69.3\% | 52.2\% |
| Kentucky | 64.1\% | 65.4\% | 55.0\% | 58.4\% | 37.5\% | 69.9\% |
| Mississippi | 58.6\% | 59.3\% | 57.5\% | 39.4\%* | 51.2\% | 60.7\% |
| Tennessee | 58.4\% | 58.7\% | 55.4\% | 59.1\% | 50.7\% | 60.0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 66.9\% | 68.2\% | 53.1\% | 50.6\% | 68.0\% | 66.4\% |
| Louisiana | 49.0\% | 48.5\% | 48.2\% | 60.9\% | 44.9\% | 50.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 63.0\% | 62.2\% | 64.4\% | 69.4\% | 53.9\% | 64.6\% |
| Texas | 62.2\% | 61.4\% | 71.8\% | 60.9\% | 60.1\% | 62.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 55.7\% | 55.2\% | 39.8\% * | 69.5\% | 51.7\% | 56.2\% |
| Colorado | 53.0\% | 55.0\% | 38.0\% | 28.4\%* | 48.2\% | 53.7\% |
| Idaho | 64.9\% | 67.7\% | 61.5\% | 24.8\%* | 56.6\% | 66.4\% |
| Montana | 49.9\% | 56.1\% | 30.4\%* | 32.3\%* | 51.3\% | 49.3\% |
| Nevada | 56.7\% | 54.4\% | 70.6\% | 70.5\% | 72.2\% | 54.1\% |
| New Mexico | 52.5\% | 50.6\% | 60.4\% | 74.6\% | 49.8\% | 53.1\% |
| Utah | 60.7\% | 60.7\% | 59.3\% | 63.0\% | 71.0\% | 58.8\% |
| Wyoming | 61.5\% | 64.5\% | 70.9\% | 13.9\%* | 42.9\% | 63.9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 54.6\% | 55.9\% | 50.1\% | 24.2\%* | 60.7\% | 53.9\% |
| California | 38.5\% | 39.0\% | 28.0\% | 46.1\% | 36.5\% | 38.7\% |
| Hawaii | 25.0\% | 27.1\% | 16.1\%* | 13.9\%* | 27.5\% | 24.4\% |
| Oregon | 45.4\% | 45.5\% | 36.9\% | 59.3\% | 36.7\% | 46.5\% |
| Washington | 56.8\% | 58.3\% | 56.6\% | 37.6\%* | 56.6\% | 56.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wa 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.70\% | 0.66\% | 2.06\% | 1.69\% | 1.31\% | 0.80\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.14\% | 3.90\% | 11.61\% | 12.78\% | 11.18\% | 2.83\% |
| Maine | 2.57\% | 2.36\% | 8.30\% | 16.85\% | 10.37\% | 3.01\% |
| Massachusetts | 4.09\% | 4.18\% | 11.34\% | 4.91\%* | 11.05\%* | 4.73\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.77\% | 4.19\% | 7.84\% | 13.26\% | 13.64\% | 5.08\% |
| Rhode Island | 6.96\% | 8.96\% | 11.26\%* | 3.27\%* | 9.22\% | 7.08\% |
| Vermont | 4.81\% | 5.48\% | 7.63\% | 11.22\%* | 10.90\% | 4.99\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4.18\% | 4.87\% | 10.69\% | 11.28\%* | 7.77\% | 4.38\% |
| New York | 1.59\% | 1.81\% | 4.88\% | 7.61\% | 9.70\% | 1.98\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.79\% | 4.10\% | 9.69\% | 9.59\%* | 9.06\% | 3.16\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.29\% | 3.21\% | 7.62\% | 11.75\% | 6.64\% | 3.43\% |
| Indiana | 3.06\% | 3.01\% | 13.17\% | 11.85\% | 10.24\% | 3.30\% |
| Michigan | 2.66\% | 3.68\% | 10.91\% | 13.51\% | 10.07\% | 2.89\% |
| Ohio | 3.00\% | 2.71\% | 11.14\% | 9.88\% | 10.03\% | 3.15\% |
| Wisconsin | 4.42\% | 5.03\% | 10.70\% | 11.27\% | 9.19\% | 4.24\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.46\% | 3.30\% | 11.95\% | 13.28\% | 9.17\% | 3.23\% |
| Kansas | 2.92\% | 2.99\% | 10.33\% | 12.54\% | 8.94\% | 3.08\% |
| Minnesota | 2.45\% | 3.85\% | 8.24\% | 8.83\% | 11.42\% | 3.35\% |
| Missouri | 2.50\% | 3.14\% | 3.56\% | 14.02\%* | 7.97\% | 2.23\% |
| Nebraska | 2.84\% | 2.59\% | 11.39\% | 11.22\%* | 12.43\% | 3.12\% |
| North Dakota | 4.36\% | 4.57\% | 11.70\% | 11.31\% | 6.68\%* | 5.92\% |
| South Dakota | 4.88\% | 4.61\% | 16.40\% | 12.25\% | 8.93\% | 5.61\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.57\% | 3.56\% | 13.79\%* | 10.71\% | 6.85\% | 4.73\% |
| District of Columbia | 4.57\% | 4.64\% | 11.99\%* | 12.42\%* | 17.23\% | 4.33\% |
| Florida | 2.68\% | 2.68\% | 11.91\% | 11.60\% | 6.15\% | 3.62\% |
| Georgia | 4.40\% | 3.66\% | 11.24\% | 17.44\% | 8.69\% | 4.42\% |
| Maryland | 4.81\% | 3.44\% | 14.92\% | 18.42\% | 11.40\% | 4.71\% |
| North Carolina | 3.23\% | 4.24\% | 9.12\% | 12.40\% | 6.63\% | 4.73\% |
| South Carolina | 3.80\% | 4.77\% | 10.66\% | 13.46\% | 5.58\% | 5.71\% |
| Virginia | 1.98\% | 2.31\% | 13.39\% | 13.64\% | 10.26\% | 3.97\% |
| West Virginia | 3.30\% | 2.39\% | 13.63\% | 14.12\% | 4.86\% | 3.86\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.65\% | 4.17\% | 14.20\% | 18.41\% | 10.64\% | 2.91\% |
| Kentucky | 4.57\% | 3.77\% | 11.76\% | 13.46\% | 8.45\% | 2.81\% |
| Mississippi | 3.38\% | 3.70\% | 13.43\% | 13.26\%* | 8.74\% | 4.91\% |
| Tennessee | 2.63\% | 2.85\% | 8.51\% | 11.51\% | 4.66\% | 3.23\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.80\% | 4.63\% | 14.29\% | 15.09\% | 11.26\% | 4.64\% |
| Louisiana | 4.97\% | 5.77\% | 10.62\% | 16.04\% | 9.61\% | 4.41\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.56\% | 5.55\% | 12.75\% | 18.32\% | 10.86\% | 4.80\% |
| Texas | 2.33\% | 2.41\% | 9.48\% | 9.44\% | 6.75\% | 2.85\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4.57\% | 4.61\% | 12.77\%* | 19.61\% | 11.39\% | 4.80\% |
| Colorado | 5.25\% | 5.51\% | 10.83\% | 10.33\%* | 10.94\% | 4.74\% |
| Idaho | 3.23\% | 3.55\% | 11.22\% | 10.35\%* | 10.15\% | 2.90\% |
| Montana | 5.99\% | 7.50\% | 13.05\%* | 11.96\%* | 7.60\% | 6.77\% |
| Nevada | 5.19\% | 4.95\% | 11.81\% | 14.94\% | 10.50\% | 5.53\% |
| New Mexico | 4.34\% | 4.20\% | 12.49\% | 19.67\% | 10.25\% | 4.67\% |
| Utah | 5.21\% | 6.74\% | 12.84\% | 16.78\% | 10.64\% | 5.49\% |
| Wyoming | 5.89\% | 5.18\% | 14.03\% | 11.98\%* | 8.08\% | 6.73\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 6.83\% | 7.03\% | 13.07\% | 10.27\%* | 13.91\% | 6.94\% |
| California | 2.22\% | 2.62\% | 6.77\% | 5.60\% | 4.76\% | 2.44\% |
| Hawaii | 3.06\% | 2.96\% | 5.98\%* | 10.21\%* | 6.79\% | 3.14\% |
| Oregon | 4.72\% | 4.84\% | 10.30\% | 13.14\% | 7.32\% | 5.01\% |
| Washington | 3.73\% | 4.21\% | 10.46\% | 11.78\%* | 12.56\% | 3.69\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

