ow-wage and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \%\end{gathered}$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-W 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 56.4\% | 63.4\% | 55.8\% | 34.3\% | 41.8\% | 63.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 63.6\% | 75.6\% | 55.5\% | 28.6\% | 37.4\% | 71.3\% |
| Maine | 57.1\% | 66.2\% | 59.9\% | 30.5\% | 49.6\% | 61.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 68.7\% | 76.2\% | 71.2\% | 45.8\% | 56.4\% | 72.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 64.8\% | 76.0\% | 62.4\% | 39.0\% | 48.1\% | 70.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 63.0\% | 71.1\% | 63.5\% | 42.1\% | 50.4\% | 67.6\% |
| Vermont | 56.0\% | 65.6\% | 55.9\% | 30.4\% | 40.0\% | 62.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 67.5\% | 75.8\% | 59.8\% | 37.2\% | 41.1\% | 75.7\% |
| New York | 58.7\% | 64.1\% | 60.8\% | 42.5\% | 43.7\% | 64.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 61.3\% | 71.8\% | 62.4\% | 34.3\% | 39.8\% | 74.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 55.6\% | 61.6\% | 64.0\% | 29.0\% | 42.3\% | 62.1\% |
| Indiana | 53.8\% | 64.6\% | 52.6\% | 29.9\% | 40.2\% | 61.4\% |
| Michigan | 56.9\% | 64.2\% | 62.8\% | 36.2\% | 43.9\% | 64.8\% |
| Ohio | 61.6\% | 68.7\% | 65.0\% | 44.8\% | 49.7\% | 69.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 52.2\% | 60.5\% | 54.9\% | 28.4\% | 34.7\% | 63.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 55.2\% | 63.3\% | 54.4\% | 34.8\% | 40.5\% | 65.2\% |
| Kansas | 55.3\% | 65.3\% | 64.2\% | 27.7\% | 39.7\% | 65.7\% |
| Minnesota | 53.5\% | 62.0\% | 54.7\% | 33.0\% | 43.7\% | 58.3\% |
| Missouri | 56.9\% | 65.9\% | 50.1\% | 32.8\% | 39.5\% | 69.0\% |
| Nebraska | 44.8\% | 53.6\% | 29.1\% | 31.6\% | 35.8\% | 51.7\% |
| North Dakota | 52.2\% | 62.6\% | 46.9\% | 34.1\% | 39.9\% | 60.0\% |
| South Dakota | 47.3\% | 59.0\% | 43.7\% | 27.5\% | 38.3\% | 55.1\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 61.4\% | 72.1\% | 55.4\% | 35.5\% | 44.1\% | 69.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 72.5\% | 80.8\% | 61.5\% | 35.5\% | 55.9\% | 76.2\% |
| Florida | 55.1\% | 56.8\% | 62.5\% | 37.7\% | 44.3\% | 60.2\% |
| Georgia | 53.4\% | 58.1\% | 37.5\% | 42.4\% | 40.7\% | 58.7\% |
| Maryland | 58.2\% | 65.7\% | 47.5\% | 36.8\% | 44.1\% | 63.6\% |
| North Carolina | 54.4\% | 59.8\% | 49.7\% | 39.9\% | 45.9\% | 59.8\% |
| South Carolina | 54.8\% | 57.1\% | 56.2\% | 44.1\% | 42.8\% | 62.6\% |
| Virginia | 59.1\% | 64.5\% | 67.7\% | 33.5\% | 44.9\% | 65.9\% |
| West Virginia | 53.7\% | 61.1\% | 54.4\% | 32.8\% | 41.8\% | 64.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 62.9\% | 67.0\% | 63.2\% | 44.6\% | 47.7\% | 72.5\% |
| Kentucky | 56.6\% | 67.1\% | 48.0\% | 28.3\% | 42.7\% | 67.0\% |
| Mississippi | 47.7\% | 54.1\% | 37.1\% | 32.7\% | 38.0\% | 56.9\% |
| Tennessee | 56.3\% | 64.7\% | 40.0\% | 43.0\% | 46.1\% | 63.3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 46.0\% | 50.0\% | 48.4\% | 28.6\% | 37.4\% | 53.5\% |
| Louisiana | 52.8\% | 57.6\% | 49.1\% | 37.8\% | 43.0\% | 60.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 50.8\% | 57.9\% | 42.0\% | 29.7\% | 43.5\% | 56.8\% |
| Texas | 48.8\% | 53.2\% | 46.2\% | 32.4\% | 40.9\% | 53.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 53.4\% | 58.8\% | 56.8\% | 32.2\% | 41.1\% | 59.2\% |
| Colorado | 52.1\% | 59.2\% | 57.4\% | 21.9\% | 32.6\% | 59.5\% |
| Idaho | 43.9\% | 52.5\% | 45.6\% | 20.7\% | 31.0\% | 51.1\% |
| Montana | 40.2\% | 49.8\% | 38.0\% | 18.0\% | 24.7\% | 50.2\% |
| Nevada | 62.8\% | 72.5\% | 50.5\% | 31.6\% | 50.5\% | 67.5\% |
| New Mexico | 51.1\% | 54.8\% | 51.2\% | 38.2\% | 41.0\% | 57.4\% |
| Utah | 51.1\% | 57.6\% | 46.0\% | 31.0\% | 38.2\% | 55.6\% |
| Wyoming | 46.0\% | 56.7\% | 47.6\% | 18.2\% | 32.9\% | 52.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 46.0\% | 54.7\% | 42.7\% | 21.2\% | 30.9\% | 50.2\% |
| California | 57.6\% | 66.8\% | 54.3\% | 27.8\% | 38.5\% | 64.7\% |
| Hawaii | 88.5\% | 91.4\% | 92.9\% | 72.9\% | 83.3\% | 90.5\% |
| Oregon | 52.6\% | 63.3\% | 50.2\% | 22.5\% | 35.8\% | 60.4\% |
| Washington | 58.6\% | 70.9\% | 56.9\% | 29.1\% | 29.0\% | 68.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fuli-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\xrightarrow{\text { Percent Full-Time Employees }} 5$ |  |  | Percent Low-W $50 \%$ or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.41\% | 0.47\% | 0.72\% | 0.89\% | 0.67\% | 0.46\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.97\% | 2.00\% | 7.15\% | 4.42\% | 3.31\% | 2.43\% |
| Maine | 2.07\% | 1.96\% | 10.11\% | 3.26\% | 3.36\% | 2.50\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.45\% | 2.95\% | 5.90\% | 3.70\% | 3.64\% | 2.48\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.20\% | 2.64\% | 8.13\% | 2.61\% | 4.23\% | 2.11\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.35\% | 2.19\% | 3.44\% | 4.10\% | 4.35\% | 2.30\% |
| Vermont | 2.05\% | 3.40\% | 7.14\% | 3.81\% | 4.63\% | 2.04\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.95\% | 1.69\% | 8.28\% | 7.54\% | 5.50\% | 1.77\% |
| New York | 1.36\% | 1.78\% | 4.39\% | 5.56\% | 2.77\% | 1.34\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.06\% | 1.48\% | 5.36\% | 3.25\% | 1.84\% | 1.43\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.39\% | 2.15\% | 3.30\% | 2.81\% | 4.36\% | 2.54\% |
| Indiana | 2.24\% | 3.07\% | 5.50\% | 4.45\% | 3.98\% | 3.00\% |
| Michigan | 2.61\% | 2.90\% | 6.90\% | 5.99\% | 4.98\% | 2.41\% |
| Ohio | 0.78\% | 1.78\% | 3.06\% | 4.50\% | 3.54\% | 1.44\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.66\% | 1.54\% | 4.03\% | 4.19\% | 2.80\% | 2.05\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.61\% | 3.22\% | 9.17\% | 4.32\% | 2.43\% | 2.18\% |
| Kansas | 1.62\% | 2.04\% | 6.22\% | 4.24\% | 2.12\% | 2.10\% |
| Minnesota | 2.60\% | 4.37\% | 6.56\% | 7.01\% | 3.16\% | 3.26\% |
| Missouri | 2.11\% | 1.80\% | 4.92\% | 6.38\% | 3.06\% | 2.20\% |
| Nebraska | 2.42\% | 4.00\% | 4.11\% | 3.24\% | 3.90\% | 3.67\% |
| North Dakota | 2.02\% | 2.90\% | 4.60\% | 3.81\% | 2.58\% | 3.49\% |
| South Dakota | 2.23\% | 3.97\% | 6.10\% | 3.87\% | 3.29\% | 1.87\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.99\% | 2.16\% | 11.48\% | 6.95\% | 5.14\% | 2.83\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.87\% | 1.63\% | 9.56\% | 5.55\% | 4.55\% | 1.82\% |
| Florida | 1.40\% | 1.64\% | 4.81\% | 5.76\% | 3.82\% | 2.07\% |
| Georgia | 2.24\% | 3.41\% | 6.31\% | 7.54\% | 3.70\% | 2.78\% |
| Maryland | 2.38\% | 2.23\% | 7.02\% | 8.08\% | 6.17\% | 1.58\% |
| North Carolina | 3.00\% | 2.71\% | 6.14\% | 6.51\% | 4.89\% | 2.47\% |
| South Carolina | 2.48\% | 2.62\% | 4.57\% | 8.92\% | 4.64\% | 2.64\% |
| Virginia | 2.11\% | 2.33\% | 5.55\% | 5.29\% | 5.36\% | 1.99\% |
| West Virginia | 1.45\% | 2.39\% | 6.52\% | 4.55\% | 2.68\% | 3.15\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.63\% | 2.03\% | 8.33\% | 5.38\% | 3.37\% | 2.07\% |
| Kentucky | 1.55\% | 1.70\% | 3.24\% | 3.70\% | 3.69\% | 2.14\% |
| Mississippi | 1.35\% | 1.30\% | 5.94\% | 4.28\% | 3.94\% | 2.38\% |
| Tennessee | 1.91\% | 2.77\% | 3.34\% | 5.23\% | 2.63\% | 2.59\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.31\% | 3.25\% | 8.36\% | 7.02\% | 3.60\% | 4.07\% |
| Louisiana | 2.13\% | 3.18\% | 8.09\% | 4.41\% | 2.42\% | 4.03\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.61\% | 2.19\% | 5.25\% | 5.23\% | 4.02\% | 2.83\% |
| Texas | 1.33\% | 1.45\% | 4.06\% | 3.39\% | 3.26\% | 2.53\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.46\% | 2.27\% | 4.51\% | 6.82\% | 4.04\% | 2.18\% |
| Colorado | 2.02\% | 2.02\% | 8.24\% | 4.60\% | 3.24\% | 2.11\% |
| Idaho | 2.73\% | 4.65\% | 7.51\% | 3.46\% | 4.27\% | 2.90\% |
| Montana | 2.96\% | 3.39\% | 7.28\% | 2.82\% | 4.14\% | 3.07\% |
| Nevada | 1.92\% | 2.11\% | 5.42\% | 5.76\% | 4.94\% | 2.85\% |
| New Mexico | 2.54\% | 3.34\% | 4.53\% | 5.11\% | 2.19\% | 3.98\% |
| Utah | 1.72\% | 3.07\% | 7.74\% | 5.06\% | 5.62\% | 2.72\% |
| Wyoming | 2.50\% | 3.77\% | 5.22\% | 2.94\% | 4.36\% | 2.49\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.61\% | 1.88\% | 7.03\% | 4.87\% | 5.52\% | 3.04\% |
| California | 1.63\% | 1.83\% | 4.57\% | 2.18\% | 2.52\% | 1.55\% |
| Hawaii | 1.62\% | 2.07\% | 3.55\% | 6.46\% | 3.41\% | 1.82\% |
| Oregon | 1.62\% | 2.17\% | 5.86\% | 2.04\% | 3.77\% | 1.73\% |
| Washington | 1.52\% | 2.71\% | 4.12\% | 4.40\% | 3.89\% | 1.84\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

