employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\quad \begin{gathered}\text { Percent Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \%\end{gathered}$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ${ }^{* *}$$50 \%$ or more Less than $50 \%$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 74.8\% | 92.5\% | 84.4\% | 65.6\% | 70.2\% | 80.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 81.5\% | 96.2\% | 92.6\% | 64.0\% | 67.4\% | 90.3\% |
| Maine | 74.9\% | 92.9\% | 80.7\% | 67.5\% | 71.5\% | 80.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 87.6\% | 98.1\% | 94.8\% | 80.0\% | 80.2\% | 92.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 80.3\% | 92.2\% | 85.3\% | 76.9\% | 71.5\% | 87.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 82.7\% | 97.7\% | 94.6\% | 72.5\% | 76.2\% | 89.0\% |
| Vermont | 72.5\% | 92.5\% | 83.0\% | 62.2\% | 63.5\% | 79.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 79.8\% | 96.6\% | 84.2\% | 72.1\% | 68.1\% | 89.7\% |
| New York | 80.2\% | 95.9\% | 86.7\% | 71.8\% | 73.6\% | 85.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 75.2\% | 95.3\% | 85.6\% | 67.0\% | 68.2\% | 84.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 66.5\% | 92.9\% | 81.7\% | 58.1\% | 71.0\% | 63.0\% |
| Indiana | 76.6\% | 92.5\% | 81.8\% | 71.7\% | 73.2\% | 81.7\% |
| Michigan | 73.1\% | 91.7\% | 83.8\% | 64.6\% | 65.6\% | 84.0\% |
| Ohio | 77.8\% | 97.8\% | 91.2\% | 67.7\% | 70.9\% | 89.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 73.7\% | 88.1\% | 83.2\% | 66.3\% | 64.8\% | 86.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 73.4\% | 94.1\% | 83.0\% | 63.1\% | 65.0\% | 86.7\% |
| Kansas | 64.4\% | 94.7\% | 84.1\% | 53.2\% | 59.6\% | 77.0\% |
| Minnesota | 76.0\% | 96.6\% | 87.4\% | 68.0\% | 70.9\% | 82.8\% |
| Missouri | 77.3\% | 94.1\% | 77.2\% | 74.1\% | 71.9\% | 87.3\% |
| Nebraska | 74.5\% | 90.7\% | 75.5\% | 69.9\% | 69.7\% | 82.2\% |
| North Dakota | 76.8\% | 93.9\% | 84.9\% | 69.8\% | 70.0\% | 85.3\% |
| South Dakota | 64.8\% | 95.8\% | 62.3\% | 59.3\% | 57.1\% | 79.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 74.7\% | 93.9\% | 75.4\% | 68.0\% | 68.8\% | 82.2\% |
| District of Columbia | 83.4\% | 95.4\% | 86.0\% | 77.2\% | 74.3\% | 89.6\% |
| Florida | 83.4\% | 91.8\% | 88.5\% | 76.4\% | 83.5\% | 83.2\% |
| Georgia | 72.9\% | 87.4\% | 82.0\% | 65.0\% | 61.2\% | 85.0\% |
| Maryland | 77.5\% | 94.6\% | 76.3\% | 72.7\% | 70.8\% | 82.2\% |
| North Carolina | 76.2\% | 93.7\% | 78.3\% | 69.7\% | 74.8\% | 78.4\% |
| South Carolina | 79.6\% | 93.1\% | 85.5\% | 71.4\% | 77.9\% | 83.5\% |
| Virginia | 79.4\% | 94.7\% | 84.9\% | 73.0\% | 72.4\% | 87.0\% |
| West Virginia | 65.0\% | 88.7\% | 75.2\% | 55.2\% | 59.8\% | 76.8\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 79.8\% | 85.3\% | 87.1\% | 74.0\% | 74.4\% | 91.7\% |
| Kentucky | 74.9\% | 88.4\% | 85.2\% | 67.4\% | 70.0\% | 86.2\% |
| Mississippi | 70.2\% | 84.0\% | 64.2\% | 67.8\% | 69.7\% | 71.7\% |
| Tennessee | 83.2\% | 86.7\% | 78.0\% | 85.1\% | 83.2\% | 83.2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 65.8\% | 80.5\% | 77.8\% | 58.8\% | 62.7\% | 74.8\% |
| Louisiana | 76.4\% | 88.9\% | 80.8\% | 71.7\% | 74.9\% | 80.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 71.0\% | 86.0\% | 80.5\% | 59.2\% | 70.6\% | 72.6\% |
| Texas | 74.9\% | 86.7\% | 85.5\% | 64.5\% | 71.0\% | 82.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 77.6\% | 93.3\% | 87.2\% | 68.0\% | 75.8\% | 80.6\% |
| Colorado | 69.1\% | 92.4\% | 85.9\% | 50.6\% | 58.4\% | 77.1\% |
| Idaho | 70.0\% | 89.7\% | 68.5\% | 67.6\% | 53.3\% | 82.9\% |
| Montana | 57.5\% | 86.3\% | 62.7\% | 50.5\% | 48.4\% | 69.1\% |
| Nevada | 74.0\% | 94.9\% | 85.5\% | 62.7\% | 70.5\% | 79.0\% |
| New Mexico | 81.9\% | 88.8\% | 83.6\% | 79.3\% | 79.0\% | 88.7\% |
| Utah | 67.2\% | 94.4\% | 83.5\% | 47.8\% | 56.4\% | 77.4\% |
| Wyoming | 50.3\% | 83.2\% | 72.1\% | 34.9\% | 45.6\% | 57.6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 59.7\% | 83.1\% | 67.1\% | 47.6\% | 52.3\% | 64.6\% |
| California | 66.9\% | 90.9\% | 82.6\% | 51.8\% | 63.5\% | 69.5\% |
| Hawaii | 94.9\% | 100.0\% | 97.2\% | 92.0\% | 94.5\% | 95.3\% |
| Oregon | 71.6\% | 93.3\% | 82.9\% | 54.1\% | 57.6\% | 82.9\% |
| Washington | 62.0\% | 93.2\% | 85.4\% | 43.9\% | 52.2\% | 70.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details. proportion of employees who are fuli-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \%\end{gathered}$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-W $50 \%$ or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1.01\% | 0.36\% | 0.59\% | 1.54\% | 1.11\% | 1.98\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.50\% | 1.57\% | 1.93\% | 4.36\% | 6.33\% | 2.64\% |
| Maine | 3.98\% | 3.19\% | 6.34\% | 6.73\% | 6.76\% | 3.17\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.45\% | 0.80\% | 1.62\% | 2.28\% | 3.32\% | 2.11\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.86\% | 3.53\% | 4.30\% | 5.86\% | 3.97\% | 2.67\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.23\% | 1.33\% | 0.68\% | 3.92\% | 4.79\% | 1.81\% |
| Vermont | 2.39\% | 1.68\% | 3.41\% | 7.52\% | 4.53\% | 2.87\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 5.77\% | 1.04\% | 6.98\% | 10.45\% | 10.47\% | 2.16\% |
| New York | 1.35\% | 1.62\% | 2.40\% | 2.76\% | 3.22\% | 1.54\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.29\% | 1.81\% | 4.70\% | 3.53\% | 3.45\% | 3.63\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4.88\% | 2.02\% | 3.31\% | 5.82\% | 4.03\% | 7.72\% |
| Indiana | 3.06\% | 1.49\% | 4.99\% | 4.20\% | 4.66\% | 5.16\% |
| Michigan | 3.61\% | 1.58\% | 3.41\% | 5.85\% | 5.37\% | 3.36\% |
| Ohio | 1.77\% | 2.14\% | 1.88\% | 2.88\% | 3.00\% | 2.42\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.48\% | 4.16\% | 1.91\% | 2.65\% | 3.42\% | 2.21\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.31\% | 2.26\% | 5.07\% | 7.39\% | 6.03\% | 4.05\% |
| Kansas | 2.73\% | 2.46\% | 4.28\% | 3.32\% | 3.69\% | 6.67\% |
| Minnesota | 2.61\% | 1.03\% | 3.97\% | 4.89\% | 4.22\% | 1.91\% |
| Missouri | 3.35\% | 2.47\% | 9.62\% | 5.56\% | 6.78\% | 3.76\% |
| Nebraska | 3.40\% | 3.31\% | 6.03\% | 5.51\% | 4.79\% | 5.22\% |
| North Dakota | 2.52\% | 1.85\% | 5.17\% | 4.67\% | 2.57\% | 3.75\% |
| South Dakota | 3.48\% | 1.71\% | 6.16\% | 5.01\% | 4.33\% | 4.66\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.95\% | 6.15\% | 9.91\% | 8.11\% | 6.53\% | 5.03\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.56\% | 3.40\% | 11.15\% | 6.78\% | 7.00\% | 2.94\% |
| Florida | 2.48\% | 2.64\% | 4.43\% | 5.30\% | 3.11\% | 3.30\% |
| Georgia | 3.18\% | 3.97\% | 8.88\% | 4.97\% | 5.58\% | 4.70\% |
| Maryland | 4.67\% | 2.55\% | 3.52\% | 8.01\% | 7.05\% | 4.44\% |
| North Carolina | 3.26\% | 4.00\% | 7.67\% | 8.09\% | 4.76\% | 4.89\% |
| South Carolina | 3.14\% | 2.69\% | 5.23\% | 6.97\% | 4.20\% | 4.70\% |
| Virginia | 2.24\% | 1.74\% | 3.81\% | 3.38\% | 4.89\% | 5.87\% |
| West Virginia | 3.72\% | 3.41\% | 5.18\% | 7.68\% | 6.10\% | 6.89\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.14\% | 3.51\% | 6.45\% | 5.07\% | 5.07\% | 2.45\% |
| Kentucky | 2.03\% | 2.88\% | 3.70\% | 8.16\% | 3.00\% | 4.64\% |
| Mississippi | 3.27\% | 3.08\% | 8.19\% | 5.45\% | 4.52\% | 7.55\% |
| Tennessee | 2.92\% | 4.63\% | 5.12\% | 5.82\% | 3.04\% | 4.83\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.14\% | 4.63\% | 6.33\% | 8.67\% | 5.21\% | 5.17\% |
| Louisiana | 3.70\% | 5.16\% | 9.16\% | 5.14\% | 4.62\% | 8.41\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.88\% | 2.11\% | 6.72\% | 4.93\% | 5.27\% | 4.45\% |
| Texas | 1.91\% | 3.91\% | 2.22\% | 2.87\% | 3.08\% | 3.42\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.46\% | 2.50\% | 4.85\% | 9.07\% | 6.43\% | 3.97\% |
| Colorado | 3.01\% | 2.52\% | 8.30\% | 8.28\% | 7.82\% | 5.28\% |
| Idaho | 4.96\% | 1.78\% | 7.43\% | 9.82\% | 6.69\% | 8.10\% |
| Montana | 4.49\% | 4.66\% | 5.87\% | 5.92\% | 6.46\% | 4.84\% |
| Nevada | 6.74\% | 3.45\% | 6.51\% | 12.06\% | 9.84\% | 5.17\% |
| New Mexico | 3.23\% | 3.33\% | 7.05\% | 8.19\% | 4.87\% | 2.68\% |
| Utah | 3.15\% | 1.15\% | 5.47\% | 4.96\% | 7.77\% | 3.42\% |
| Wyoming | 4.48\% | 6.51\% | 5.99\% | 5.29\% | 5.32\% | 5.35\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 3.17\% | 2.88\% | 9.59\% | 6.61\% | 8.15\% | 3.91\% |
| California | 5.08\% | 1.07\% | 2.89\% | 6.23\% | 5.19\% | 6.43\% |
| Hawaii | 1.74\% | 0.00\% | 1.32\% | 4.70\% | 2.30\% | 4.47\% |
| Oregon | 2.57\% | 2.82\% | 4.29\% | 7.97\% | 6.50\% | 3.09\% |
| Washington | 4.88\% | 1.22\% | 3.91\% | 5.16\% | 4.96\% | 5.46\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

