employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \%\end{gathered}$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-W 50\% or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 50.2\% | 48.9\% | 56.2\% | 57.7\% | 58.2\% | 48.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 45.3\% | 43.7\% | 50.1\% | 64.6\% | 54.8\% | 44.5\% |
| Maine | 52.6\% | 49.8\% | 64.3\% | 66.6\% | 63.0\% | 50.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 49.3\% | 46.1\% | 58.9\% | 61.5\% | 55.5\% | 48.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 46.7\% | 44.4\% | 55.3\% | 55.4\% | 60.6\% | 45.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 47.9\% | 47.4\% | 47.1\% | 58.9\% | 56.9\% | 46.6\% |
| Vermont | 49.9\% | 49.2\% | 51.4\% | 52.5\% | 59.0\% | 48.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 49.3\% | 48.4\% | 52.7\% | 61.4\% | 55.9\% | 48.9\% |
| New York | 49.6\% | 49.1\% | 51.1\% | 56.7\% | 56.8\% | 48.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 48.8\% | 46.7\% | 61.1\% | 62.2\% | 60.1\% | 47.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 49.8\% | 48.3\% | 55.4\% | 59.8\% | 59.8\% | 48.3\% |
| Indiana | 44.7\% | 44.0\% | 48.4\% | 48.0\% | 53.6\% | 43.0\% |
| Michigan | 43.1\% | 41.0\% | 47.9\% | 60.5\% | 58.1\% | 40.9\% |
| Ohio | 44.5\% | 42.6\% | 50.4\% | 59.8\% | 53.7\% | 42.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 46.9\% | 45.5\% | 51.2\% | 57.7\% | 60.4\% | 44.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 47.7\% | 46.0\% | 58.9\% | 53.5\% | 60.2\% | 45.6\% |
| Kansas | 48.2\% | 47.1\% | 51.4\% | 55.3\% | 54.8\% | 46.5\% |
| Minnesota | 49.0\% | 46.1\% | 52.4\% | 63.7\% | 64.2\% | 46.1\% |
| Missouri | 52.3\% | 51.6\% | 60.2\% | 45.8\% | 63.5\% | 49.3\% |
| Nebraska | 47.8\% | 47.5\% | 49.7\% | 48.3\% | 50.8\% | 47.2\% |
| North Dakota | 50.4\% | 47.5\% | 54.4\% | 67.1\% | 58.3\% | 48.3\% |
| South Dakota | 52.7\% | 51.9\% | 59.9\% | 52.9\% | 59.4\% | 51.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 50.9\% | 49.5\% | 63.7\% | 61.7\% | 55.0\% | 50.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 55.5\% | 56.5\% | 44.9\% | 56.4\% | 56.7\% | 55.5\% |
| Florida | 52.6\% | 51.7\% | 61.3\% | 46.7\% | 52.7\% | 52.5\% |
| Georgia | 49.3\% | 48.1\% | 57.7\% | 51.6\% | 47.4\% | 49.6\% |
| Maryland | 53.2\% | 51.9\% | 57.3\% | 61.8\% | 55.1\% | 53.0\% |
| North Carolina | 57.4\% | 55.7\% | 71.8\% | 64.0\% | 63.7\% | 56.1\% |
| South Carolina | 51.9\% | 49.7\% | 63.2\% | 71.4\% | 61.6\% | 49.0\% |
| Virginia | 50.1\% | 49.5\% | 56.1\% | 49.4\% | 55.1\% | 49.3\% |
| West Virginia | 44.8\% | 44.1\% | 50.7\% | 54.0\% | 61.3\% | 41.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 49.5\% | 48.2\% | 58.0\% | 54.0\% | 57.9\% | 47.7\% |
| Kentucky | 46.9\% | 45.5\% | 56.5\% | 49.0\% | 54.6\% | 45.3\% |
| Mississippi | 55.4\% | 54.8\% | 61.0\% | 63.7\% | 66.8\% | 51.6\% |
| Tennessee | 46.7\% | 45.7\% | 50.4\% | 57.0\% | 56.3\% | 43.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 51.7\% | 50.6\% | 57.0\% | 66.4\% | 65.9\% | 48.4\% |
| Louisiana | 52.1\% | 51.4\% | 55.0\% | 57.6\% | 57.2\% | 50.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 53.9\% | 52.1\% | 64.6\% | 49.7\% | 61.0\% | 50.6\% |
| Texas | 50.6\% | 49.4\% | 53.7\% | 65.7\% | 59.6\% | 48.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 51.7\% | 49.3\% | 62.6\% | 59.5\% | 64.1\% | 49.6\% |
| Colorado | 49.3\% | 49.4\% | 46.3\% | 56.4\% | 55.4\% | 48.5\% |
| Idaho | 51.1\% | 46.2\% | 59.9\% | 62.7\% | 58.8\% | 50.2\% |
| Montana | 51.2\% | 50.3\% | 55.7\% | 51.9\% | 60.3\% | 49.0\% |
| Nevada | 54.2\% | 54.8\% | 50.4\% | 50.9\% | 62.8\% | 51.6\% |
| New Mexico | 55.2\% | 51.7\% | 62.9\% | 73.4\% | 64.7\% | 52.0\% |
| Utah | 44.2\% | 41.8\% | 60.3\% | 54.8\% | 58.9\% | 42.4\% |
| Wyoming | 44.1\% | 43.6\% | 49.2\% | 48.7\% | 50.0\% | 43.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 54.6\% | 53.1\% | 63.0\% | 62.7\% | 65.6\% | 53.7\% |
| California | 52.8\% | 51.6\% | 59.5\% | 57.6\% | 59.9\% | 51.8\% |
| Hawaii | 60.3\% | 58.6\% | 68.2\% | 64.8\% | 71.8\% | 56.5\% |
| Oregon | 52.6\% | 52.1\% | 52.4\% | 60.0\% | 59.0\% | 51.8\% |
| Washington | 54.7\% | 52.7\% | 68.3\% | 59.0\% | 60.6\% | 54.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more Full-Time Employees $50-74 \%$ Less than 50\% |  |  | Percent Low-W $50 \%$ or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.35\% | 0.35\% | 1.02\% | 0.68\% | 0.59\% | 0.38\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.94\% | 2.06\% | 5.09\% | 6.57\% | 4.60\% | 2.05\% |
| Maine | 0.97\% | 1.26\% | 4.40\% | 5.96\% | 4.30\% | 1.44\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.76\% | 2.39\% | 2.65\% | 4.78\% | 2.23\% | 2.00\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.16\% | 1.50\% | 4.70\% | 5.65\% | 3.00\% | 0.95\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.51\% | 1.78\% | 4.62\% | 5.79\% | 5.06\% | 1.54\% |
| Vermont | 1.47\% | 1.97\% | 2.68\% | 8.85\% | 5.63\% | 1.39\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.22\% | 2.45\% | 5.55\% | 6.18\% | 4.86\% | 2.29\% |
| New York | 1.51\% | 1.38\% | 5.03\% | 2.87\% | 3.52\% | 1.42\% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.79\% | 1.11\% | 2.12\% | 3.95\% | 2.03\% | 0.89\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.04\% | 2.15\% | 3.91\% | 4.70\% | 2.74\% | 2.27\% |
| Indiana | 1.24\% | 1.27\% | 3.83\% | 4.79\% | 6.22\% | 1.63\% |
| Michigan | 1.82\% | 1.86\% | 4.49\% | 2.33\% | 3.48\% | 1.66\% |
| Ohio | 1.09\% | 1.24\% | 3.70\% | 2.91\% | 3.44\% | 1.01\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.11\% | 1.40\% | 2.61\% | 4.25\% | 3.22\% | 1.55\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.65\% | 1.81\% | 4.96\% | 8.47\% | 2.92\% | 1.87\% |
| Kansas | 0.98\% | 1.25\% | 5.69\% | 6.10\% | 3.24\% | 0.97\% |
| Minnesota | 2.29\% | 3.10\% | 5.15\% | 1.26\% | 2.27\% | 2.56\% |
| Missouri | 2.26\% | 2.02\% | 6.59\% | 7.49\% | 4.53\% | 1.71\% |
| Nebraska | 1.83\% | 1.81\% | 4.25\% | 4.10\% | 3.89\% | 1.86\% |
| North Dakota | 2.93\% | 2.58\% | 5.71\% | 4.57\% | 3.83\% | 3.14\% |
| South Dakota | 2.53\% | 3.40\% | 3.23\% | 5.64\% | 3.58\% | 2.34\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.66\% | 1.92\% | 8.94\% | 5.09\% | 3.26\% | 1.84\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.25\% | 1.32\% | 8.50\% | 7.88\% | 2.72\% | 1.38\% |
| Florida | 1.50\% | 1.40\% | 2.92\% | 3.99\% | 3.49\% | 1.56\% |
| Georgia | 1.39\% | 1.49\% | 3.61\% | 8.60\% | 2.67\% | 1.60\% |
| Maryland | 1.56\% | 1.60\% | 2.79\% | 5.94\% | 4.54\% | 1.52\% |
| North Carolina | 2.14\% | 2.29\% | 3.42\% | 8.12\% | 3.51\% | 2.50\% |
| South Carolina | 1.89\% | 1.89\% | 3.74\% | 6.27\% | 4.33\% | 1.83\% |
| Virginia | 1.73\% | 1.75\% | 2.88\% | 4.44\% | 4.04\% | 1.84\% |
| West Virginia | 1.49\% | 1.57\% | 6.52\% | 8.12\% | 4.94\% | 1.87\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.82\% | 1.73\% | 4.88\% | 4.91\% | 3.33\% | 1.75\% |
| Kentucky | 1.16\% | 1.62\% | 4.33\% | 8.32\% | 2.56\% | 1.18\% |
| Mississippi | 2.05\% | 1.77\% | 9.74\% | 7.79\% | 4.21\% | 1.81\% |
| Tennessee | 1.64\% | 1.55\% | 6.87\% | 6.66\% | 4.42\% | 1.90\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.89\% | 1.78\% | 5.56\% | 8.08\% | 4.33\% | 1.20\% |
| Louisiana | 1.83\% | 2.19\% | 6.88\% | 6.87\% | 4.10\% | 2.17\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.12\% | 2.56\% | 4.96\% | 5.58\% | 2.13\% | 2.61\% |
| Texas | 1.58\% | 1.75\% | 3.09\% | 3.69\% | 2.80\% | 1.48\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.80\% | 2.19\% | 6.75\% | 7.79\% | 4.09\% | 2.00\% |
| Colorado | 1.68\% | 1.73\% | 6.55\% | 8.07\% | 5.22\% | 1.83\% |
| Idaho | 1.67\% | 1.32\% | 3.55\% | 10.82\% | 5.09\% | 2.07\% |
| Montana | 1.25\% | 1.59\% | 5.38\% | 3.69\% | 3.38\% | 1.42\% |
| Nevada | 1.82\% | 2.27\% | 6.83\% | 8.59\% | 4.23\% | 1.95\% |
| New Mexico | 1.70\% | 2.50\% | 5.88\% | 9.07\% | 3.05\% | 2.88\% |
| Utah | 2.67\% | 2.86\% | 4.65\% | 7.45\% | 5.81\% | 3.06\% |
| Wyoming | 1.49\% | 1.76\% | 7.19\% | 11.13\% | 5.02\% | 1.96\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.89\% | 2.37\% | 10.91\% | 7.54\% | 3.75\% | 2.19\% |
| California | 1.10\% | 1.23\% | 1.67\% | 3.89\% | 2.00\% | 1.10\% |
| Hawaii | 2.34\% | 2.52\% | 4.36\% | 4.86\% | 2.84\% | 2.65\% |
| Oregon | 1.46\% | 1.82\% | 3.60\% | 9.74\% | 4.51\% | 2.01\% |
| Washington | 1.92\% | 2.15\% | 3.82\% | 7.47\% | 4.80\% | 2.27\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

