employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\underset{50-74 \%}{\text { Percent Full-Time Employees }}$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wa 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 22.0\% | 22.5\% | 18.2\% | 22.7\% | 16.5\% | 23.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 17.7\% | 18.9\% | 11.4\%* | 26.9\%* | 8.9\%* | 18.8\% |
| Maine | 18.7\% | 18.7\% | 15.3\%* | 24.2\%* | 19.6\%* | 18.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 9.9\% | 11.1\% | 5.1\%* | 13.4\%* | 2.4\%* | 10.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 13.0\% | 9.4\% | 17.3\%* | 31.3\%* | 7.1\%* | 14.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 18.7\% | 17.1\% | 20.7\%* | 27.6\% | 15.6\%* | 19.3\% |
| Vermont | 18.3\% | 21.7\% | 8.6\%* | 11.6\%* | 16.9\%* | 18.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 26.5\% | 26.5\% | 29.7\%* | 17.7\%* | 22.4\%* | 26.8\% |
| New York | 26.7\% | 25.6\% | 35.2\% | 30.2\% | 34.2\% | 25.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 21.4\% | 20.9\% | 20.8\%* | 28.4\% | 18.1\%* | 21.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 16.4\% | 16.1\% | 13.7\% | 20.8\% | 9.9\% | 17.6\% |
| Indiana | 16.2\% | 17.3\% | 14.0\%* | 7.5\%* | 21.7\%* | 14.9\% |
| Michigan | 25.9\% | 24.6\% | 40.1\% | 16.6\%* | 26.5\% | 25.8\% |
| Ohio | 14.3\% | 14.2\% | 18.5\%* | 8.0\%* | 11.3\% | 15.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 10.2\% | 9.9\% | 11.5\%* | 10.9\%* | 9.0\%* | 10.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 14.0\% | 15.6\% | 4.2\%* | 12.7\%* | 15.2\%* | 13.7\% |
| Kansas | 22.0\% | 24.9\% | 11.5\%* | 11.8\%* | 20.5\%* | 22.5\% |
| Minnesota | 18.9\% | 24.6\% | 2.3\%* | 12.1\%* | 14.6\%* | 20.0\% |
| Missouri | 16.5\% | 16.5\% | 9.5\%* | 33.2\% | 12.6\% | 17.9\% |
| Nebraska | 8.9\% | 8.8\% | 9.9\%* | 8.0\%* | 6.9\% | 9.4\% |
| North Dakota | 23.7\% | 26.9\% | 5.1\%* | 37.1\% | 27.6\%* | 22.5\% |
| South Dakota | 19.6\% | 21.9\% | 7.7\% | 8.7\%* | 16.2\%* | 20.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 20.5\% | 16.6\% | 46.6\% | 43.3\% | 21.0\%* | 20.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 22.9\% | 24.0\% | 13.9\%* | 8.3\%* | 19.3\%* | 23.1\% |
| Florida | 17.3\% | 18.7\% | 8.3\%* | 20.4\% | 10.9\%* | 19.3\% |
| Georgia | 16.9\% | 17.1\% | 16.5\%* | 13.7\%* | 13.5\% | 17.5\% |
| Maryland | 19.3\% | 20.4\% | 12.3\%* | 17.5\% | 22.7\%* | 18.9\% |
| North Carolina | 24.7\% | 25.4\% | 15.9\%* | 30.7\% | 16.2\%* | 26.6\% |
| South Carolina | 18.6\% | 19.5\% | 15.4\%* | 11.8\%* | 15.9\%* | 19.6\% |
| Virginia | 18.1\% | 17.4\% | 17.2\%* | 30.6\% | 13.1\%* | 19.0\% |
| West Virginia | 22.8\% | 22.1\% | 31.4\%* | 20.9\%* | 16.4\% | 24.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 19.2\% | 21.5\% | 8.8\%* | 2.1\%* | 17.5\% | 19.6\% |
| Kentucky | 22.1\% | 24.0\% | 10.1\%* | 24.1\% | 26.9\% | 20.9\% |
| Mississippi | 29.6\% | 31.9\% | 6.3\%* | 12.9\%* | 41.4\% | 24.6\% |
| Tennessee | 15.1\% | 17.3\% | 4.2\%* | 10.4\%* | 10.8\%* | 16.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 15.3\% | 15.1\% | 12.5\%* | 25.1\%* | 12.2\% | 16.4\% |
| Louisiana | 17.1\% | 16.9\% | 17.0\%* | 19.6\%* | 12.0\%* | 19.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 21.9\% | 24.0\% | 12.2\%* | 23.8\%* | 21.7\%* | 22.0\% |
| Texas | 20.8\% | 20.8\% | 20.9\%* | 19.8\% | 13.2\% | 23.1\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 19.8\% | 23.9\% | 5.9\%* | 7.6\%* | 10.1\%* | 22.0\% |
| Colorado | 20.9\% | 22.2\% | 8.1\%* | 30.3\%* | 12.7\%* | 22.1\% |
| Idaho | 48.3\% | 35.7\% | 28.5\%* | 83.0\% | 19.9\%* | 52.4\% |
| Montana | 44.9\% | 46.5\% | 24.0\%* | 66.3\% | 39.7\% | 46.5\% |
| Nevada | 28.6\% | 28.9\% | 32.5\%* | 9.2\%* | 12.5\%* | 34.4\% |
| New Mexico | 17.3\% | 16.6\% | 10.5\%* | 43.1\% | 14.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Utah | 17.8\% | 15.5\% | 26.6\% | 34.5\% | 6.1\% | 19.8\% |
| Wyoming | 36.4\% | 37.4\% | 22.7\%* | 41.7\%* | 30.2\%* | 37.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 27.2\% | 26.2\% | 31.2\%* | 32.4\% | 22.5\%* | 27.6\% |
| California | 30.8\% | 31.7\% | 25.2\% | 30.5\% | 20.9\% | 32.5\% |
| Hawaii | 45.5\% | 47.2\% | 57.2\% | 18.7\%* | 32.8\% | 50.7\% |
| Oregon | 35.9\% | 35.8\% | 37.7\%* | 29.6\%* | 17.1\%* | 38.7\% |
| Washington | 37.3\% | 38.5\% | 31.1\%* | 33.9\% | 9.4\%* | 40.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or morePercent Full-Time Employees <br> $50-74 \%$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.42\% | 0.37\% | 1.56\% | 1.03\% | 0.85\% | 0.42\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.55\% | 4.67\% | 4.95\%* | 12.90\%* | 8.30\%* | 4.14\% |
| Maine | 1.92\% | 2.16\% | 9.06\%* | 11.14\%* | 6.90\%* | 1.75\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.21\% | 2.44\% | 2.17\%* | 4.66\%* | 3.88\%* | 1.39\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.04\% | 2.31\% | 5.83\%* | 10.10\%* | 3.91\%* | 3.34\% |
| Rhode Island | 4.26\% | 4.61\% | 7.54\%* | 7.31\% | 5.99\%* | 4.54\% |
| Vermont | 3.30\% | 3.56\% | 7.16\%* | 7.60\%* | 5.77\%* | 3.32\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.40\% | 2.55\% | 12.84\%* | 11.01\%* | 7.01\%* | 2.49\% |
| New York | 2.78\% | 2.60\% | 7.58\% | 6.09\% | 7.67\% | 2.52\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.99\% | 3.65\% | 6.57\%* | 3.96\% | 5.55\%* | 3.24\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.91\% | 2.51\% | 3.83\% | 5.19\% | 2.95\% | 2.36\% |
| Indiana | 1.66\% | 2.43\% | 7.12\%* | 3.84\%* | 7.63\%* | 2.21\% |
| Michigan | 3.10\% | 3.30\% | 10.74\% | 10.25\%* | 5.70\% | 3.42\% |
| Ohio | 1.02\% | 1.51\% | 5.84\%* | 2.68\%* | 2.22\% | 1.52\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.35\% | 2.45\% | 6.44\%* | 5.24\%* | 4.93\%* | 2.94\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.40\% | 4.17\% | 1.34\%* | 5.90\%* | 4.81\%* | 4.08\% |
| Kansas | 3.64\% | 5.25\% | 3.98\%* | 8.59\%* | 7.48\%* | 3.50\% |
| Minnesota | 4.49\% | 5.18\% | 3.28\%* | 5.15\%* | 8.18\%* | 4.04\% |
| Missouri | 2.13\% | 2.58\% | 4.94\%* | 7.80\% | 3.37\% | 2.45\% |
| Nebraska | 1.37\% | 1.91\% | 9.94\%* | 10.21\%* | 1.88\% | 1.64\% |
| North Dakota | 2.31\% | 5.63\% | 2.15\%* | 10.39\% | 8.54\%* | 2.51\% |
| South Dakota | 1.90\% | 2.17\% | 2.27\% | 3.95\%* | 4.99\%* | 2.24\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.16\% | 3.60\% | 10.47\% | 11.52\% | 6.63\%* | 4.34\% |
| District of Columbia | 3.69\% | 4.10\% | 6.21\%* | 5.78\%* | 5.84\%* | 3.92\% |
| Florida | 2.03\% | 2.06\% | 9.22\%* | 5.22\% | 3.31\%* | 2.78\% |
| Georgia | 3.05\% | 4.06\% | 11.53\%* | 10.78\%* | 2.69\% | 4.04\% |
| Maryland | 1.87\% | 2.01\% | 4.44\%* | 4.38\% | 7.97\%* | 2.10\% |
| North Carolina | 2.63\% | 2.76\% | 11.08\%* | 7.06\% | 6.20\%* | 2.52\% |
| South Carolina | 2.69\% | 3.16\% | 6.96\%* | 12.01\%* | 6.60\%* | 4.13\% |
| Virginia | 2.68\% | 3.14\% | 7.93\%* | 5.62\% | 6.70\%* | 3.16\% |
| West Virginia | 4.27\% | 4.72\% | 11.06\%* | 11.22\%* | 4.67\% | 5.92\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.39\% | 2.88\% | 8.58\%* | 10.35\%* | 3.19\% | 2.80\% |
| Kentucky | 3.03\% | 4.29\% | 9.75\%* | 5.98\% | 5.43\% | 4.63\% |
| Mississippi | 3.34\% | 3.61\% | 3.24\%* | 10.41\%* | 8.83\% | 1.91\% |
| Tennessee | 2.30\% | 2.60\% | 2.39\%* | 6.16\%* | 7.70\%* | 3.05\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.56\% | 2.71\% | 5.63\%* | 8.13\%* | 2.46\% | 3.35\% |
| Louisiana | 2.68\% | 3.01\% | 5.39\%* | 6.44\%* | 3.68\%* | 3.07\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.82\% | 2.65\% | 11.18\%* | 8.54\%* | 6.70\%* | 2.83\% |
| Texas | 2.40\% | 2.53\% | 7.51\%* | 5.74\% | 3.71\% | 3.21\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.42\% | 3.90\% | 5.39\%* | 8.36\%* | 6.49\%* | 3.70\% |
| Colorado | 2.71\% | 3.49\% | 5.31\%* | 12.22\%* | 11.37\%* | 2.90\% |
| Idaho | 7.96\% | 4.24\% | 12.85\%* | 20.64\% | 7.21\%* | 8.40\% |
| Montana | 3.63\% | 4.17\% | 13.31\%* | 9.77\% | 9.15\% | 4.69\% |
| Nevada | 4.39\% | 3.26\% | 10.91\%* | 17.00\%* | 4.15\%* | 5.05\% |
| New Mexico | 2.07\% | 3.21\% | 8.96\%* | 11.99\% | 2.89\% | 2.40\% |
| Utah | 2.97\% | 3.69\% | 7.48\% | 8.51\% | 1.60\% | 3.79\% |
| Wyoming | 3.88\% | 4.45\% | 10.52\%* | 14.89\%* | 10.75\%* | 4.95\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.68\% | 3.43\% | 11.90\%* | 8.78\% | 9.61\%* | 3.00\% |
| California | 1.73\% | 1.96\% | 5.22\% | 6.99\% | 5.81\% | 2.10\% |
| Hawaii | 3.81\% | 4.54\% | 9.52\% | 6.66\%* | 5.85\% | 5.62\% |
| Oregon | 2.86\% | 4.05\% | 11.49\%* | 10.20\%* | 8.82\%* | 3.61\% |
| Washington | 2.50\% | 4.25\% | 12.82\%* | 8.62\% | 3.37\%* | 2.67\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

