

**Table VII.E.1(2008) Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and States: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	8,535	8,586	8,205	8,457	8,264	8,581
New England:						
Connecticut	9,305	9,416	8,892	8,148	8,257	9,381
Maine	9,107	9,000	9,613	9,569	7,896	9,364
Massachusetts	9,393	9,321	9,624	9,578	7,740	9,626
New Hampshire	10,429	10,263	9,898	12,232	9,329	10,537
Rhode Island	9,080	9,232	8,754	8,195	8,332	9,204
Vermont	9,965	9,933	10,135	9,706	8,877	10,053
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	8,739	8,791	7,992	9,801	8,279	8,767
New York	8,807	9,283	5,586	8,110	8,198	8,865
Pennsylvania	9,022	8,988	9,376	9,080	8,761	9,048
East North Central:						
Illinois	9,232	9,345	9,050	8,357	10,134	9,067
Indiana	8,966	8,941	9,392	8,735	8,237	9,067
Michigan	8,712	8,659	9,074	8,751	8,659	8,718
Ohio	8,194	8,207	8,282	7,783	8,915	8,016
Wisconsin	9,408	9,388	9,644	9,241	8,694	9,497
West North Central:						
Iowa	8,191	8,138	8,425	8,759	8,264	8,181
Kansas	8,143	8,048	8,972	7,048	7,338	8,319
Minnesota	8,831	8,405	9,153	10,767	8,250	8,947
Missouri	7,937	8,078	7,268	7,167	7,584	8,015
Nebraska	8,178	8,160	8,011	9,029	7,577	8,281
North Dakota	7,751	7,754	7,626	8,350	8,662	7,473
South Dakota	8,931	9,016	9,105	7,633	8,286	9,050
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	9,041	9,135	9,715	5,991	7,505	9,279
District of Columbia	8,968	9,216	7,592	7,829	8,590	8,988
Florida	8,444	8,489	8,373	7,957	8,684	8,360
Georgia	8,126	8,261	6,614	9,355	7,763	8,177
Maryland	8,805	8,671	9,440	9,491	9,200	8,751
North Carolina	8,234	8,401	6,997	6,804	7,233	8,443
South Carolina	8,681	8,724	8,342	8,749	7,961	8,861
Virginia	7,886	8,009	7,072	7,340	7,940	7,876
West Virginia	8,968	8,956	8,508	10,735	8,448	9,057
East South Central:						
Alabama	8,053	8,094	7,650	8,655	7,631	8,150
Kentucky	7,716	7,725	7,777	7,225	7,603	7,736
Mississippi	8,005	8,078	7,355	6,158	7,378	8,101
Tennessee	8,495	8,425	8,921	8,292	7,995	8,628
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,854	7,874	8,060	6,399	6,910	8,038
Louisiana	7,929	7,934	8,045	7,435	7,648	8,050
Oklahoma	7,836	7,923	7,617	6,939	7,177	8,161
Texas	8,278	8,404	7,610	7,556	8,062	8,326
Mountain:						
Arizona	8,483	8,528	8,056	9,008	8,170	8,531
Colorado	8,428	8,412	8,061	9,673	7,288	8,577
Idaho	7,871	7,687	7,913	9,104	7,185	7,944
Montana	8,182	8,125	8,017	8,970	7,862	8,256
Nevada	7,753	7,900	6,947	6,984	7,374	7,842
New Mexico	7,858	7,939	7,690	7,449	7,296	8,099
Utah	8,330	8,540	6,975	7,281	6,413	8,529
Wyoming	8,927	9,012	8,633	6,864	8,048	9,082
Pacific:						
Alaska	9,907	10,028	8,952	9,120	9,113	9,968
California	8,351	8,321	8,486	8,634	8,496	8,329
Hawaii	7,691	7,871	7,512	6,731	7,379	7,790
Oregon	8,733	8,741	9,021	7,005	8,914	8,708
Washington	8,681	8,785	7,730	8,477	8,867	8,665

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

**Table VII.E.1(2008) Standard error for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and States: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	43.05	28.97	178.59	171.93	147.02	49.79
New England:						
Connecticut	181.94	223.69	1,240.08	1,530.46	954.44	225.81
Maine	406.01	482.87	868.09	1,566.29	523.87	421.31
Massachusetts	401.19	388.34	1,269.15	1,924.81	917.30	393.04
New Hampshire	287.79	305.83	1,311.73	1,475.94	482.23	287.54
Rhode Island	438.11	455.09	766.13	1,483.95	687.19	485.04
Vermont	294.57	431.24	494.60	1,504.48	380.48	302.60
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	164.70	157.20	1,262.68	1,699.90	990.29	183.84
New York	335.65	184.25	1,130.08	373.19	359.49	370.35
Pennsylvania	125.80	133.62	468.90	535.86	404.72	141.80
East North Central:						
Illinois	252.38	311.24	762.83	498.29	607.30	284.75
Indiana	311.07	396.59	630.39	1,121.39	909.29	288.12
Michigan	223.45	280.72	576.78	979.10	444.03	250.19
Ohio	215.35	227.87	642.32	535.50	426.87	244.03
Wisconsin	291.09	290.37	811.55	1,047.60	1,066.91	333.79
West North Central:						
Iowa	263.10	251.47	1,010.27	1,637.21	714.41	272.98
Kansas	350.72	498.20	1,021.13	1,052.87	330.35	437.74
Minnesota	387.18	292.05	581.16	1,348.61	401.02	392.94
Missouri	258.79	296.38	1,183.13	1,188.15	498.88	289.82
Nebraska	250.88	303.67	919.11	1,109.20	494.79	258.34
North Dakota	309.66	226.97	985.24	1,045.62	551.96	482.71
South Dakota	243.85	516.48	1,499.65	937.90	562.90	277.86
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	345.01	412.54	1,831.45	927.31	616.14	477.48
District of Columbia	181.02	179.42	1,307.89	1,725.29	332.66	186.90
Florida	189.50	198.94	821.64	824.07	466.56	262.50
Georgia	342.37	388.10	1,078.80	1,507.67	452.40	360.69
Maryland	146.74	187.76	595.74	510.98	1,008.30	175.25
North Carolina	121.36	70.82	1,001.73	1,162.19	791.10	146.99
South Carolina	270.89	359.57	1,049.99	1,442.62	417.90	368.35
Virginia	156.17	223.31	322.09	1,502.01	684.56	165.37
West Virginia	461.15	546.43	1,497.48	1,784.11	573.72	572.63
East South Central:						
Alabama	229.89	294.22	1,437.00	1,877.57	1,022.12	265.75
Kentucky	212.66	236.06	888.72	1,262.38	351.62	230.62
Mississippi	402.68	403.56	1,273.33	1,306.81	596.43	478.20
Tennessee	248.11	262.89	1,415.61	1,265.66	425.67	284.49
West South Central:						
Arkansas	232.30	255.27	735.19	982.88	301.43	278.26
Louisiana	284.09	383.76	979.24	951.36	461.98	374.18
Oklahoma	239.77	294.53	1,081.83	544.33	462.87	317.04
Texas	232.17	218.29	620.95	862.88	362.19	284.90
Mountain:						
Arizona	227.36	246.26	1,103.23	1,455.45	355.76	254.66
Colorado	241.71	238.11	977.52	1,792.36	415.00	312.12
Idaho	528.61	606.60	1,235.55	1,913.97	922.31	531.26
Montana	184.90	352.18	1,046.54	1,051.50	562.37	307.98
Nevada	172.47	208.07	1,332.07	1,518.64	355.69	176.83
New Mexico	231.49	397.38	1,341.34	582.10	399.41	300.31
Utah	233.40	275.14	611.13	1,049.66	641.43	353.54
Wyoming	456.03	483.35	1,086.90	1,473.27	888.58	480.24
Pacific:						
Alaska	279.39	434.38	1,514.34	1,556.43	594.37	304.46
California	134.38	163.95	454.92	699.91	261.72	168.78
Hawaii	313.27	307.30	400.80	629.37	577.23	263.69
Oregon	213.61	205.46	547.01	1,062.58	506.70	226.90
Washington	248.22	247.11	1,221.04	1,156.91	1,052.26	246.72

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.