proportion of employees who are fuli-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Emplo |  |  | Percent Low-W 50\% or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 18.0\% | 18.1\% | 18.5\% | 15.9\% | 17.1\% | 18.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 19.9\% | 20.1\% | 19.9\% | 13.1\% | 16.0\% | 20.2\% |
| Maine | 19.5\% | 19.6\% | 20.5\% | 17.0\% | 17.8\% | 19.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 13.3\% | 13.3\% | 14.7\% | 8.2\% | 15.8\% | 13.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 19.5\% | 20.3\% | 13.8\% | 18.6\% | 15.9\% | 19.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 11.8\% | 12.8\% | 8.8\% | 12.3\% | 12.7\% | 11.6\% |
| Vermont | 21.4\% | 21.3\% | 23.8\% | 16.2\%* | 16.9\% | 21.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 18.7\% | 18.8\% | 19.3\% | 16.5\% | 15.5\% | 19.0\% |
| New York | 16.6\% | 16.2\% | 21.9\% | 12.5\% | 13.0\% | 17.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.9\% | 20.2\% | 17.1\% | 19.3\% | 15.6\% | 20.5\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 16.7\% | 16.4\% | 18.6\% | 18.0\% | 19.6\% | 16.3\% |
| Indiana | 20.5\% | 20.7\% | 20.3\% | 19.6\% | 15.9\% | 21.4\% |
| Michigan | 22.2\% | 22.7\% | 23.0\% | 13.9\% | 17.0\% | 23.0\% |
| Ohio | 19.3\% | 19.7\% | 17.5\% | 17.8\% | 20.8\% | 19.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 16.2\% | 16.5\% | 15.7\% | 14.0\% | 12.4\% | 16.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 14.2\% | 14.5\% | 9.5\% | 20.5\% | 11.8\% | 14.6\% |
| Kansas | 17.6\% | 17.8\% | 18.1\% | 12.4\% | 15.6\% | 18.1\% |
| Minnesota | 16.3\% | 14.4\% | 24.5\% | 15.9\% | 17.1\% | 16.1\% |
| Missouri | 16.7\% | 17.2\% | 16.6\% | 10.6\%* | 14.4\% | 17.2\% |
| Nebraska | 16.3\% | 16.0\% | 19.0\% | 14.2\% | 14.0\% | 16.8\% |
| North Dakota | 16.3\% | 16.5\% | 19.2\% | 8.1\% | 17.8\% | 15.9\% |
| South Dakota | 12.8\% | 12.5\% | 14.7\% | 13.9\% | 12.8\% | 12.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 19.3\% | 20.0\% | 12.8\% | 15.6\% | 17.7\% | 19.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 17.4\% | 16.5\% | 28.7\% * | 10.7\% | 16.3\% | 17.5\% |
| Florida | 17.8\% | 17.7\% | 19.5\% | 15.7\% | 19.2\% | 17.4\% |
| Georgia | 18.1\% | 17.9\% | 19.2\% | 18.9\% | 14.9\% | 18.6\% |
| Maryland | 18.3\% | 18.4\% | 17.8\% | 17.3\% | 19.7\% | 18.1\% |
| North Carolina | 16.2\% | 16.5\% | 12.3\% | 17.6\% | 17.2\% | 16.0\% |
| South Carolina | 16.9\% | 17.0\% | 16.9\% | 12.3\%* | 14.4\% | 17.6\% |
| Virginia | 19.2\% | 18.9\% | 19.7\% | 23.3\% | 22.1\% | 18.8\% |
| West Virginia | 18.1\% | 18.0\% | 20.3\% | 16.0\%* | 14.6\% | 18.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 13.0\% | 12.3\% | 18.0\% | 14.8\% | 14.1\% | 12.8\% |
| Kentucky | 19.9\% | 20.2\% | 20.3\% | 13.1\% | 16.8\% | 20.6\% |
| Mississippi | 15.2\% | 15.6\% | 13.1\% | 9.9\% | 8.1\% | 17.6\% |
| Tennessee | 18.4\% | 18.1\% | 21.2\% | 16.2\% | 16.7\% | 18.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 16.9\% | 17.2\% | 16.9\% | 10.9\% | 14.4\% | 17.5\% |
| Louisiana | 17.5\% | 16.3\% | 24.4\% | 19.6\%* | 21.4\% | 16.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 19.9\% | 19.3\% | 21.4\% | 30.0\% | 20.8\% | 19.4\% |
| Texas | 19.2\% | 19.6\% | 18.3\% | 13.4\% | 17.4\% | 19.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 19.9\% | 19.7\% | 20.7\% | 20.6\% | 18.0\% | 20.2\% |
| Colorado | 19.6\% | 19.8\% | 18.1\% | 20.9\% | 19.6\% | 19.6\% |
| Idaho | 17.4\% | 19.7\% | 22.3\% | 8.6\%* | 15.2\% | 17.7\% |
| Montana | 17.9\% | 17.7\% | 19.7\% | 16.2\% | 16.8\% | 18.2\% |
| Nevada | 19.4\% | 19.3\% | 19.6\% | 21.0\%* | 16.2\% | 20.3\% |
| New Mexico | 17.3\% | 16.8\% | 20.6\% | 13.6\%* | 20.5\% | 16.3\% |
| Utah | 18.5\% | 18.5\% | 18.8\% | 18.3\% | 16.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Wyoming | 19.8\% | 20.0\% | 16.5\% * | 22.3\%* | 23.8\% | 19.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 18.1\% | 18.8\% | 13.5\% | 16.0\% | 16.7\% | 18.2\% |
| California | 17.9\% | 18.3\% | 16.9\% | 14.3\% | 17.6\% | 18.0\% |
| Hawaii | 14.2\% | 14.3\% | 8.1\% | 20.4\% | 13.9\% | 14.3\% |
| Oregon | 20.4\% | 20.3\% | 22.1\% | 16.0\%* | 21.2\% | 20.3\% |
| Washington | 19.1\% | 19.8\% | 15.2\% | 16.5\% | 16.4\% | 19.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \% \\ \text { Less than } 50 \%\end{gathered}$ |  |  | Percent Low-W 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.19\% | 0.20\% | 0.58\% | 0.33\% | 0.51\% | 0.20\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.37\% | 1.45\% | 2.48\% | 3.05\% | 2.70\% | 1.68\% |
| Maine | 1.21\% | 1.32\% | 3.59\% | 3.75\% | 2.77\% | 1.03\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.93\% | 1.35\% | 1.96\% | 2.37\% | 2.64\% | 1.18\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.04\% | 1.31\% | 2.44\% | 3.13\% | 2.28\% | 1.16\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.03\% | 1.64\% | 2.55\% | 2.73\% | 2.33\% | 1.24\% |
| Vermont | 1.22\% | 1.71\% | 2.59\% | 9.31\%* | 1.94\% | 1.52\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.20\% | 1.31\% | 3.07\% | 3.06\% | 2.53\% | 1.23\% |
| New York | 1.16\% | 0.94\% | 3.82\% | 1.64\% | 1.08\% | 1.27\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.27\% | 1.52\% | 2.69\% | 2.70\% | 1.48\% | 1.33\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.87\% | 0.92\% | 2.19\% | 3.23\% | 2.76\% | 1.17\% |
| Indiana | 1.13\% | 1.41\% | 3.29\% | 2.54\% | 1.94\% | 1.32\% |
| Michigan | 1.50\% | 1.69\% | 2.45\% | 3.01\% | 2.64\% | 1.60\% |
| Ohio | 1.26\% | 1.43\% | 1.96\% | 2.92\% | 2.39\% | 1.15\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.20\% | 1.28\% | 1.87\% | 2.20\% | 2.24\% | 1.32\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.31\% | 1.26\% | 1.78\% | 5.20\% | 2.36\% | 1.25\% |
| Kansas | 1.15\% | 1.28\% | 2.31\% | 3.31\% | 1.70\% | 1.27\% |
| Minnesota | 0.83\% | 1.12\% | 2.53\% | 1.38\% | 2.40\% | 0.83\% |
| Missouri | 0.96\% | 1.20\% | 3.34\% | 3.22\% * | 1.30\% | 1.06\% |
| Nebraska | 1.37\% | 1.40\% | 2.94\% | 2.58\% | 2.08\% | 1.33\% |
| North Dakota | 1.03\% | 1.49\% | 3.44\% | 1.92\% | 2.56\% | 0.86\% |
| South Dakota | 1.25\% | 1.54\% | 2.74\% | 4.14\% | 1.67\% | 1.32\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 0.91\% | 1.15\% | 2.90\% | 3.03\% | 3.14\% | 0.82\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.12\% | 0.90\% | 10.46\%* | 2.93\% | 2.20\% | 1.22\% |
| Florida | 0.60\% | 0.71\% | 2.53\% | 2.59\% | 1.27\% | 0.62\% |
| Georgia | 1.10\% | 1.13\% | 4.16\% | 2.99\% | 1.82\% | 1.24\% |
| Maryland | 0.54\% | 0.67\% | 1.54\% | 4.35\% | 2.36\% | 0.60\% |
| North Carolina | 0.86\% | 0.91\% | 3.26\% | 3.54\% | 2.79\% | 0.90\% |
| South Carolina | 1.28\% | 1.56\% | 2.53\% | 6.27\%* | 1.80\% | 1.40\% |
| Virginia | 0.88\% | 0.95\% | 2.53\% | 4.73\% | 2.57\% | 0.95\% |
| West Virginia | 1.71\% | 1.62\% | 5.04\% | 6.03\% * | 2.56\% | 2.02\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.16\% | 0.98\% | 4.36\% | 3.46\% | 2.43\% | 1.17\% |
| Kentucky | 0.95\% | 1.08\% | 3.46\% | 3.07\% | 1.53\% | 1.28\% |
| Mississippi | 1.40\% | 1.46\% | 2.91\% | 2.28\% | 1.38\% | 1.52\% |
| Tennessee | 1.00\% | 0.88\% | 4.22\% | 3.13\% | 1.96\% | 1.12\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.54\% | 1.72\% | 2.43\% | 2.76\% | 2.23\% | 1.63\% |
| Louisiana | 1.18\% | 1.08\% | 4.44\% | 6.98\%* | 3.59\% | 1.21\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.64\% | 1.83\% | 4.94\% | 5.14\% | 2.41\% | 1.68\% |
| Texas | 0.70\% | 0.80\% | 1.88\% | 2.31\% | 2.08\% | 0.92\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 0.75\% | 1.13\% | 5.23\% | 2.86\% | 1.81\% | 0.93\% |
| Colorado | 1.05\% | 1.18\% | 2.79\% | 5.16\% | 2.53\% | 0.98\% |
| Idaho | 1.70\% | 1.21\% | 4.47\% | 10.15\%* | 3.46\% | 2.03\% |
| Montana | 1.11\% | 1.53\% | 2.80\% | 2.56\% | 2.81\% | 1.20\% |
| Nevada | 1.63\% | 2.04\% | 4.03\% | 7.68\%* | 2.84\% | 1.91\% |
| New Mexico | 1.11\% | 1.25\% | 4.75\% | 9.59\%* | 2.66\% | 1.31\% |
| Utah | 1.41\% | 1.53\% | 2.65\% | 3.40\% | 1.69\% | 1.59\% |
| Wyoming | 1.95\% | 2.06\% | 5.70\%* | 9.62\%* | 4.25\% | 2.20\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.11\% | 1.30\% | 3.05\% | 4.79\% | 3.97\% | 1.24\% |
| California | 0.45\% | 0.47\% | 1.04\% | 2.07\% | 1.50\% | 0.45\% |
| Hawaii | 0.82\% | 1.10\% | 2.42\% | 3.64\% | 2.18\% | 1.26\% |
| Oregon | 0.88\% | 0.81\% | 2.45\% | 9.83\%* | 3.39\% | 0.91\% |
| Washington | 0.80\% | 0.88\% | 2.82\% | 2.88\% | 2.64\% | 0.90\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

