low-wage and State: United States, 2009

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more Full-Time Employees $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Less than } 50 \%\end{gathered}$ |  |  | Percent Low-V $50 \%$ or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 55.0\% | 63.4\% | 52.8\% | 32.2\% | 41.0\% | 62.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 63.9\% | 72.5\% | 62.3\% | 40.6\% | 41.4\% | 70.4\% |
| Maine | 53.8\% | 61.6\% | 60.3\% | 36.9\% | 47.1\% | 57.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 61.6\% | 70.0\% | 58.9\% | 42.3\% | 44.1\% | 67.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 59.7\% | 69.9\% | 65.7\% | 33.5\% | 47.7\% | 64.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 60.2\% | 68.5\% | 58.2\% | 38.8\% | 43.9\% | 67.3\% |
| Vermont | 56.4\% | 66.8\% | 63.6\% | 32.6\% | 46.3\% | 60.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 65.2\% | 73.8\% | 62.0\% | 41.4\% | 51.0\% | 70.5\% |
| New York | 59.1\% | 68.5\% | 55.2\% | 36.6\% | 45.4\% | 65.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 63.0\% | 75.8\% | 59.1\% | 32.9\% | 43.8\% | 72.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 52.8\% | 62.0\% | 56.1\% | 27.4\% | 36.6\% | 61.3\% |
| Indiana | 49.1\% | 57.0\% | 55.9\% | 29.3\% | 41.2\% | 55.1\% |
| Michigan | 54.0\% | 63.5\% | 51.7\% | 34.8\% | 38.0\% | 64.3\% |
| Ohio | 63.9\% | 75.9\% | 57.9\% | 36.4\% | 50.7\% | 71.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 51.4\% | 61.6\% | 45.8\% | 33.7\% | 39.5\% | 58.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 50.7\% | 63.6\% | 53.4\% | 25.5\% | 35.4\% | 61.1\% |
| Kansas | 55.9\% | 64.3\% | 57.3\% | 32.8\% | 41.9\% | 65.0\% |
| Minnesota | 55.4\% | 63.2\% | 64.4\% | 32.8\% | 48.9\% | 58.1\% |
| Missouri | 57.1\% | 67.6\% | 57.8\% | 29.4\% | 39.7\% | 68.2\% |
| Nebraska | 45.4\% | 53.7\% | 47.3\% | 24.7\% | 33.7\% | 53.8\% |
| North Dakota | 49.2\% | 61.2\% | 45.3\% | 28.1\% | 38.7\% | 55.6\% |
| South Dakota | 48.8\% | 57.8\% | 40.4\% | 34.6\% | 39.3\% | 54.7\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 60.0\% | 68.6\% | 64.0\% | 31.7\% | 42.0\% | 67.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 74.1\% | 82.2\% | 61.4\% | 31.8\% | 54.8\% | 77.9\% |
| Florida | 49.5\% | 54.7\% | 49.9\% | 26.3\% | 31.5\% | 57.9\% |
| Georgia | 52.8\% | 56.7\% | 47.8\% | 37.2\% | 38.6\% | 59.8\% |
| Maryland | 61.0\% | 67.3\% | 52.5\% | 42.0\% | 44.7\% | 67.8\% |
| North Carolina | 51.6\% | 58.7\% | 53.7\% | 30.4\% | 39.3\% | 59.8\% |
| South Carolina | 53.3\% | 57.5\% | 58.1\% | 34.2\% | 41.7\% | 59.7\% |
| Virginia | 54.1\% | 62.8\% | 43.7\% | 32.2\% | 32.7\% | 64.9\% |
| West Virginia | 50.3\% | 56.3\% | 53.8\% | 30.8\% | 39.5\% | 64.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 58.9\% | 67.9\% | 54.6\% | 31.5\% | 46.7\% | 67.8\% |
| Kentucky | 56.6\% | 63.3\% | 51.6\% | 41.0\% | 47.4\% | 63.1\% |
| Mississippi | 48.7\% | 56.2\% | 53.3\% | 21.4\% | 36.8\% | 59.4\% |
| Tennessee | 55.5\% | 62.4\% | 52.0\% | 33.3\% | 50.2\% | 58.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 47.1\% | 51.7\% | 53.0\% | 27.7\% | 42.7\% | 51.7\% |
| Louisiana | 48.1\% | 53.3\% | 51.8\% | 23.7\% | 36.3\% | 55.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 47.4\% | 52.8\% | 50.5\% | 28.9\%* | 38.6\% | 54.1\% |
| Texas | 50.9\% | 57.2\% | 42.8\% | 28.4\% | 40.4\% | 57.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 52.1\% | 58.7\% | 45.7\% | 34.9\% | 42.4\% | 56.9\% |
| Colorado | 55.2\% | 60.8\% | 59.7\% | 33.3\% | 43.2\% | 60.1\% |
| Idaho | 45.0\% | 52.1\% | 45.1\% | 28.2\% | 35.4\% | 50.3\% |
| Montana | 39.5\% | 49.2\% | 33.4\% | 23.1\% | 28.9\% | 46.4\% |
| Nevada | 55.0\% | 64.9\% | 56.4\% | 22.9\% | 42.8\% | 60.9\% |
| New Mexico | 51.0\% | 59.3\% | 48.2\% | 25.0\% | 39.8\% | 57.1\% |
| Utah | 46.4\% | 50.7\% | 58.3\% | 29.1\% | 35.2\% | 52.1\% |
| Wyoming | 40.5\% | 49.4\% | 38.0\% | 16.5\% | 35.3\% | 43.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 40.5\% | 52.6\% | 30.8\% | 16.2\% | 25.4\% | 45.2\% |
| California | 56.0\% | 66.6\% | 50.8\% | 30.9\% | 41.0\% | 61.9\% |
| Hawaii | 85.4\% | 90.0\% | 89.9\% | 60.7\% | 74.2\% | 89.5\% |
| Oregon | 52.8\% | 66.3\% | 45.5\% | 27.1\% | 37.2\% | 61.7\% |
| Washington | 53.6\% | 68.3\% | 44.9\% | 30.6\% | 38.1\% | 59.8\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2(2009) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fuli-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2009

| Division and State | Total |  |  |  | Percent Low$50 \%$ or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.35\% | 0.35\% | 0.52\% | 0.70\% | 0.61\% | 0.38\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.45\% | 3.56\% | 7.67\% | 6.94\% | 8.45\% | 3.53\% |
| Maine | 3.32\% | 4.73\% | 6.36\% | 2.91\% | 3.83\% | 4.05\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.89\% | 2.43\% | 7.08\% | 3.56\% | 5.96\% | 2.88\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.46\% | 4.07\% | 8.36\% | 4.78\% | 3.49\% | 4.26\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.14\% | 3.90\% | 4.67\% | 4.58\% | 3.67\% | 2.67\% |
| Vermont | 2.26\% | 1.75\% | 4.71\% | 4.04\% | 4.01\% | 2.31\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.81\% | 3.70\% | 4.99\% | 5.52\% | 4.76\% | 3.45\% |
| New York | 1.88\% | 1.57\% | 4.48\% | 3.70\% | 2.91\% | 1.62\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.45\% | 2.41\% | 5.51\% | 3.68\% | 3.75\% | 2.85\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.48\% | 2.10\% | 4.58\% | 2.96\% | 2.66\% | 1.70\% |
| Indiana | 1.32\% | 2.36\% | 5.50\% | 3.63\% | 4.35\% | 2.43\% |
| Michigan | 1.85\% | 3.30\% | 6.82\% | 5.99\% | 3.76\% | 2.33\% |
| Ohio | 2.51\% | 2.04\% | 7.17\% | 5.05\% | 3.80\% | 3.17\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.27\% | 3.84\% | 7.63\% | 4.77\% | 3.59\% | 3.24\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.39\% | 3.50\% | 5.13\% | 2.29\% | 2.75\% | 3.16\% |
| Kansas | 2.63\% | 4.20\% | 7.56\% | 6.29\% | 3.10\% | 3.84\% |
| Minnesota | 1.49\% | 2.18\% | 5.87\% | 3.88\% | 3.19\% | 1.53\% |
| Missouri | 1.75\% | 2.13\% | 6.50\% | 3.47\% | 2.72\% | 2.14\% |
| Nebraska | 2.21\% | 2.78\% | 6.28\% | 1.87\% | 3.99\% | 3.51\% |
| North Dakota | 2.23\% | 4.08\% | 5.33\% | 4.68\% | 1.91\% | 3.36\% |
| South Dakota | 1.60\% | 1.69\% | 5.65\% | 5.30\% | 3.61\% | 2.46\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.21\% | 4.20\% | 4.80\% | 4.53\% | 5.32\% | 3.59\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.11\% | 2.12\% | 9.10\% | 8.64\% | 6.46\% | 2.33\% |
| Florida | 1.16\% | 1.16\% | 4.87\% | 6.31\% | 3.42\% | 1.50\% |
| Georgia | 2.31\% | 1.76\% | 6.88\% | 7.15\% | 3.51\% | 2.48\% |
| Maryland | 1.79\% | 2.55\% | 4.52\% | 7.71\% | 2.64\% | 2.53\% |
| North Carolina | 2.87\% | 4.04\% | 7.50\% | 4.26\% | 4.65\% | 3.14\% |
| South Carolina | 1.46\% | 3.07\% | 7.24\% | 4.67\% | 2.20\% | 2.98\% |
| Virginia | 1.88\% | 2.34\% | 8.86\% | 4.32\% | 3.67\% | 2.68\% |
| West Virginia | 1.25\% | 2.50\% | 5.31\% | 4.24\% | 1.86\% | 2.49\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.29\% | 3.66\% | 5.56\% | 4.94\% | 3.71\% | 4.99\% |
| Kentucky | 1.84\% | 3.22\% | 4.89\% | 4.74\% | 2.22\% | 2.34\% |
| Mississippi | 1.83\% | 2.65\% | 7.69\% | 2.56\% | 2.94\% | 3.53\% |
| Tennessee | 1.51\% | 2.18\% | 6.51\% | 6.21\% | 3.39\% | 1.94\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.22\% | 2.63\% | 4.63\% | 4.81\% | 3.84\% | 2.66\% |
| Louisiana | 1.46\% | 2.52\% | 6.66\% | 5.27\% | 2.53\% | 2.17\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.61\% | 3.61\% | 7.63\% | 8.93\%* | 4.39\% | 4.50\% |
| Texas | 2.15\% | 2.78\% | 5.58\% | 3.44\% | 2.93\% | 2.36\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.14\% | 2.09\% | 8.22\% | 3.21\% | 3.66\% | 2.69\% |
| Colorado | 2.91\% | 3.11\% | 5.87\% | 4.64\% | 4.07\% | 3.49\% |
| Idaho | 1.91\% | 1.51\% | 6.11\% | 4.69\% | 3.98\% | 2.42\% |
| Montana | 1.64\% | 3.11\% | 4.63\% | 2.32\% | 3.69\% | 2.05\% |
| Nevada | 2.36\% | 3.13\% | 7.55\% | 5.16\% | 4.01\% | 3.15\% |
| New Mexico | 1.71\% | 2.05\% | 7.59\% | 3.58\% | 4.92\% | 2.65\% |
| Utah | 2.51\% | 2.39\% | 8.46\% | 3.91\% | 3.02\% | 3.32\% |
| Wyoming | 2.56\% | 4.33\% | 5.00\% | 2.48\% | 2.87\% | 3.80\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.89\% | 3.01\% | 5.52\% | 3.57\% | 4.23\% | 2.18\% |
| California | 1.05\% | 1.43\% | 2.57\% | 1.89\% | 2.71\% | 1.39\% |
| Hawaii | 2.00\% | 2.19\% | 3.87\% | 7.24\% | 3.93\% | 1.93\% |
| Oregon | 1.60\% | 2.27\% | 6.55\% | 4.70\% | 2.25\% | 2.05\% |
| Washington | 2.79\% | 2.89\% | 5.62\% | 5.52\% | 5.14\% | 2.17\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

