| Division and State | Total | 75\% or Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 39.5\% | 39.0\% | 43.4\% | 37.4\% | 44.9\% | 37.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 41.7\% | 38.9\% | 48.4\% | 47.6\% | 36.2\%* | 42.6\% |
| Maine | 38.6\% | 39.8\% | 35.8\% | 37.4\% | 44.4\% | 35.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 34.8\% | 34.2\% | 41.3\% | 29.5\% | 48.4\% | 31.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 39.7\% | 38.3\% | 48.0\% | 34.9\% | 47.7\% | 37.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 29.1\% | 26.8\% | 37.4\% | 30.2\% | 39.0\% | 26.3\% |
| Vermont | 28.9\% | 33.6\% | 23.5\% | 18.4\%* | 26.9\% | 29.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 36.9\% | 40.9\% | 20.1\%* | 37.7\% | 36.1\% | 37.1\% |
| New York | 34.9\% | 37.0\% | 33.1\% | 25.7\% | 33.5\% | 35.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 38.8\% | 37.9\% | 45.2\% | 35.0\% | 40.6\% | 38.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 43.2\% | 44.6\% | 44.1\% | 33.9\% | 45.4\% | 42.5\% |
| Indiana | 47.4\% | 44.2\% | 51.7\% | 54.9\% | 55.1\% | 43.1\% |
| Michigan | 32.1\% | 32.9\% | 34.4\% | 26.4\% | 39.4\% | 29.3\% |
| Ohio | 38.1\% | 36.7\% | 46.1\% | 37.3\% | 47.8\% | 34.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 33.6\% | 32.1\% | 44.9\% | 29.0\%* | 32.1\% | 34.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 35.9\% | 33.2\% | 48.1\% | 33.2\% | 42.1\% | 33.4\% |
| Kansas | 33.4\% | 32.2\% | 34.6\% | 38.0\% | 34.0\% | 33.2\% |
| Minnesota | 31.6\% | 26.0\% | 37.1\% | 47.2\% | 46.4\% | 26.5\% |
| Missouri | 37.3\% | 37.5\% | 37.5\% | 35.6\% | 49.7\% | 32.7\% |
| Nebraska | 31.3\% | 29.1\% | 40.6\% | 33.2\%* | 28.2\% | 32.7\% |
| North Dakota | 21.6\% | 24.1\% | 12.5\% * | 19.0\%* | 16.2\% | 23.9\% |
| South Dakota | 19.3\% | 15.8\% | 26.8\% | 25.7\%* | 22.5\% | 17.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 42.4\% | 40.8\% | 44.0\% | 50.1\% | 60.3\% | 37.8\% |
| District of Columbia | 50.1\% | 50.5\% | 46.7\% | 48.8\% | 59.2\% | 48.9\% |
| Florida | 49.1\% | 48.5\% | 56.2\% | 39.9\% | 53.9\% | 47.9\% |
| Georgia | 44.0\% | 40.0\% | 62.2\% | 53.7\% | 62.0\% | 38.2\% |
| Maryland | 40.4\% | 40.7\% | 48.5\% | 28.3\% | 43.4\% | 39.6\% |
| North Carolina | 37.0\% | 38.4\% | 38.9\% | 27.2\% | 48.3\% | 32.1\% |
| South Carolina | 45.6\% | 42.4\% | 61.7\% | 39.2\% | 59.6\% | 40.3\% |
| Virginia | 48.9\% | 49.6\% | 54.0\% | 39.3\% | 47.7\% | 49.2\% |
| West Virginia | 36.8\% | 32.0\% | 50.4\% | 42.3\% | 41.4\% | 33.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 31.3\% | 26.7\% | 40.5\% | 51.3\% | 42.0\% | 25.8\% |
| Kentucky | 40.2\% | 35.3\% | 52.7\% | 50.1\% | 50.7\% | 34.7\% |
| Mississippi | 35.3\% | 31.1\% | 47.8\% | 41.9\% | 40.5\% | 32.5\% |
| Tennessee | 41.8\% | 38.7\% | 44.1\% | 59.6\% | 47.8\% | 38.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 36.7\% | 31.7\% | 57.7\% | 27.6\% | 42.3\% | 31.9\% |
| Louisiana | 34.3\% | 28.6\% | 51.6\% | 46.5\% | 50.5\% | 27.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 35.4\% | 33.3\% | 38.0\% | 43.1\% | 45.7\% | 29.8\% |
| Texas | 40.3\% | 37.2\% | 56.3\% | 45.4\% | 45.8\% | 38.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 43.6\% | 44.8\% | 40.7\% | 39.9\% | 44.0\% | 43.5\% |
| Colorado | 36.9\% | 35.5\% | 39.0\% | 43.0\% | 49.2\% | 33.3\% |
| Idaho | 24.4\% | 21.3\% | 35.5\% | 26.0\%* | 37.1\% | 19.6\% |
| Montana | 24.7\% | 23.5\% | 23.5\%* | 31.5\% | 28.5\% | 23.2\% |
| Nevada | 41.2\% | 37.5\% | 52.9\% | 52.8\% | 65.7\% | 33.0\% |
| New Mexico | 38.2\% | 38.2\% | 41.5\% | 31.1\%* | 46.9\% | 34.9\% |
| Utah | 42.0\% | 42.1\% | 44.4\% | 38.7\% | 50.0\% | 39.2\% |
| Wyoming | 28.7\% | 30.1\% | 26.8\% | 20.2\%* | 27.3\% | 29.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 32.5\% | 34.9\% | 27.9\% | 19.8\%* | 43.3\% | 30.7\% |
| California | 47.5\% | 48.6\% | 46.8\% | 41.9\% | 46.7\% | 47.7\% |
| Hawaii | 41.9\% | 44.0\% | 31.4\% | 40.6\% | 36.3\% | 43.6\% |
| Oregon | 31.2\% | 26.7\% | 48.0\% | 36.6\%* | 44.9\% | 26.5\% |
| Washington | 28.3\% | 30.8\% | 17.5\%* | 29.0\% | 44.0\% | 24.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \% \\ \text { Less than } 50 \%\end{gathered}$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.46\% | 0.57\% | 1.12\% | 0.92\% | 1.05\% | 0.41\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.68\% | 3.50\% | 5.26\% | 6.65\% | 12.45\%* | 2.69\% |
| Maine | 2.47\% | 2.00\% | 9.03\% | 7.28\% | 3.86\% | 2.44\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.28\% | 3.83\% | 9.28\% | 5.64\% | 10.31\% | 3.49\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.77\% | 1.96\% | 6.85\% | 8.65\% | 5.92\% | 2.56\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.47\% | 2.53\% | 8.23\% | 6.79\% | 6.60\% | 2.71\% |
| Vermont | 2.05\% | 2.58\% | 4.17\% | 6.66\%* | 7.49\% | 2.06\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.93\% | 4.34\% | 7.14\%* | 7.53\% | 5.58\% | 4.13\% |
| New York | 1.51\% | 1.83\% | 6.05\% | 3.08\% | 3.51\% | 1.77\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.65\% | 4.09\% | 6.97\% | 7.94\% | 7.31\% | 4.24\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.25\% | 2.38\% | 9.70\% | 6.46\% | 5.11\% | 2.79\% |
| Indiana | 2.54\% | 2.96\% | 5.96\% | 8.40\% | 4.47\% | 2.10\% |
| Michigan | 2.81\% | 3.46\% | 7.56\% | 4.10\% | 5.95\% | 2.85\% |
| Ohio | 1.89\% | 2.71\% | 9.18\% | 4.30\% | 4.58\% | 1.70\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.43\% | 3.27\% | 6.43\% | 9.07\%* | 7.18\% | 2.64\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.37\% | 3.23\% | 6.68\% | 4.77\% | 5.81\% | 2.55\% |
| Kansas | 3.07\% | 3.16\% | 10.25\% | 9.73\% | 4.36\% | 3.96\% |
| Minnesota | 1.81\% | 2.71\% | 7.05\% | 8.87\% | 7.07\% | 2.31\% |
| Missouri | 3.18\% | 2.75\% | 10.26\% | 8.73\% | 5.03\% | 3.80\% |
| Nebraska | 2.69\% | 3.31\% | 7.66\% | 14.07\%* | 4.32\% | 4.43\% |
| North Dakota | 2.82\% | 2.80\% | 4.34\%* | 6.39\%* | 4.44\% | 4.22\% |
| South Dakota | 2.00\% | 2.08\% | 4.96\% | 8.70\%* | 5.70\% | 2.84\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.88\% | 3.01\% | 10.66\% | 11.41\% | 6.95\% | 2.64\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.76\% | 2.87\% | 12.48\% | 14.62\% | 8.31\% | 3.10\% |
| Florida | 2.47\% | 2.92\% | 4.22\% | 11.25\% | 5.42\% | 3.50\% |
| Georgia | 2.97\% | 3.03\% | 11.42\% | 8.73\% | 7.98\% | 2.42\% |
| Maryland | 2.34\% | 3.08\% | 8.02\% | 8.47\% | 6.79\% | 3.28\% |
| North Carolina | 3.51\% | 4.30\% | 8.72\% | 4.52\% | 4.00\% | 5.65\% |
| South Carolina | 2.74\% | 3.18\% | 5.76\% | 8.55\% | 5.78\% | 3.60\% |
| Virginia | 2.78\% | 3.66\% | 9.80\% | 8.80\% | 6.58\% | 4.36\% |
| West Virginia | 3.40\% | 4.50\% | 8.92\% | 10.72\% | 4.91\% | 4.77\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.55\% | 2.90\% | 11.16\% | 11.40\% | 5.75\% | 2.96\% |
| Kentucky | 3.51\% | 3.03\% | 10.61\% | 6.52\% | 5.97\% | 3.62\% |
| Mississippi | 2.80\% | 4.20\% | 8.20\% | 10.69\% | 3.35\% | 3.74\% |
| Tennessee | 2.96\% | 4.01\% | 9.76\% | 11.55\% | 4.81\% | 2.92\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.28\% | 3.47\% | 10.62\% | 7.78\% | 4.56\% | 3.40\% |
| Louisiana | 1.92\% | 2.92\% | 7.66\% | 7.34\% | 4.02\% | 2.40\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.54\% | 2.27\% | 8.75\% | 10.22\% | 6.36\% | 2.30\% |
| Texas | 2.97\% | 2.22\% | 8.94\% | 8.64\% | 5.49\% | 2.92\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.19\% | 5.48\% | 10.33\% | 7.99\% | 5.34\% | 3.95\% |
| Colorado | 1.81\% | 2.61\% | 9.36\% | 9.12\% | 8.07\% | 2.02\% |
| Idaho | 1.82\% | 2.27\% | 7.16\% | 8.94\%* | 6.94\% | 2.17\% |
| Montana | 2.64\% | 2.28\% | 13.14\%* | 9.25\% | 4.62\% | 3.20\% |
| Nevada | 3.49\% | 3.82\% | 11.49\% | 12.86\% | 6.61\% | 3.34\% |
| New Mexico | 2.66\% | 4.25\% | 11.26\% | 9.91\%* | 6.46\% | 2.62\% |
| Utah | 2.15\% | 3.04\% | 6.59\% | 7.63\% | 5.69\% | 3.34\% |
| Wyoming | 3.12\% | 2.88\% | 5.95\% | 8.96\%* | 6.91\% | 3.13\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.57\% | 2.80\% | 7.59\% | 10.65\%* | 8.17\% | 3.26\% |
| California | 2.05\% | 2.23\% | 4.67\% | 5.37\% | 4.11\% | 2.01\% |
| Hawaii | 2.07\% | 3.14\% | 9.22\% | 6.04\% | 3.98\% | 3.09\% |
| Oregon | 1.16\% | 1.60\% | 10.06\% | 11.74\%* | 9.07\% | 1.28\% |
| Washington | 2.91\% | 2.08\% | 6.25\%* | 8.26\% | 5.58\% | 3.39\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

