employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2009

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\stackrel{\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \%\end{array} \text { Less than } 50 \%}{ }$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage $50 \%$ or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 20.6\% | 21.4\% | 15.2\% | 21.7\% | 15.6\% | 21.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 17.1\% | 18.3\% | 13.4\% | 10.2\%* | 17.6\%* | 17.1\% |
| Maine | 19.8\% | 17.3\% | 29.8\% | 25.5\%* | 27.6\% | 18.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 9.3\% | 9.8\% | 10.9\%* | 4.6\% | 18.2\%* | 8.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 12.0\% | 11.1\% | 14.3\%* | 17.2\%* | 6.9\%* | 12.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 13.9\% | 17.5\% | 5.9\%* | 5.2\%* | 5.0\%* | 16.4\% |
| Vermont | 26.9\% | 23.9\% | 26.5\% | 52.8\% | 23.7\% | 27.3\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 18.7\% | 20.1\% | 11.9\%* | 15.3\%* | 22.7\%* | 18.1\% |
| New York | 18.4\% | 19.0\% | 13.5\%* | 20.1\%* | 11.1\%* | 20.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 18.5\% | 19.0\% | 11.2\%* | 32.4\% | 12.1\% | 19.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 16.1\% | 16.1\% | 15.9\%* | 15.9\% | 14.7\% | 16.3\% |
| Indiana | 9.0\% | 9.8\%* | 7.9\%* | 3.9\%* | 4.4\%* | 10.2\% |
| Michigan | 18.6\% | 17.6\% | 22.8\% | 20.9\% | 10.7\%* | 20.1\% |
| Ohio | 12.4\% | 12.8\%* | 7.3\%* | 14.6\%* | 10.8\% | 12.8\%* |
| Wisconsin | 11.3\% | 8.2\% | 28.3\% | 10.2\%* | 8.2\%* | 11.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 12.7\% | 13.1\% | 8.4\%* | 16.9\%* | 11.3\%* | 13.0\% |
| Kansas | 17.3\% | 17.9\% | 14.6\%* | 22.0\%* | 6.2\%* | 21.3\% |
| Minnesota | 16.5\% | 15.3\% | 26.0\% | 14.8\%* | 19.0\% | 16.1\% |
| Missouri | 17.2\% | 19.0\% | 5.9\%* | 13.5\%* | 11.0\%* | 19.0\% |
| Nebraska | 14.3\% | 14.1\% | 15.5\%* | 16.0\%* | 16.0\%* | 14.1\% |
| North Dakota | 31.7\% | 32.3\% | 28.1\%* | 32.9\% | 23.9\%* | 33.3\% |
| South Dakota | 19.1\% | 19.8\% | 9.8\%* | 36.2\% | 9.9\%* | 22.2\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 14.5\% | 13.4\% | 24.3\%* | 11.3\%* | 15.5\% | 14.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 24.2\% | 24.8\% | 26.5\%* | 8.0\%* | 4.9\%* | 25.7\% |
| Florida | 21.8\% | 25.0\% | 9.5\%* | 15.3\%* | 11.0\%* | 24.1\% |
| Georgia | 20.1\% | 21.7\% | 7.5\%* | 22.5\%* | 6.9\%* | 23.1\% |
| Maryland | 17.2\% | 17.1\% | 11.0\%* | 38.3\%* | 13.9\%* | 17.8\% |
| North Carolina | 16.7\% | 16.3\% | 19.6\%* | 15.9\%* | 10.9\% | 18.4\% |
| South Carolina | 26.5\% | 25.2\% | 33.5\% | 30.1\% | 13.3\%* | 29.5\% |
| Virginia | 15.1\% | 15.0\% | 11.5\%* | 28.1\%* | 13.9\% | 15.3\% |
| West Virginia | 15.9\% | 18.6\% | 9.9\%* | 7.0\%* | 12.8\% | 17.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 21.0\% | 20.4\% | 26.7\%* | 11.1\%* | 17.2\%* | 22.8\% |
| Kentucky | 12.7\% | 13.1\% | 10.8\%* | 12.6\%* | 8.2\% | 14.9\% |
| Mississippi | 22.1\% | 22.9\% | 14.4\%* | 23.5\%* | 15.5\% | 24.0\% |
| Tennessee | 12.9\% | 13.9\% | 1.7\%* | 38.7\%* | 8.4\%* | 14.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 18.3\% | 20.6\% | 4.0\%* | 33.3\% | 17.3\%* | 18.7\% |
| Louisiana | 21.1\% | 25.5\% | 2.4\%* | 18.5\%* | 8.9\%* | 24.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 27.2\% | 27.6\% | 17.3\%* | 40.1\%* | 21.7\% | 29.4\% |
| Texas | 23.8\% | 24.9\% | 8.4\%* | 37.0\% | 29.3\% | 22.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 25.6\% | 23.5\% | 22.5\%* | 45.9\% | 24.3\%* | 25.8\% |
| Colorado | 22.3\% | 22.5\% | 17.0\%* | 24.3\%* | 13.9\%* | 23.7\% |
| Idaho | 23.9\% | 28.6\% | 10.8\%* | 26.9\%* | 14.4\%* | 26.7\% |
| Montana | 27.5\% | 25.5\% | 34.9\% | 32.2\%* | 27.8\% | 27.4\% |
| Nevada | 25.8\% | 27.2\% | 20.6\% | 5.8\%* | 15.8\%* | 29.0\% |
| New Mexico | 19.1\% | 17.8\% | 27.9\%* | 21.9\%* | 7.6\%* | 21.4\% |
| Utah | 23.8\% | 24.1\% | 24.1\%* | 18.0\%* | 12.9\%* | 26.8\% |
| Wyoming | 32.6\% | 36.3\% | 10.8\%* | 71.9\% | 16.2\%* | 37.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 30.3\% | 30.3\% | 24.4\%* | 49.8\% | 45.2\% | 28.6\% |
| California | 28.5\% | 30.1\% | 18.4\% | 25.5\% | 23.7\% | 29.4\% |
| Hawaii | 48.2\% | 46.5\% | 61.1\% | 40.4\% | 37.3\% | 52.9\% |
| Oregon | 35.9\% | 39.6\% | 22.2\% | 23.0\%* | 26.2\%* | 39.1\% |
| Washington | 41.3\% | 40.4\% | 49.6\% | 36.0\%* | 11.5\%* | 46.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a(2009) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2009

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or morePercent Full-Time Employees <br> $50-74 \%$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wag 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.50\% | 0.67\% | 1.49\% | 1.96\% | 0.89\% | 0.52\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.86\% | 4.66\% | 3.19\% | 5.71\%* | 8.41\%* | 3.86\% |
| Maine | 3.17\% | 3.79\% | 8.17\% | 8.93\%* | 5.82\% | 3.13\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.38\% | 2.15\% | 3.51\%* | 1.11\% | 5.77\%* | 2.20\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.35\% | 2.28\% | 5.78\%* | 11.44\%* | 3.47\%* | 1.82\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.92\% | 2.94\% | 2.92\%* | 3.82\% * | 3.06\%* | 3.37\% |
| Vermont | 2.85\% | 3.46\% | 5.87\% | 12.39\% | 5.27\% | 3.25\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.45\% | 2.71\% | 10.00\%* | 11.16\%* | 7.10\%* | 2.51\% |
| New York | 2.38\% | 2.67\% | 6.14\%* | 6.08\% * | 5.73\%* | 2.78\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.38\% | 2.48\% | 4.62\%* | 6.55\% | 2.04\% | 1.72\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.10\% | 2.44\% | 7.91\%* | 4.13\% | 4.08\% | 2.35\% |
| Indiana | 2.43\% | 3.21\%* | 5.69\%* | 5.46\%* | 2.97\%* | 3.05\% |
| Michigan | 1.83\% | 2.15\% | 6.25\% | 5.10\% | 3.61\%* | 2.78\% |
| Ohio | 3.31\% | 4.34\%* | 3.86\%* | 6.17\%* | 2.78\% | 4.02\% * |
| Wisconsin | 2.32\% | 1.42\% | 7.24\% | 6.09\%* | 5.44\%* | 2.93\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.97\% | 3.03\% | 3.91\%* | 7.18\%* | 4.68\%* | 2.91\% |
| Kansas | 2.02\% | 3.22\% | 8.17\%* | 7.41\%* | 2.53\%* | 2.16\% |
| Minnesota | 2.36\% | 3.25\% | 7.71\% | 7.04\%* | 4.80\% | 2.61\% |
| Missouri | 3.94\% | 3.81\% | 8.01\%* | 13.48\%* | 4.66\%* | 4.28\% |
| Nebraska | 2.58\% | 2.67\% | 11.26\%* | 8.46\%* | 7.03\%* | 3.13\% |
| North Dakota | 4.20\% | 4.35\% | 8.52\%* | 8.47\% | 8.71\%* | 4.77\% |
| South Dakota | 2.18\% | 2.93\% | 10.78\%* | 10.67\% | 7.01\%* | 2.36\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.10\% | 2.67\% | 8.67\%* | 7.72\%* | 3.80\% | 2.25\% |
| District of Columbia | 4.21\% | 4.85\% | 9.95\%* | 15.62\%* | 4.38\%* | 4.56\% |
| Florida | 2.29\% | 2.49\% | 3.22\%* | 4.81\%* | 5.18\%* | 2.69\% |
| Georgia | 3.09\% | 3.11\% | 4.96\%* | 7.28\%* | 2.69\%* | 3.13\% |
| Maryland | 2.14\% | 2.31\% | 4.57\%* | 11.66\%* | 4.56\%* | 2.90\% |
| North Carolina | 2.24\% | 2.66\% | 8.24\%* | 5.98\%* | 2.49\% | 2.77\% |
| South Carolina | 5.02\% | 4.90\% | 9.06\% | 8.32\% | 4.62\%* | 5.84\% |
| Virginia | 1.62\% | 2.19\% | 8.34\%* | 12.19\%* | 2.10\% | 1.84\% |
| West Virginia | 1.77\% | 1.20\% | 9.22\%* | 7.42\%* | 3.53\% | 1.94\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.13\% | 2.66\% | 8.85\%* | 7.99\%* | 7.11\%* | 4.01\% |
| Kentucky | 1.95\% | 2.55\% | 5.36\%* | 5.30\%* | 2.42\% | 2.62\% |
| Mississippi | 3.59\% | 3.78\% | 9.99\%* | 9.28\%* | 4.40\% | 4.22\% |
| Tennessee | 2.36\% | 3.24\% | 2.12\%* | 12.44\%* | 4.28\%* | 3.54\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.80\% | 3.21\% | 6.37\%* | 9.58\% | 5.42\%* | 3.02\% |
| Louisiana | 3.65\% | 4.06\% | 2.08\%* | 12.13\%* | 4.95\%* | 4.04\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.97\% | 4.38\% | 7.33\%* | 12.68\%* | 5.08\% | 4.77\% |
| Texas | 2.65\% | 3.68\% | 5.55\%* | 9.50\% | 7.09\% | 2.26\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4.99\% | 5.35\% | 10.71\%* | 12.44\% | 7.84\%* | 5.07\% |
| Colorado | 3.04\% | 3.31\% | 5.68\%* | 10.43\%* | 8.52\%* | 4.06\% |
| Idaho | 3.50\% | 3.44\% | 13.50\%* | 9.03\%* | 5.89\%* | 4.52\% |
| Montana | 5.17\% | 5.83\% | 8.36\% | 11.61\%* | 4.04\% | 6.45\% |
| Nevada | 4.51\% | 5.36\% | 6.19\% | 10.72\%* | 8.82\%* | 4.96\% |
| New Mexico | 4.14\% | 4.27\% | 13.89\%* | 9.98\%* | 4.33\%* | 4.37\% |
| Utah | 1.94\% | 2.83\% | 11.42\%* | 6.05\%* | 5.00\%* | 3.24\% |
| Wyoming | 3.89\% | 3.91\% | 3.85\%* | 16.35\% | 5.22\%* | 4.50\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4.29\% | 4.76\% | 8.12\%* | 14.24\% | 11.04\% | 5.12\% |
| California | 1.89\% | 2.61\% | 3.47\% | 6.43\% | 4.65\% | 2.03\% |
| Hawaii | 3.38\% | 3.68\% | 9.09\% | 8.70\% | 7.10\% | 4.64\% |
| Oregon | 4.33\% | 4.85\% | 6.36\% | 9.94\%* | 8.72\%* | 4.73\% |
| Washington | 4.38\% | 5.24\% | 9.41\% | 12.05\%* | 5.14\%* | 5.44\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

