| Division and State | Total | 75\% or Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 36.9\% | 35.4\% | 40.1\% | 40.8\% | 43.1\% | 34.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 33.9\% | 32.3\% | 32.2\%* | 45.8\% | 43.7\% | 31.4\% |
| Maine | 33.4\% | 33.8\% | 42.1\% | 21.0\% | 16.6\% | 38.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 29.3\% | 28.6\% | 36.0\% | 25.1\% | 36.6\% | 27.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 34.2\% | 31.6\% | 39.7\% | 40.9\% | 46.0\% | 30.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 29.4\% | 29.6\% | 37.6\% | 18.3\%* | 33.0\% | 28.6\% |
| Vermont | 30.8\% | 30.8\% | 37.6\% | 24.1\%* | 41.7\% | 27.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 28.0\% | 32.9\% | 16.6\%* | 16.8\%* | 21.3\%* | 29.9\% |
| New York | 26.9\% | 26.5\% | 33.5\% | 22.5\% | 33.3\% | 24.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 34.6\% | 33.3\% | 44.5\% | 32.9\% | 40.8\% | 32.5\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 42.9\% | 39.8\% | 46.2\% | 54.2\% | 55.1\% | 37.6\% |
| Indiana | 54.7\% | 58.6\% | 55.4\% | 37.5\% | 52.7\% | 55.5\% |
| Michigan | 38.0\% | 39.2\% | 41.2\% | 29.3\% | 47.1\% | 34.0\% |
| Ohio | 39.9\% | 38.2\% | 37.8\% | 50.0\% | 50.9\% | 35.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 37.9\% | 39.3\% | 24.7\%* | 45.8\% | 44.6\% | 34.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 43.4\% | 42.6\% | 51.6\% | 39.5\% | 44.0\% | 43.1\% |
| Kansas | 40.0\% | 37.1\% | 46.8\% | 45.7\% | 45.6\% | 37.5\% |
| Minnesota | 38.8\% | 36.2\% | 28.4\%* | 57.0\% | 41.5\% | 37.8\% |
| Missouri | 40.5\% | 40.0\% | 39.4\% | 43.7\% | 46.8\% | 37.3\% |
| Nebraska | 43.8\% | 43.1\% | 43.3\% | 47.4\% | 44.8\% | 43.3\% |
| North Dakota | 32.7\% | 33.7\% | 30.9\% | 30.3\% | 27.1\% | 35.1\% |
| South Dakota | 30.6\% | 29.1\% | 29.9\% | 36.2\% | 30.4\% | 30.7\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 37.8\% | 36.6\% | 44.2\% | 37.4\% | 53.6\% | 32.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 36.4\% | 37.5\% | 22.8\%* | 45.5\% | 49.9\% | 34.6\% |
| Florida | 38.2\% | 31.2\% | 53.3\% | 65.9\% | 49.2\% | 33.5\% |
| Georgia | 43.1\% | 42.2\% | 56.3\% | 30.1\%* | 39.6\% | 44.4\% |
| Maryland | 42.7\% | 42.4\% | 42.5\% | 44.5\% | 33.3\% | 44.8\% |
| North Carolina | 41.3\% | 35.1\% | 53.4\% | 53.2\% | 53.1\% | 36.2\% |
| South Carolina | 36.0\% | 30.2\% | 45.3\% | 54.6\% | 41.7\% | 33.4\% |
| Virginia | 39.0\% | 41.1\% | 28.7\% | 38.5\% | 37.3\% | 39.7\% |
| West Virginia | 40.9\% | 45.6\% | 29.6\% | 33.7\% | 35.2\% | 45.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 43.1\% | 42.3\% | 49.4\% | 41.1\% | 40.5\% | 44.5\% |
| Kentucky | 44.6\% | 44.5\% | 45.0\% | 44.6\% | 47.3\% | 43.5\% |
| Mississippi | 44.5\% | 42.4\% | 42.5\% | 55.1\% | 47.2\% | 42.6\% |
| Tennessee | 35.5\% | 31.2\% | 43.6\% | 52.3\% | 45.0\% | 31.0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 43.2\% | 37.4\% | 66.9\% | 40.9\% | 34.4\% | 47.8\% |
| Louisiana | 39.3\% | 36.3\% | 44.2\% | 59.5\% | 45.7\% | 36.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 36.8\% | 37.3\% | 22.8\% | 49.8\% | 42.1\% | 33.7\% |
| Texas | 42.6\% | 39.4\% | 46.1\% | 56.4\% | 53.2\% | 38.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 44.2\% | 45.1\% | 42.0\% | 40.2\% | 44.7\% | 43.9\% |
| Colorado | 35.2\% | 33.6\% | 44.1\% | 36.4\% | 38.1\% | 34.1\% |
| Idaho | 40.0\% | 39.2\% | 35.3\% | 44.9\% | 45.6\% | 37.7\% |
| Montana | 28.9\% | 29.0\% | 24.6\% | 33.2\% | 27.8\% | 29.3\% |
| Nevada | 38.0\% | 32.1\% | 54.0\% | 49.5\% | 50.0\% | 32.2\% |
| New Mexico | 43.3\% | 45.4\% | 37.1\% | 39.5\% | 51.9\% | 39.2\% |
| Utah | 38.4\% | 37.3\% | 40.6\% | 42.1\% | 47.9\% | 35.4\% |
| Wyoming | 36.9\% | 35.4\% | 46.9\% | 34.2\% | 44.2\% | 34.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 47.6\% | 51.1\% | 34.4\%* | 41.0\% | 45.5\% | 48.0\% |
| California | 31.2\% | 28.4\% | 39.8\% | 37.5\% | 39.0\% | 29.0\% |
| Hawaii | 27.1\% | 25.6\% | 30.6\% | 30.2\% | 31.1\% | 25.6\% |
| Oregon | 34.3\% | 36.6\% | 23.6\%* | 33.0\% | 32.1\% | 35.1\% |
| Washington | 31.7\% | 31.5\% | 32.5\% | 31.9\%* | 43.2\% | 28.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2011 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a(2011) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are fuli-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2011

| Division and State | Total |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.48\% | 0.66\% | 1.32\% | 1.11\% | 1.05\% | 0.62\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.83\% | 3.09\% | 10.93\%* | 9.77\% | 8.62\% | 2.09\% |
| Maine | 2.54\% | 2.04\% | 7.58\% | 4.85\% | 4.62\% | 2.25\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.26\% | 3.63\% | 6.66\% | 5.91\% | 4.64\% | 2.31\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.64\% | 2.37\% | 6.59\% | 7.81\% | 5.67\% | 2.71\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.11\% | 3.28\% | 5.51\% | 6.85\%* | 5.18\% | 2.86\% |
| Vermont | 2.60\% | 4.69\% | 8.47\% | 8.05\%* | 6.88\% | 2.89\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.16\% | 4.53\% | 7.31\%* | 6.45\% * | 6.67\%* | 3.03\% |
| New York | 1.78\% | 2.68\% | 4.54\% | 5.00\% | 3.49\% | 2.24\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.68\% | 4.00\% | 7.40\% | 6.20\% | 4.48\% | 2.96\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.85\% | 2.25\% | 7.78\% | 8.79\% | 3.94\% | 2.28\% |
| Indiana | 3.15\% | 3.22\% | 10.54\% | 5.21\% | 4.71\% | 2.78\% |
| Michigan | 1.83\% | 2.70\% | 6.73\% | 5.45\% | 5.90\% | 2.45\% |
| Ohio | 1.59\% | 1.51\% | 10.14\% | 5.82\% | 3.75\% | 2.08\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.12\% | 3.72\% | 9.84\%* | 7.95\% | 4.26\% | 3.50\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.29\% | 3.04\% | 5.80\% | 8.22\% | 4.80\% | 4.18\% |
| Kansas | 2.73\% | 2.52\% | 10.31\% | 8.53\% | 5.89\% | 4.08\% |
| Minnesota | 3.30\% | 5.52\% | 10.19\%* | 8.18\% | 7.52\% | 4.20\% |
| Missouri | 2.92\% | 3.84\% | 8.38\% | 8.39\% | 4.75\% | 4.43\% |
| Nebraska | 3.31\% | 3.15\% | 10.57\% | 10.50\% | 6.09\% | 4.14\% |
| North Dakota | 1.87\% | 2.43\% | 7.02\% | 7.36\% | 4.16\% | 3.28\% |
| South Dakota | 3.75\% | 3.54\% | 5.51\% | 9.24\% | 6.81\% | 3.98\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.72\% | 4.48\% | 9.75\% | 6.24\% | 9.02\% | 3.90\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.86\% | 3.52\% | 10.28\%* | 12.23\% | 9.27\% | 3.41\% |
| Florida | 2.33\% | 2.44\% | 7.94\% | 8.04\% | 5.00\% | 2.79\% |
| Georgia | 3.10\% | 3.87\% | 8.75\% | 13.45\%* | 6.31\% | 2.82\% |
| Maryland | 3.01\% | 3.39\% | 6.68\% | 9.32\% | 9.04\% | 3.25\% |
| North Carolina | 2.20\% | 2.11\% | 7.99\% | 6.54\% | 5.13\% | 3.05\% |
| South Carolina | 3.18\% | 3.18\% | 11.02\% | 7.55\% | 5.72\% | 3.18\% |
| Virginia | 2.44\% | 3.39\% | 6.94\% | 5.93\% | 4.08\% | 2.66\% |
| West Virginia | 3.58\% | 3.03\% | 7.37\% | 7.79\% | 6.46\% | 5.24\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.85\% | 2.58\% | 8.93\% | 9.79\% | 4.83\% | 3.93\% |
| Kentucky | 2.54\% | 2.89\% | 9.65\% | 9.81\% | 6.45\% | 2.58\% |
| Mississippi | 2.64\% | 3.09\% | 12.42\% | 9.23\% | 2.55\% | 3.78\% |
| Tennessee | 2.79\% | 2.61\% | 9.70\% | 8.81\% | 8.52\% | 3.14\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.00\% | 4.66\% | 8.19\% | 8.92\% | 6.37\% | 4.44\% |
| Louisiana | 2.50\% | 3.74\% | 9.88\% | 11.18\% | 4.67\% | 3.34\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.49\% | 3.51\% | 5.95\% | 8.48\% | 4.63\% | 3.17\% |
| Texas | 2.10\% | 2.14\% | 7.23\% | 5.45\% | 4.28\% | 2.09\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4.59\% | 5.53\% | 12.03\% | 9.74\% | 4.10\% | 5.46\% |
| Colorado | 2.38\% | 3.24\% | 10.58\% | 9.83\% | 6.44\% | 2.94\% |
| Idaho | 2.11\% | 3.11\% | 9.26\% | 8.86\% | 5.86\% | 2.26\% |
| Montana | 3.51\% | 5.62\% | 6.90\% | 6.49\% | 7.84\% | 3.32\% |
| Nevada | 3.45\% | 4.07\% | 9.98\% | 10.52\% | 7.29\% | 2.76\% |
| New Mexico | 3.13\% | 3.72\% | 7.23\% | 7.87\% | 5.04\% | 4.27\% |
| Utah | 1.31\% | 2.16\% | 10.08\% | 9.01\% | 3.65\% | 1.91\% |
| Wyoming | 1.62\% | 2.27\% | 10.75\% | 9.86\% | 6.33\% | 1.99\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 3.07\% | 3.51\% | 12.36\%* | 11.71\% | 10.02\% | 3.95\% |
| California | 1.42\% | 1.12\% | 4.78\% | 5.69\% | 4.20\% | 1.36\% |
| Hawaii | 1.52\% | 1.72\% | 5.82\% | 8.75\% | 4.81\% | 3.18\% |
| Oregon | 2.91\% | 2.85\% | 11.14\%* | 7.25\% | 7.69\% | 1.88\% |
| Washington | 3.30\% | 2.83\% | 7.14\% | 9.76\%* | 9.44\% | 2.43\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2011 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

