employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2011

| Division and State | Total |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ${ }^{* *}$ Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 17.3\% | 17.7\% | 16.6\% | 13.8\% | 16.1\% | 17.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 12.0\% | 13.3\% | 8.8\%* | 6.3\%* | 11.6\%* | 12.1\% |
| Maine | 16.3\% | 18.1\% | 8.5\%* | 13.4\% | 17.5\% | 16.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 13.0\% | 14.8\% | 7.5\%* | 9.7\%* | 4.4\%* | 14.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 11.9\% | 12.5\% | 9.9\%* | 8.8\%* | 9.8\%* | 12.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 12.4\% | 13.1\% | 11.9\%* | 9.8\%* | 8.2\%* | 13.1\% |
| Vermont | 12.5\% | 14.0\% | 6.7\%* | 11.6\%* | 6.4\%* | 13.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 16.4\% | 11.9\% | 42.0\% | 15.7\%* | 18.0\% | 16.2\% |
| New York | 17.4\% | 17.2\% | 21.3\% | 14.7\%* | 20.2\% | 16.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 15.5\% | 14.3\% | 21.8\%* | 16.6\%* | 16.7\%* | 15.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 10.4\% | 11.5\% | 6.5\% | 5.6\%* | 15.0\% | 9.7\% |
| Indiana | 14.1\%* | 13.1\%* | 21.7\%* | 12.6\%* | 21.7\%* | 12.3\% * |
| Michigan | 19.7\% | 18.6\% | 23.9\% | 22.1\% | 11.8\% | 21.1\% |
| Ohio | 13.6\% | 10.2\% | 35.2\% | 12.3\%* | 29.3\%* | 11.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 10.6\% | 6.8\%* | 27.2\%* | 15.3\%* | 9.6\%* | 10.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 8.1\% | 10.8\% | 1.4\%* | 5.5\%* | 5.6\%* | 8.8\% |
| Kansas | 16.5\% | 18.9\% | 10.6\%* | 14.9\% | 10.1\%* | 18.7\% |
| Minnesota | 12.4\% | 11.2\% | 11.3\%* | 19.8\%* | 14.8\%* | 12.1\% |
| Missouri | 10.5\% | 13.7\% | 4.2\%* | 3.9\%* | 5.8\%* | 11.7\% |
| Nebraska | 10.1\% | 8.2\% | 6.9\%* | 30.3\%* | 7.9\%* | 10.7\% |
| North Dakota | 26.5\% | 25.3\% | 33.3\%* | 28.8\%* | 26.6\%* | 26.5\% |
| South Dakota | 16.8\% | 18.2\% | 9.4\%* | 31.2\% | 9.4\%* | 18.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 11.4\% | 11.8\% | 5.3\%* | 29.8\% | 6.4\%* | 13.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 20.0\% | 20.2\% | 21.3\%* | 11.8\%* | 7.0\%* | 21.1\% |
| Florida | 14.6\% | 16.3\% | 5.6\%* | 9.5\%* | 4.2\%* | 16.9\% |
| Georgia | 7.4\% | 7.6\% | 6.8\%* | 4.7\%* | 8.2\%* | 7.2\% |
| Maryland | 14.3\% | 14.2\% | 19.0\%* | 10.8\%* | 23.2\% | 13.3\% |
| North Carolina | 15.3\% | 16.0\% | 13.5\%* | 5.7\% | 13.9\%* | 15.6\% |
| South Carolina | 11.2\% | 12.4\% | 7.5\%* | 7.3\%* | 12.8\%* | 10.9\% |
| Virginia | 19.2\% | 20.7\% | 12.5\%* | 18.2\%* | 33.0\% | 15.3\% |
| West Virginia | 22.1\% | 24.3\% | 13.5\% | 11.9\%* | 25.6\% | 20.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 14.6\% | 16.9\% | 8.5\%* | 4.4\%* | 13.4\% | 15.0\% |
| Kentucky | 15.7\% | 14.0\% | 30.3\%* | 19.8\%* | 10.9\%* | 16.7\% |
| Mississippi | 27.7\% | 28.5\% | 27.7\%* | 9.4\%* | 36.7\% | 23.4\% |
| Tennessee | 13.6\%* | 14.9\%* | 8.9\%* | 10.0\%* | 3.3\%* | 16.2\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 17.4\% | 23.6\% | 1.9\%* | 12.1\%* | 25.9\% | 15.2\% |
| Louisiana | 14.8\% | 17.3\% | 6.4\%* | 0.7\%* | 8.3\%* | 16.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 18.2\% | 18.9\% | 16.7\%* | 6.7\%* | 12.5\%* | 20.1\% |
| Texas | 19.9\% | 20.8\% | 22.3\% | 4.2\%* | 14.8\% | 20.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 17.6\% | 18.6\% | 10.9\%* | 11.1\%* | 13.7\%* | 18.5\% |
| Colorado | 17.7\% | 19.2\% | 9.0\%* | 12.9\%* | 14.1\%* | 18.4\% |
| Idaho | 25.0\% | 24.8\% | 53.0\% | 10.4\%* | 14.0\%* | 27.6\% |
| Montana | 33.6\% | 35.8\% | 27.3\% | 28.6\%* | 15.1\%* | 37.3\% |
| Nevada | 16.6\% | 16.2\% | 22.6\%* | 16.2\%* | 22.5\%* | 15.7\% |
| New Mexico | 22.6\% | 25.7\% | 7.0\%* | 23.0\%* | 8.3\%* | 26.3\% |
| Utah | 21.0\% | 21.1\% | 25.7\%* | 11.5\%* | 17.0\%* | 21.7\% |
| Wyoming | 40.5\% | 43.6\% | 21.3\%* | 46.5\% | 13.3\%* | 45.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 18.7\% | 19.3\% | 17.1\%* | 8.3\%* | 6.5\%* | 20.7\% |
| California | 25.6\% | 26.1\% | 25.5\% | 19.6\% | 21.4\% | 26.4\% |
| Hawaii | 41.3\% | 42.0\% | 37.5\% | 41.3\% | 37.3\% | 42.7\% |
| Oregon | 24.9\% | 23.9\% | 26.7\% | 30.8\% | 19.9\% | 26.2\% |
| Washington | 31.2\% | 33.7\% | 22.9\%* | 20.5\%* | 25.2\%* | 32.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2011 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a(2011) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2011

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or morePercent Full-Time Employees <br> $50-74 \%$ Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage $50 \%$ or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.60\% | 0.77\% | 1.07\% | 0.80\% | 1.39\% | 0.63\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.99\% | 2.08\% | 4.25\%* | 2.95\%* | 5.43\%* | 2.05\% |
| Maine | 2.04\% | 2.87\% | 5.34\%* | 3.93\% | 3.42\% | 2.59\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.78\% | 4.33\% | 4.95\%* | 4.24\%* | 5.27\%* | 3.89\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.28\% | 3.09\% | 7.37\%* | 3.65\%* | 5.52\%* | 2.62\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.64\% | 2.92\% | 3.75\%* | 7.47\%* | 5.32\%* | 2.96\% |
| Vermont | 1.94\% | 2.19\% | 5.28\%* | 12.75\%* | 2.27\%* | 2.56\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.76\% | 1.93\% | 11.42\% | 5.75\%* | 5.25\% | 3.19\% |
| New York | 2.92\% | 3.59\% | 5.88\% | 5.22\%* | 5.67\% | 3.12\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.93\% | 2.29\% | 9.71\%* | 7.37\%* | 5.30\%* | 2.15\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.46\% | 1.69\% | 1.81\% | 6.65\%* | 3.57\% | 1.17\% |
| Indiana | 6.03\%* | 5.20\%* | 10.28\%* | 5.31\%* | 8.02\%* | 5.53\%* |
| Michigan | 2.05\% | 2.98\% | 7.05\% | 6.39\% | 3.45\% | 2.38\% |
| Ohio | 3.20\% | 2.75\% | 9.11\% | 5.28\%* | 9.70\%* | 2.51\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.02\% | 2.28\%* | 9.60\%* | 7.04\%* | 5.23\%* | 1.66\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.66\% | 2.14\% | 4.70\%* | 10.50\%* | 2.67\%* | 2.11\% |
| Kansas | 1.86\% | 4.59\% | 5.39\%* | 4.38\% | 3.50\% * | 2.33\% |
| Minnesota | 1.96\% | 1.91\% | 8.07\%* | 10.06\%* | 5.32\%* | 2.09\% |
| Missouri | 1.64\% | 2.47\% | 6.54\%* | 4.10\%* | 2.70\%* | 2.71\% |
| Nebraska | 2.35\% | 2.04\% | 5.36\%* | 10.71\%* | 3.45\%* | 2.67\% |
| North Dakota | 4.62\% | 5.59\% | 10.61\%* | 10.57\%* | 8.88\%* | 5.29\% |
| South Dakota | 2.19\% | 2.63\% | 6.44\%* | 8.37\% | 4.16\%* | 2.55\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.21\% | 2.89\% | 11.17\%* | 7.72\% | 4.19\%* | 2.40\% |
| District of Columbia | 4.25\% | 4.70\% | 10.34\%* | 7.61\%* | 7.87\%* | 4.68\% |
| Florida | 1.38\% | 1.49\% | 2.02\%* | 5.33\%* | 2.18\%* | 1.70\% |
| Georgia | 1.90\% | 2.09\% | 3.37\%* | 11.12\%* | 2.71\%* | 1.68\% |
| Maryland | 2.61\% | 2.79\% | 11.92\%* | 5.97\%* | 6.92\% | 2.91\% |
| North Carolina | 2.94\% | 3.28\% | 5.14\%* | 1.60\% | 5.17\%* | 3.52\% |
| South Carolina | 1.78\% | 2.15\% | 4.32\%* | 6.84\%* | 4.43\%* | 2.02\% |
| Virginia | 3.40\% | 3.15\% | 6.70\%* | 5.91\%* | 8.92\% | 1.83\% |
| West Virginia | 3.01\% | 3.66\% | 3.64\% | 5.84\%* | 5.04\% | 4.98\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.20\% | 2.83\% | 6.96\%* | 2.64\%* | 3.74\% | 2.51\% |
| Kentucky | 2.86\% | 2.48\% | 12.35\%* | 9.17\%* | 5.89\%* | 3.11\% |
| Mississippi | 3.48\% | 3.83\% | 11.77\%* | 5.50\%* | 7.43\% | 3.99\% |
| Tennessee | 4.13\%* | 4.51\%* | 7.29\%* | 3.76\%* | 1.48\% * | 5.05\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.26\% | 2.80\% | 1.90\%* | 12.71\%* | 6.10\% | 3.52\% |
| Louisiana | 1.58\% | 1.15\% | 5.30\%* | 1.70\%* | 2.91\%* | 2.19\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.62\% | 2.03\% | 8.29\%* | 6.28\%* | 4.06\%* | 3.11\% |
| Texas | 2.18\% | 2.50\% | 5.01\% | 1.74\%* | 4.26\% | 2.68\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.80\% | 4.41\% | 7.35\%* | 4.90\%* | 4.13\%* | 4.45\% |
| Colorado | 2.56\% | 2.66\% | 2.93\%* | 4.89\%* | 7.35\%* | 2.87\% |
| Idaho | 4.89\% | 4.58\% | 13.94\% | 8.28\%* | 6.70\%* | 6.00\% |
| Montana | 3.71\% | 4.44\% | 6.98\% | 10.97\%* | 5.55\%* | 3.78\% |
| Nevada | 2.06\% | 2.39\% | 10.93\%* | 9.86\%* | 7.35\%* | 2.06\% |
| New Mexico | 2.08\% | 3.45\% | 6.09\%* | 9.66\%* | 2.81\%* | 2.44\% |
| Utah | 2.96\% | 2.48\% | 13.04\%* | 7.88\%* | 7.08\%* | 2.62\% |
| Wyoming | 4.54\% | 4.13\% | 10.68\%* | 12.94\% | 10.19\%* | 4.11\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.92\% | 3.86\% | 11.58\%* | 7.07\%* | 7.60\%* | 3.45\% |
| California | 2.86\% | 3.38\% | 5.99\% | 3.51\% | 4.81\% | 2.70\% |
| Hawaii | 3.24\% | 4.09\% | 6.45\% | 5.31\% | 6.43\% | 3.70\% |
| Oregon | 1.83\% | 2.72\% | 6.64\% | 5.85\% | 5.89\% | 2.13\% |
| Washington | 4.55\% | 5.51\% | 7.85\%* | 9.20\%* | 10.24\%* | 4.36\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2011 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

