| Division and State | Total |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wa 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 42.6\% | 41.5\% | 42.5\% | 48.0\% | 48.1\% | 40.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 50.1\% | 50.0\% | 57.5\% | 43.4\% | 53.1\% | 49.5\% |
| Maine | 44.4\% | 44.2\% | 45.5\% | 44.2\% | 41.4\% | 45.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 34.9\% | 35.6\% | 31.4\% | 36.5\%* | 42.2\% | 32.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 35.6\% | 35.2\% | 39.9\% | 33.8\% | 38.2\% | 34.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 29.4\% | 28.5\% | 23.2\% | 43.3\%* | 38.3\%* | 27.9\% |
| Vermont | 23.1\% | 20.5\% | 34.2\% | 23.5\%* | 26.9\%* | 22.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 40.3\% | 35.7\% | 54.0\% | 45.9\% | 44.1\% | 39.3\% |
| New York | 37.5\% | 36.0\% | 38.4\% | 43.2\% | 38.4\% | 37.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 36.3\% | 37.7\% | 24.7\% | 45.8\% | 44.8\% | 33.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 50.9\% | 47.9\% | 53.8\% | 61.0\% | 48.5\% | 51.8\% |
| Indiana | 45.6\% | 39.8\% | 48.3\% | 62.6\% | 51.6\% | 42.5\% |
| Michigan | 44.4\% | 43.9\% | 38.3\%* | 50.8\% | 57.7\% | 39.6\% |
| Ohio | 38.5\% | 41.5\% | 36.4\% | 26.7\% | 42.1\% | 36.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 38.1\% | 39.3\% | 33.6\% | 38.7\% | 43.7\% | 35.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 38.4\% | 39.4\% | 35.3\% | 37.9\% | 42.4\% | 36.9\% |
| Kansas | 36.6\% | 34.5\% | 47.4\% | 35.7\% | 38.9\% | 35.4\% |
| Minnesota | 34.3\% | 33.3\% | 39.6\% | 33.1\% | 44.6\% | 30.6\% |
| Missouri | 38.4\% | 34.7\% | 54.7\% | 34.9\% | 42.1\% | 36.6\% |
| Nebraska | 39.0\% | 35.6\% | 51.9\% | 35.8\% | 53.0\% | 32.6\% |
| North Dakota | 21.2\% | 18.3\% | 35.7\%* | 24.4\% | 19.9\%* | 21.6\% |
| South Dakota | 26.6\% | 26.9\% | 15.2\%* | 35.1\% | 28.6\%* | 25.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 40.8\% | 43.8\% | 44.0\% | 30.5\% | 39.7\% | 41.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 61.3\% | 65.6\% | 27.9\% | 56.8\% | 76.4\% | 59.1\% |
| Florida | 50.3\% | 48.6\% | 49.6\% | 58.7\% | 57.3\% | 47.5\% |
| Georgia | 47.1\% | 46.6\% | 37.8\% | 62.8\% | 46.9\% | 47.1\% |
| Maryland | 47.2\% | 47.3\% | 36.1\% | 53.5\% | 44.2\% | 48.1\% |
| North Carolina | 40.8\% | 38.1\% | 30.4\% | 56.6\% | 51.0\% | 35.1\% |
| South Carolina | 46.0\% | 46.4\% | 30.7\% | 56.1\% | 58.2\% | 40.2\% |
| Virginia | 51.9\% | 50.0\% | 62.8\% | 48.7\% | 55.8\% | 50.0\% |
| West Virginia | 42.2\% | 37.8\% | 34.0\% | 61.8\% | 45.9\% | 39.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 35.1\% | 30.3\% | 41.1\%* | 54.7\% | 47.1\% | 29.6\% |
| Kentucky | 40.5\% | 42.7\% | 39.8\%* | 31.2\% | 36.1\% | 43.3\% |
| Mississippi | 32.5\% | 28.2\% | 39.0\% | 55.2\% | 35.4\% | 31.0\% |
| Tennessee | 48.4\% | 43.2\% | 50.6\% | 63.4\% | 57.5\% | 42.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 33.8\% | 32.3\% | 45.4\% | 27.5\%* | 36.5\% | 31.9\% |
| Louisiana | 34.5\% | 31.8\% | 41.9\%* | 44.6\%* | 35.2\% | 34.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 42.6\% | 39.9\% | 55.5\% | 43.1\% | 49.0\% | 38.4\% |
| Texas | 47.2\% | 45.0\% | 50.3\% | 59.4\% | 58.2\% | 41.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 51.7\% | 46.6\% | 65.0\% | 59.0\% | 58.7\% | 48.5\% |
| Colorado | 43.6\% | 42.3\% | 47.2\% | 49.7\% | 49.0\% | 42.4\% |
| Idaho | 31.5\% | 27.4\% | 46.8\% | 30.6\% | 37.4\% | 28.9\% |
| Montana | 29.0\% | 26.7\% | 45.7\% | 21.0\% | 26.0\% | 30.2\% |
| Nevada | 41.4\% | 39.5\% | 35.1\%* | 55.5\% | 56.0\% | 35.0\% |
| New Mexico | 39.5\% | 34.4\% | 54.1\% | 44.3\% | 45.3\% | 36.4\% |
| Utah | 42.5\% | 45.2\% | 36.8\% | 37.5\% | 50.8\% | 39.8\% |
| Wyoming | 33.7\% | 32.5\% | 37.8\% | 36.9\%* | 36.4\% | 32.6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 31.2\% | 32.5\% | 25.4\%* | 28.6\% | 55.7\% | 27.6\% |
| California | 48.8\% | 48.8\% | 43.5\% | 54.9\% | 53.2\% | 47.6\% |
| Hawaii | 40.4\% | 41.1\% | 29.1\% | 48.4\% | 40.8\% | 40.3\% |
| Oregon | 32.4\% | 29.2\% | 36.1\% | 42.9\% | 42.4\% | 28.9\% |
| Washington | 36.1\% | 35.8\% | 40.8\% | 32.7\% | 40.2\% | 35.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more $\begin{gathered}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Full-Time Employees } \\ 50-74 \% \\ \text { Less than } 50 \%\end{gathered}$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.40\% | 0.42\% | 1.47\% | 1.45\% | 1.15\% | 0.25\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.73\% | 3.63\% | 10.61\% | 6.78\% | 7.18\% | 4.11\% |
| Maine | 3.73\% | 4.44\% | 9.73\% | 7.21\% | 7.32\% | 4.09\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.77\% | 4.75\% | 5.93\% | 11.36\%* | 7.45\% | 3.69\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.32\% | 3.77\% | 9.63\% | 5.19\% | 6.03\% | 3.88\% |
| Rhode Island | 4.39\% | 4.50\% | 5.11\% | 13.83\%* | 12.29\%* | 4.37\% |
| Vermont | 2.64\% | 2.56\% | 5.89\% | 7.77\%* | 8.49\%* | 2.93\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.42\% | 5.17\% | 10.82\% | 6.47\% | 7.58\% | 3.79\% |
| New York | 2.04\% | 1.73\% | 5.41\% | 5.59\% | 4.72\% | 1.86\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.91\% | 3.68\% | 5.33\% | 9.95\% | 6.43\% | 2.80\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.88\% | 2.64\% | 10.86\% | 7.55\% | 5.78\% | 2.35\% |
| Indiana | 3.63\% | 4.76\% | 6.93\% | 7.31\% | 5.90\% | 5.22\% |
| Michigan | 3.46\% | 4.37\% | 11.69\%* | 6.30\% | 6.65\% | 3.39\% |
| Ohio | 2.82\% | 3.51\% | 7.19\% | 6.94\% | 5.47\% | 3.65\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.32\% | 3.85\% | 7.19\% | 7.62\% | 4.64\% | 5.29\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.79\% | 4.48\% | 7.25\% | 9.62\% | 5.97\% | 3.55\% |
| Kansas | 1.90\% | 4.62\% | 8.92\% | 10.46\% | 5.44\% | 3.69\% |
| Minnesota | 2.69\% | 3.11\% | 9.47\% | 6.64\% | 8.84\% | 3.36\% |
| Missouri | 2.03\% | 2.82\% | 8.82\% | 6.83\% | 3.46\% | 2.60\% |
| Nebraska | 2.34\% | 4.06\% | 5.94\% | 10.58\% | 6.29\% | 3.00\% |
| North Dakota | 2.25\% | 3.24\% | 11.29\%* | 7.26\% | 7.22\%* | 2.71\% |
| South Dakota | 2.56\% | 2.88\% | 6.78\%* | 8.58\% | 8.62\%* | 2.76\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.16\% | 2.80\% | 9.56\% | 6.64\% | 5.82\% | 2.96\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.24\% | 2.71\% | 6.90\% | 13.80\% | 6.82\% | 3.08\% |
| Florida | 3.39\% | 2.84\% | 8.83\% | 5.37\% | 4.66\% | 3.36\% |
| Georgia | 2.35\% | 1.85\% | 10.08\% | 7.96\% | 5.29\% | 2.47\% |
| Maryland | 3.47\% | 4.56\% | 8.44\% | 5.13\% | 5.37\% | 4.55\% |
| North Carolina | 2.99\% | 3.66\% | 6.20\% | 8.35\% | 5.95\% | 3.20\% |
| South Carolina | 2.65\% | 3.71\% | 8.92\% | 9.16\% | 7.22\% | 4.23\% |
| Virginia | 3.08\% | 3.98\% | 8.25\% | 10.70\% | 5.96\% | 3.69\% |
| West Virginia | 2.44\% | 2.32\% | 8.03\% | 9.37\% | 6.20\% | 2.67\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.04\% | 2.48\% | 13.61\%* | 8.81\% | 7.25\% | 2.73\% |
| Kentucky | 3.89\% | 4.14\% | 14.13\%* | 8.28\% | 6.31\% | 4.00\% |
| Mississippi | 3.79\% | 3.66\% | 8.73\% | 10.10\% | 5.37\% | 3.91\% |
| Tennessee | 3.21\% | 3.26\% | 9.70\% | 7.33\% | 3.63\% | 4.14\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.72\% | 4.26\% | 12.41\% | 10.98\%* | 7.55\% | 3.37\% |
| Louisiana | 2.08\% | 2.41\% | 13.66\%* | 13.66\%* | 7.64\% | 3.15\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.81\% | 4.72\% | 9.97\% | 8.71\% | 4.24\% | 5.19\% |
| Texas | 1.79\% | 2.17\% | 5.24\% | 5.44\% | 3.31\% | 1.88\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.27\% | 3.38\% | 11.11\% | 9.95\% | 7.49\% | 3.02\% |
| Colorado | 2.12\% | 2.55\% | 11.31\% | 10.88\% | 11.97\% | 2.77\% |
| Idaho | 2.74\% | 3.53\% | 10.67\% | 8.87\% | 7.35\% | 3.16\% |
| Montana | 2.03\% | 3.66\% | 9.32\% | 5.06\% | 3.62\% | 2.71\% |
| Nevada | 4.22\% | 4.53\% | 11.20\%* | 8.14\% | 7.90\% | 3.27\% |
| New Mexico | 2.70\% | 1.68\% | 7.46\% | 8.87\% | 5.72\% | 2.36\% |
| Utah | 2.87\% | 4.27\% | 9.85\% | 8.68\% | 7.43\% | 3.95\% |
| Wyoming | 2.62\% | 3.71\% | 9.69\% | 12.18\%* | 7.81\% | 3.93\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.96\% | 3.95\% | 9.04\%* | 7.60\% | 7.28\% | 3.19\% |
| California | 1.97\% | 1.78\% | 6.05\% | 5.10\% | 4.62\% | 1.73\% |
| Hawaii | 2.20\% | 2.59\% | 5.52\% | 8.51\% | 5.17\% | 3.33\% |
| Oregon | 2.16\% | 3.82\% | 7.72\% | 10.14\% | 6.11\% | 2.39\% |
| Washington | 2.69\% | 3.00\% | 8.12\% | 8.62\% | 8.71\% | 3.25\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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